1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
2	EASTERN DIVISION
3	IN RE NATIONAL PRESCRIPTION MDL No. 2804
4	OPIATE LITIGATION Case No. 17-MD-2804
_	This Document Relates to: Hon. Dan A. Polster
5	This Document Relates to: Hon. Dan A. Polster
6	The County of Summit, Ohio,
	et al., v.
7	Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.
	Case No. 17-op-45004
8	
	The County of Cuyahoga v.
9	Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.
	Case No. 18-op-45090
10	
	City of Cleveland, Ohio v.
11	Purdue Pharma L.P., et al.
	Case No. 18-op-45132
12	
13	'
	TUESDAY, JANUARY 15, 2019
14	
15	
	HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SUBJECT TO FURTHER
16	
	CONFIDENTIALITY REVIEW
17	
18	
	Videotaped deposition of MICHAEL COCHRANE,
19	held at Foley & Lardner LLP, One Biscayne Tower,
	2 Biscayne Boulevard, Suite 1900, Miami, Florida,
20	commencing at 9:11 a.m., on the above date,
	before Kelly J. Lawton, Registered Professional
21	Reporter, Licensed Court Reporter, Certified
	Court Reporter.
22	
23	GOLKOW LITIGATION SERVICES
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         MICHAEL PIGGINS, Weitz & Luxenberg
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	19			
	20			
	21			
	22			
	23			
	24			

1	
2	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the record.
3	My name is Anthony Barbaro. I am a videographer
4	for Golkow Litigation Services. Today's date is
5	January 15th, 2019, and the time is 9:11 a.m.
6	This video deposition is being held in Miami,
7	Florida, at 2 South Biscayne Boulevard, Suite
8	1900, Miami, Florida 33131 In Re: The National
9	Prescription Litigation for the United States
10	District Court, Northern District of Ohio,
11	Eastern Division. The deponent is Michael
12	Cochrane.
13	Counsel, would you please announce your
14	appearances for the record.
15	MR. NOVAK: Paul Novak of Weitz & Luxenberg
16	on behalf of the plaintiffs. Also from Weitz &
17	Luxenberg today are Tiffany Ellis and
18	Michael Piggins.
19	MR. MATTHEWS: James Matthews for the
20	defendant Anda, Inc., and for the witness,
21	Michael Cochrane.
22	MS. CARDENAS: Cristina Cardenas from Reed
23	Smith on behalf of AmerisourceBergen.
24	MR. NOVAK: And can we have appearance of

```
counsel who are attending telephonically?
 1
               Don't all jump in at once.
 2
 3
               MS. URQUHART: Hello. My name is Abiqail
          Urquhart, counsel for Walmart.
 5
               MR. DOWNS: This is Paul Downs for
          Covington & Burling, counsel for McKesson.
 6
 7
               MS. RIGBERG: Karen Rigberg of Arnold and
          Porter appearing on behalf of the Endo & Par
 8
 9
          defendants.
10
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. The court reporter
11
          is Kelly Lawton, and she will now swear in the
12
          witness.
               THE COURT REPORTER: Sir, would you please
13
14
         raise your right hand.
15
               Do you swear or affirm the testimony you're
16
          about to give will be the truth, the whole truth,
17
          and nothing but the truth?
18
               THE WITNESS: I do.
19
               THE COURT REPORTER: Thank you.
20
               MICHAEL COCHRANE, called as a witness by the
21
      Plaintiffs, having been first duly sworn, testified
22
     as follows:
23
     ///
      ///
24
```

```
1
                        DIRECT EXAMINATION
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
          Q.
               Okay. Have you had your deposition taken
      before?
 9
10
          Α.
               No.
11
          Q.
               Okay. Let me go through a couple just kind
12
      of ground rules.
13
               The first is make sure to try to provide your
14
      answers orally rather than just through a head nod or
15
      other gestures.
16
               If you don't understand one of my questions,
      let me know and I'll try to repeat it or rephrase it
17
      so that hopefully it's understandable.
18
19
               And if at any time over the course of the
      deposition you feel like you need a break, let me
20
21
      know and I'll try to accommodate you as quickly as
22
      possible.
23
               Can you provide for me what your last title
24
      was at Anda?
```

- 1 A. Executive director of regulatory compliance.
- Q. How long were you with the company?
- 3 A. Just over 19 years.
- Q. Okay. Before you started with the company,
- 5 can you give me just a very brief description of your
- 6 education and your prior employment history?
- 7 A. High school diploma.
- 8 Q. Okay. And employment history after high
- 9 school?
- 10 A. Was Anda.
- 11 Q. Okay. So Anda was your first job out of high
- 12 school?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And when did you start with the
- 15 company?
- 16 A. March of 1997.
- Q. And was it Anda that you started with or
- 18 Andrx?
- 19 A. Anda.
- Q. Okay. And what was your initial position
- 21 starting in March of '97 with Anda?
- 22 A. Warehouse operator.
- Q. Where was that?
- 24 A. In Davie, Florida.

- 1 Q. How long did you serve as a warehouse
- 2 operator?
- 3 A. Don't really remember. Several years.
- Q. What position did you hold -- by the way, you
- 5 said 19 years at Anda. Was that continuous
- 6 employment?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. You never stopped and worked somewhere
- 9 else?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Okay. After the warehouse operator position,
- what was the next position you held at the company?
- 13 A. I was the team leader of the controlled
- 14 substance cage.
- Q. When you say controlled substance cage, are
- 16 you talking about a portion of the warehouse facility
- in Davie, Florida?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And can you give me a brief description of
- your responsibilities as a team leader of the
- 21 controlled substance cage at that facility?
- 22 A. Running the pick, pack, and ship operation as
- 23 well as our inventory control and warehouse
- 24 management functions.

- 1 Q. Roughly what time did you hold the position
- of controlled substances cage team leader?
- A. Sometime in 1999 probably through 2001.
- 4 Q. Okay. When you described one of your
- 5 functions in that position as inventory control, can
- 6 you give me a brief description as to what your
- 7 duties as it related to inventory control entailed?
- 8 A. Counting the products and doing inventory
- 9 reconciliation in the event there were any variances
- or any shipping -- potential shipping issues.
- 11 Q. Okay. What position did you hold after the
- 12 controlled substance cage team leader?
- 13 A. I don't remember. I think it may have been
- 14 compliance manager.
- 15 Q. And during what time did you hold the
- position of compliance manager at the company?
- 17 A. I don't remember the dates.
- 18 O. It would have started sometime after 2001?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And approximately when did you -- well, let
- 21 me ask a different question.
- What position did you hold at the company
- after compliance manager?
- A. Maybe it was DEA compliance manager prior to

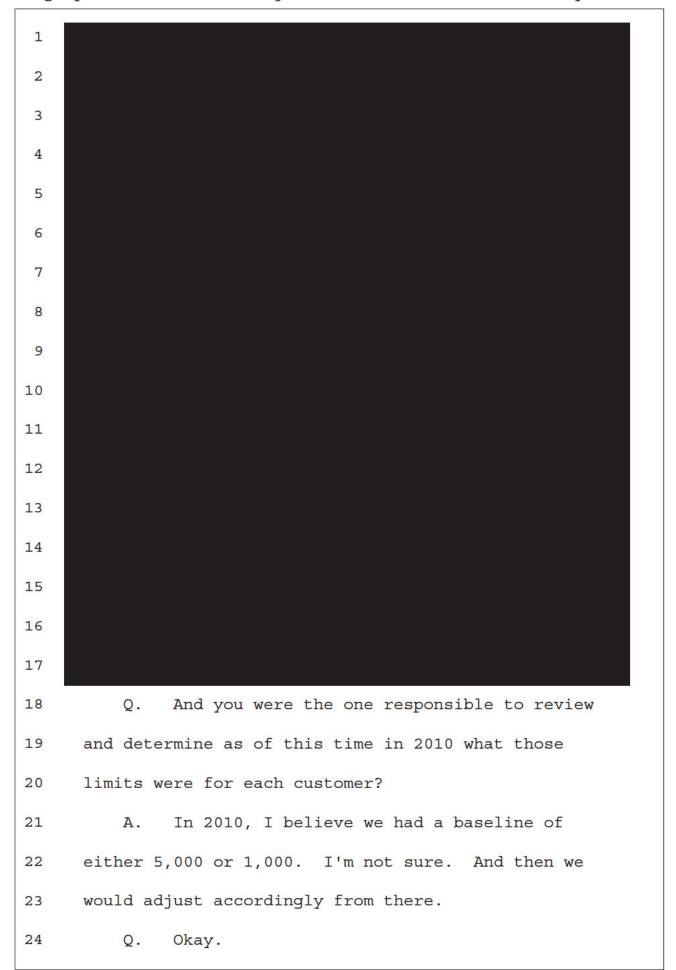
- 1 compliance manager. Then it was compliance manager.
- 2 Q. So from the controlled substance cage team
- leader, you became DEA compliance manager and then
- 4 compliance manager after that?
- 5 A. I believe so, yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And what time did you become
- 7 compliance manager?
- 8 A. I don't remember the dates.
- 9 Q. Roughly.
- 10 A. 2003 potentially.
- 11 Q. How long did you hold that position?
- 12 A. I don't remember.
- Q. What position did you have after compliance
- 14 manager?
- 15 A. Maybe compliance logistics manager. I can't
- 16 remember all of my titles dating back that far.
- 17 Q. Sure.
- 18 Do you have the approximate time frame for
- 19 the compliance logistics manager?
- 20 A. I don't.
- Q. By the way, for the positions of DEA
- compliance manager and then compliance manager, were
- the duties roughly the same or did they change?
- A. They changed somewhat.

- O. Okay. Why don't you describe first the DEA
- 2 compliance manager and what your duties were in that
- 3 position.
- 4 A. It was the pick, pack, and ship operation
- from a logistical standpoint. Inventory control,
- 6 receiving, anything from a warehouse function.
- 7 Q. Did you have any duties as it related to
- 8 reporting to the Drug Enforcement Administration?
- 9 A. Eventually, yeah. I was doing our ARCOS
- 10 reporting, which was a monthly submission of
- 11 controlled substances transactions.
- 12 Q. Anything other than ARCOS report in terms of
- duties that entailed communications with the DEA?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Can you clarify just the time
- 15 period?
- 16 MR. NOVAK: I think he testified
- approximately 2001 to 2003.
- 18 MR. MATTHEWS: Okay. So limited to when he
- was DEA compliance manager?
- MR. NOVAK: Yes.
- MR. MATTHEWS: Thank you.
- THE WITNESS: Not that I recall, no.
- BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. And how about when the position

- 1 switched to just general compliance -- or just the
- term "compliance manager"? Did you have expanded
- 3 responsibilities for reporting to the DEA at that
- 4 time?
- 5 A. Not that I recall, no.
- 6 Q. Okay. How did your duties change when you
- 7 shifted from DEA compliance manager to compliance
- 8 manager?
- 9 A. I also took over the licensing aspect of our
- 10 facilities and the duties of compliance as far as the
- 11 Department of Health was concerned.
- 12 Q. Is that the Florida Department of Health?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. I may have touched on this, but do you recall
- approximately when you switched from compliance
- 16 manager to compliance logistics manager?
- 17 A. I do not.
- 18 Q. Roughly how long did you serve as a
- 19 compliance logistics manager?
- 20 A. I don't remember.
- Q. What were the duties that you had as a
- 22 compliance logistics manager?
- 23 A. I still had -- I still oversaw the pick,
- 24 pack, and ship operation of the controlled substance

- area as well as following Florida Department of
- 2 Health and the newer pedigree regulations that
- 3 started in 2003, I believe, 2004, maybe.
- 4 Q. Is that the sum and substance of your duties
- 5 as a compliance logistics manager?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. What position did you hold after that?
- 8 A. I don't remember. Director of compliance,
- 9 maybe.
- 10 Q. And approximately when did you become
- 11 director of compliance?
- 12 A. I'm not sure. Sometime between 2005 and
- 13 2010, I would think.
- Q. Is when you started in that position?
- 15 A. I believe so.
- Q. Okay. And can you give me a description of
- your duties in that position?
- 18 A. It all encompassed the same thing. The pick,
- 19 pack, and ship operation of the controlled substance
- 20 area as well as prescription drug pedigree
- 21 regulation. And at some point through there I also
- 22 took over the licensure of our facilities, but I
- 23 can't remember the specific dates.
- 24 Q. Okay.

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1
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 1 was marked for
     identification.)
 2
     BY MR. NOVAK:
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 5
 6
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 8
 9
10
11
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13
               MS. RIGBERG: Excuse me. This is Karen.
14
          there a Bates Number for this document?
15
               MR. NOVAK: Oh, thanks. The document bears
         the Bates Number 11 -- 110043 and 44.
16
               MS. RIGBERG: Okay. Good. Thanks.
17
     BY MR. NOVAK:
18
19
             Have you had a chance to review the document,
     Mr. Cochrane?
20
21
         A. Yeah.
22
23
24
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- 1 A. I can't remember at that specific date what
- the specific numbering or limits were from a starting
- 3 standpoint.
- 4 Q. Right.
- 5 Did you receive the title of executive
- 6 director around this time in 2010?
- 7 A. I don't remember. If it wasn't around this
- 8 time, it was shortly after, I would think.
- 9 Q. Okay. And was your title executive director
- 10 of compliance?
- 11 A. I believe it was executive director of
- 12 regulatory compliance.
- Q. And that is the position that you held at
- 14 Anda for the remainder of your time there?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. And you received that title in approximately
- 17 2010?
- 18 A. I believe so.
- 19 Q. Can you give me a description of what your
- 20 responsibilities were as the director -- the
- 21 executive director of regulatory compliance?
- 22 A. Yeah. I was the certified designated
- representative. I managed all of our customer
- licensing, the review and determined the control

- limits, ensuring the company's DEA regulatory state
- and federal compliance, OSHA, EPA, PDMA, DEA,
- 3 everything that's listed on this form.
- 4 Q. Okay. Did your duties expand at any time
- from 2010 until your departure from the company?
- And when did you leave the company? 2016?
- 7 A. '16, yes.
- 8 Q. Did your duties expand from the period of
- 9 2010 to 2016?
- 10 A. Yeah. I took over sales training for a short
- 11 period of time, and that was it.
- 12 Q. Okay. Who did you work with in performing
- the sales training function?
- 14 A. There was a department that was already
- assembled prior to me inheriting it after a reorg
- 16 that was done sometime in 2014, 2015, maybe. There
- was already a team of maybe five people or so that
- were part of that department that I ended up taking
- 19 over.
- Q. Okay. Who were those individuals back in
- 21 2014 or '15 that reported to you when you took over
- the sales training requirements?
- 23 A. Specific names?
- Q. Yeah.

- 1 A. Margaret Haines, Abby Pratter, Chuck
- 2 Brooks -- he was the -- he was the sales training
- 3 manager at that point -- Dezzy Perez, Leann Brenham.
- 4 There might have been two other ones. I can't
- 5 remember their names.
- 6 Q. Okay. You also had a regulatory compliance
- 7 staff that reported to you?
- 8 A. I did, yes.
- 9 Q. And at this roughly 20 -- well, let's go back
- to approximately 2005 when you were the director of
- 11 compliance.
- 12 A. Okay.
- Q. Who was it that reported to you at that time?
- 14 A. In 2005, I had Miguel Palma, a team of
- warehouse operators under him that ran the actual
- pick, pack, and ship operation of the controlled
- 17 substance area. I had Emily Schultz, Vivian Harvey,
- maybe one or two others that I can't remember right
- 19 now.
- 20 Q. Okay. When you began to review and determine
- 21 control limits of accounts, who was it that assisted
- you in performing that function?
- 23 A. Emily Schultz to start, and then from there
- we expanded the department sometime after 2010.

- 1 Q. Okay. And who else in addition to
- 2 Emily Schultz when you got into 2010 and later?
- A. After 2010, it was Sabrina Solis, then
- 4 Mary Barber. For a short period of time, we had
- 5 someone named Howard Davis. Latoya Samuels after
- 6 that. Before I left, John Kincaide, Robert Brown,
- 7 and one other I can't remember.
- Q. Okay.
- 9 A. That's stretching from after 2010 through --
- 10 through '16.
- 11 Q. Okay. By the way, for purposes of preparing
- for this deposition, what did you do?
- 13 A. What did I do?
- 14 Q. Yes.
- 15 A. I met with James and Katie.
- Q. When was that?
- 17 A. Yesterday.
- Q. Without telling me the substance of any
- documents, did you review documents in your meeting
- with James and Katie?
- 21 A. I did.
- Q. Okay. Now, for purposes of all of these
- 23 different responsibilities and titles that you
- 24 performed over your 19 years at Anda, did the

- 1 documents that you reviewed yesterday assist in
- jogging your memory on some of the details?
- 3 A. For some, yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Did they assist in refreshing your
- 5 recollection about particular facts or events as it
- 6 related to the performance of your responsibilities?
- 7 A. For some of them, yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. When you say for some of them, you
- 9 mean for some of the facts and events?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 2 was marked for
- 13 identification.)
- 14 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 0. We have had marked as Anda Cochrane
- 16 Deposition Exhibit 2 a document that is the Notice of
- 17 Videotaped Deposition of Michael Cochrane for today.
- 18 Have you seen this document before right now?
- 19 A. No, sir.
- Q. Okay. The documents that you mentioned that
- you reviewed in preparation of your deposition, were
- those solely documents that you reviewed yesterday?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Quantity-wise, roughly how many

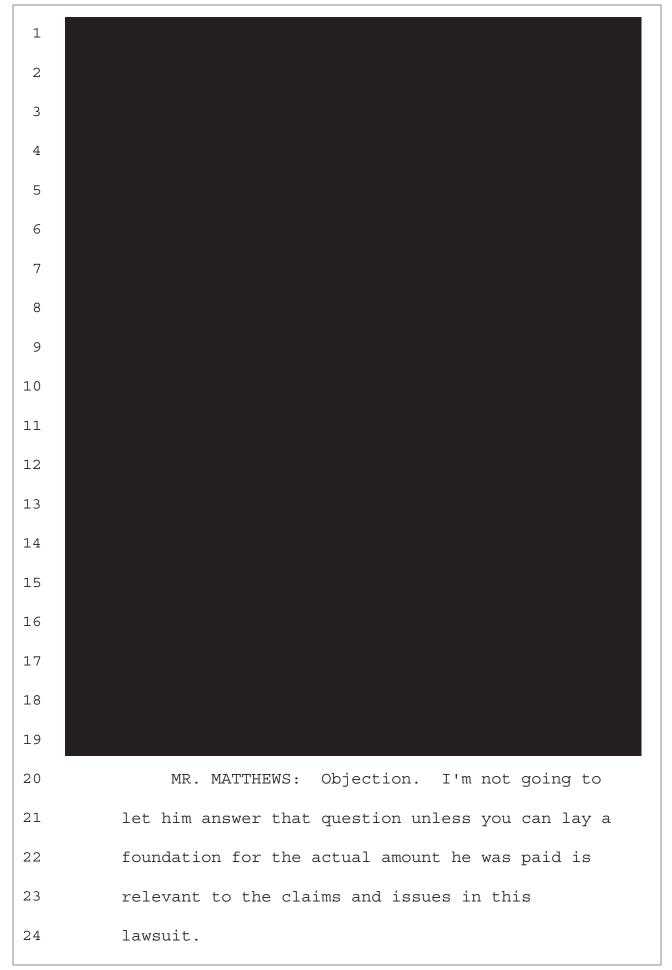
- 1 documents were there?
- 2 A. Oh, I don't remember.
- Q. Is there a stack of them that you reviewed?
- 4 A. No, not specifically a stack. I'd say
- 5 several.
- Q. Were they something that you reviewed on a
- 7 conference table here in the office?
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. Okay. About how thick of a pile of documents
- 10 were they?
- 11 A. They were one at a time. There was no
- 12 specific pile that we went through. I couldn't give
- you a size or a stack or height.
- Q. Okay. Over what period of time or how long
- did you meet yesterday with counsel to prepare for
- 16 the deposition?
- 17 A. I'd say approximately four to five hours.
- 18 Q. Okay. And it was over that period of time
- 19 here in this office that you looked at those
- 20 documents?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. Now, the notice of deposition
- 23 exhibit -- notice of deposition states in the second
- 24 paragraph: Pursuant to federal rule, Mr. Cochrane is

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requested to produce on or before January 15, 2019,
 1
      copies of all documents, data, or information
 2
      reviewed in connection with his preparation for the
      deposition.
               MR. NOVAK: I'll ask counsel: Are you
 5
          willing to provide the documents that are
 6
 7
          requested as indicated in that paragraph of
 8
          Exhibit 2?
               MR. MATTHEWS: No, we're not.
 9
10
               MR. NOVAK: Okay.
11
               MR. MATTHEWS: I don't think you have laid
          the foundation.
12
13
               MR. NOVAK: We'll come back to that issue in
14
          a little bit.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
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- 10 Q. How were those goals set?
- 11 A. They were set by our direct managers
- 12 specifically. I can't remember what they were.
- Q. When you say by direct managers, who was your
- 14 direct manager during the time period that you were
- 15 the executive director of regulatory compliance?
- 16 A. Albert Paonessa, III.
- Q. Did you leave your position at roughly the
- 18 same time that Mr. Paonessa left his, or was there a
- 19 period of time when you reported to his successor?
- 20 A. I reported to his successor.
- Q. Okay. And that was?
- 22 A. Chip Phillips.
- Q. So during the time that you performed as the
- 24 executive director of regulatory compliance, those

```
goals were set either by Mr. Paonessa and then later
 1
      by Mr. Phillips?
 2
               Yes, sir.
 3
          Α.
               Did any of those bonuses was a factor -- I'll
      start over.
 5
               There came a point in time when Anda was
 6
      purchased by Watson. Is that your understanding?
 7
 8
          Α.
               Yes.
 9
10
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MR. NOVAK: Okay. All right. We've got two 1 2 issues now. One is your instruction of the 3 witness not to answer with respect to compensation of the specific amounts and also 5 the -- the refusal to provide documents that the witness has testified refreshed his recollection 6 as to the performance of his responsibilities at 7 the company. 8 9 I think what I would like to do is call the 10 special master with respect to those two discrete 11 items to see if we can get a determination on the 12 production of the documents as well as whether he should be allowed to testify on compensation. 13 14 MR. MATTHEWS: It's your prerogative. 15 want to do that, feel free to do it. 16 MR. NOVAK: And just so you know in advance, 17 the primary basis for my position that the documents should be produced is that the witness 18 has testified that they assisted in refreshing 19 20 his recollection as to the performance of his 21 responsibilities and some facts and events. 22 MR. MATTHEWS: Would you like to give me an 23 opportunity to examine the witness on that so we have a record -- a clear record? 24

MR. NOVAK: Well, he's already provided 1 2 testimony on that. 3 MR. MATTHEWS: He has testified in vague and ambiguous ways that some issues were had -- his 5 memory was refreshed as to some issues and not 6 tied it to any specific document he reviewed. So on the record as it exists, it is not clear what 7 document, if any, he reviewed was a document that 8 refreshed his recollection, and as to which you 9 10 might be able to overcome the otherwise 11 rock-solid privilege on attorney work product, 12 okay. 13 Those documents were selected by me as part of my job representing this company to show this 14 15 They are subject to the attorney work witness. 16 product doctrine, and it's your burden to 17 overcome that. And if you think that the record 18 you have now overcomes that, fine, we can go in front of the special master and argue it. 19 20 But I don't believe it does. And to the 21 extent it's not clear on the record that you 22 haven't asked about specific documents and that 23 he hasn't testified about specific documents, I would like the opportunity to make it clear on 24

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the record so that when we are before the special
 1
 2
          master I can make representations based on
          evidence and record rather than just my
          representations of what happened. That's all.
 5
          It's up to you how you want to proceed.
 6
               MR. NOVAK: Okay. Well, I'm assuming that
          the particular content of the documents that you
 7
          showed him are something that you will also
 8
 9
          instruct him not to answer. So it's difficult
10
          for me to go particularly further in providing a
          more detailed evidentiary foundation.
11
12
               MR. MATTHEWS: You know, I'm not -- I'm not
          your lawyer. So you have to do it however you
13
          want to do it, Mr. Novak.
14
15
               MR. NOVAK: So I think we'll -- do you have
16
         the phone number?
17
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record?
18
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 9:49.
19
20
                (Recess from 9:49 until 9:51 a.m.)
21
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now back on the
22
         video record at 9:51 a.m.
23
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 3 was marked for
      identification.)
24
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- 1 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Mr. Cochrane, do you recognize the name
- 3 Joseph Rannazzisi?
- 4 A. Yeah, I have heard it.
- Q. What is your understanding as to who Joseph
- 6 Rannazzisi is?
- 7 A. I believe at one point he was in charge of
- 8 the DEA. I don't remember his specific title.
- 9 Q. Okay. We have had marked a document that was
- 10 previously marked as Anda Versosky Deposition Exhibit
- 11 Number 1 and will be marked in this proceeding -- or
- in this deposition as Anda Cochrane Deposition
- 13 Exhibit 3.
- Mr. Cochrane, is this a document that you
- would have seen prior to today?
- 16 A. I believe so. I don't remember it
- 17 specifically, though.
- Q. Okay. Generally, do you recall reference to
- 19 a Rannazzisi letter or letters that issued in the
- 20 2006 and 2007 time frame to various wholesalers and
- 21 distributors around the country?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And do you understand that Anda Cochrane
- Deposition Exhibit 3 was such a letter that would

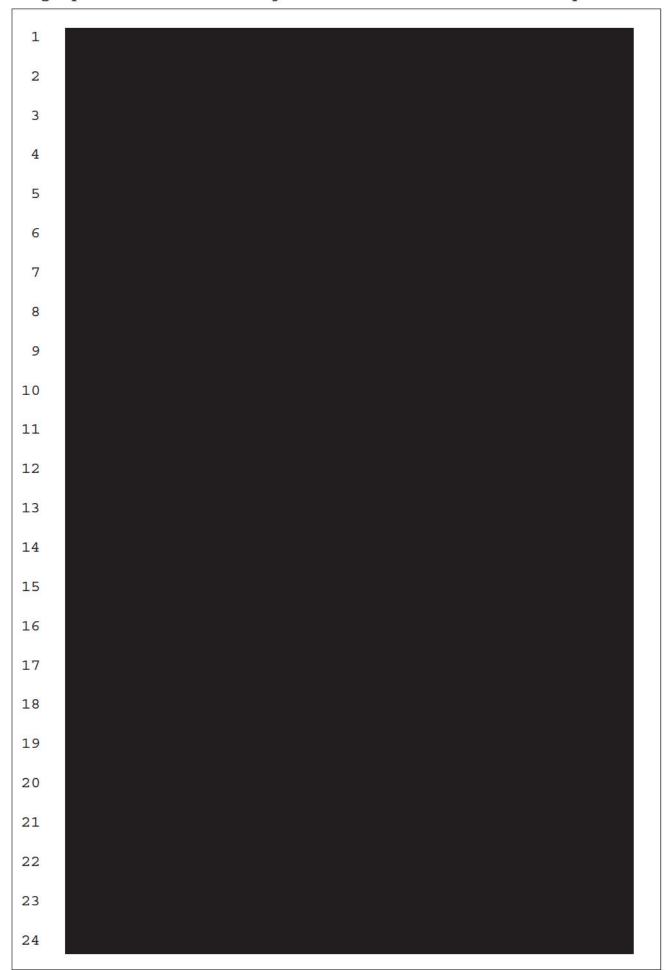
- 1 have been received by Anda during that time frame?
 - 2 A. Yes.
 - MS. RIGBERG: Is there a Bates Number for
 - 4 this?
 - 5 MR. NOVAK: Yes. Anda Cochrane Deposition
 - 6 Exhibit Number 3 bears the Bates
 - 7 Number Anda540738 through 540741.
 - 8 And I'll note someone probably has a copy
 - 9 that may have my notes on it. Maybe not.
- MR. MATTHEWS: Not me.
- MR. NOVAK: Okay.
- 12 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 13 Q. I would like to direct your attention to the
- 14 third page of Anda Cochrane Deposition Exhibit
- 15 Number 3 that states or sets forth circumstances that
- 16 might be indicative of diversion. And there are a
- 17 series of factors that are set forth in the
- 18 Rannazzisi letter of 2006.
- 19 Have you reviewed these different factors
- 20 before?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Not that I remember, no.
- BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. By the way, for purposes -- and we'll

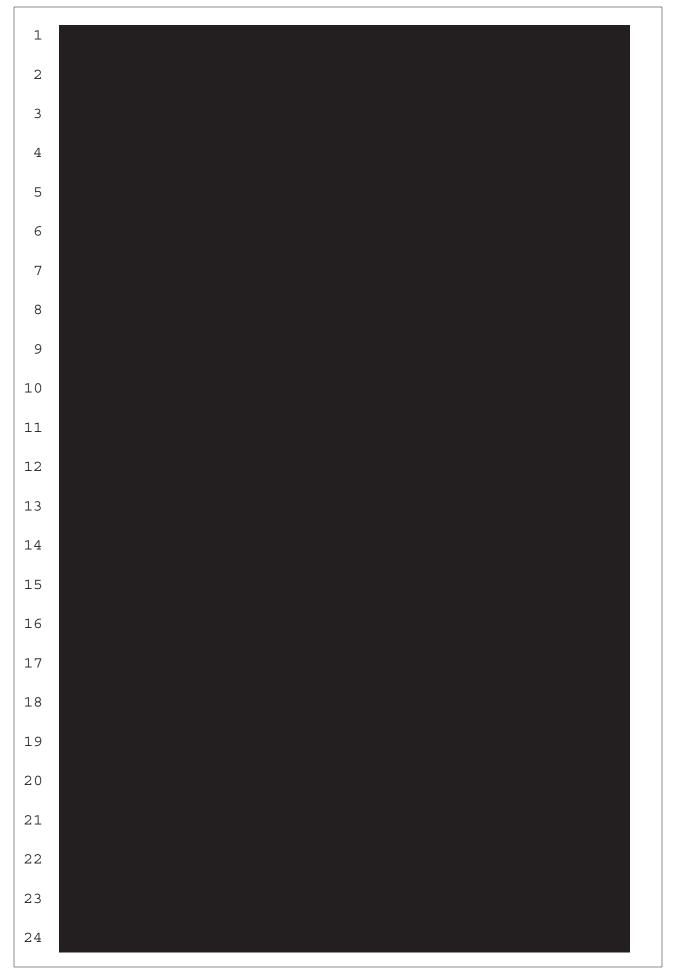
- 1 set the letter to the side for the moment.
- 2 For the purposes of performing your
- 3 responsibilities as executive director of regulatory
- 4 compliance or the prior position of director of
- 5 regulatory compliance, how did you prepare yourself
- for becoming aware of what different regulatory
- 7 obligations as it related to controlled substance
- 8 were?
- 9 A. We were active HDMA members. I worked for
- Jay Spellman for a number of years before moving
- 11 under Dan Movins, who was also somebody who was in
- 12 the industry for a substantial amount of time. I
- don't know if you would call them my mentors, but I
- worked with them for long periods of time.
- Q. Okay. You made reference to HDMA membership?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Were there conferences that you would go to
- that were sponsored by HDMA or other organizations?
- 19 A. There were a couple, yeah.
- 20 Q. And those conferences gave you training on
- 21 what different factors were -- that assisted you in
- the performance of your responsibilities as it
- related to controlled substances?
- 24 A. Yeah.

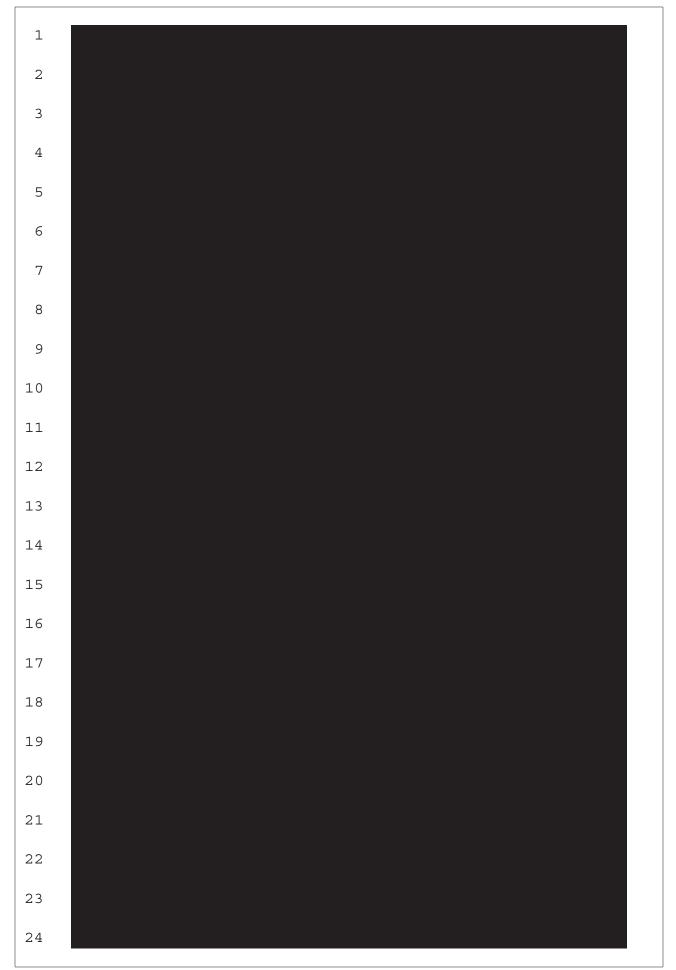
- 1 Q. Okay. Do you recall the Rannazzisi letters
- 2 being identified at those conferences as articulating
- 3 some of the things that you would evaluate for
- 4 determining whether particular customers of Anda
- should be eligible to buy controlled substances?
- A. I don't remember them specifically being at
- 7 conferences dating back that far.
- Q. Okay. Let's go through some of the
- 9 circumstances that are identified in Anda Cochrane
- Deposition Exhibit 3 on the third page.
- And the heading states: "Circumstances that
- 12 might be indicative of diversion."
- 13 And the first one articulated there is:
- Ordering excessive quantities of a limited variety of
- 15 controlled substances (e.g., ordering only
- 16 phentermine, hydrocodone, and alprazolam) while
- ordering few, if any, other drugs.
- Do you see that reference?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- Q. Is that one of the factors that Anda
- 21 evaluated in making a determination as to whether a
- 22 particular controlled substance customer of the
- company should be authorized to receive controlled
- 24 substances?

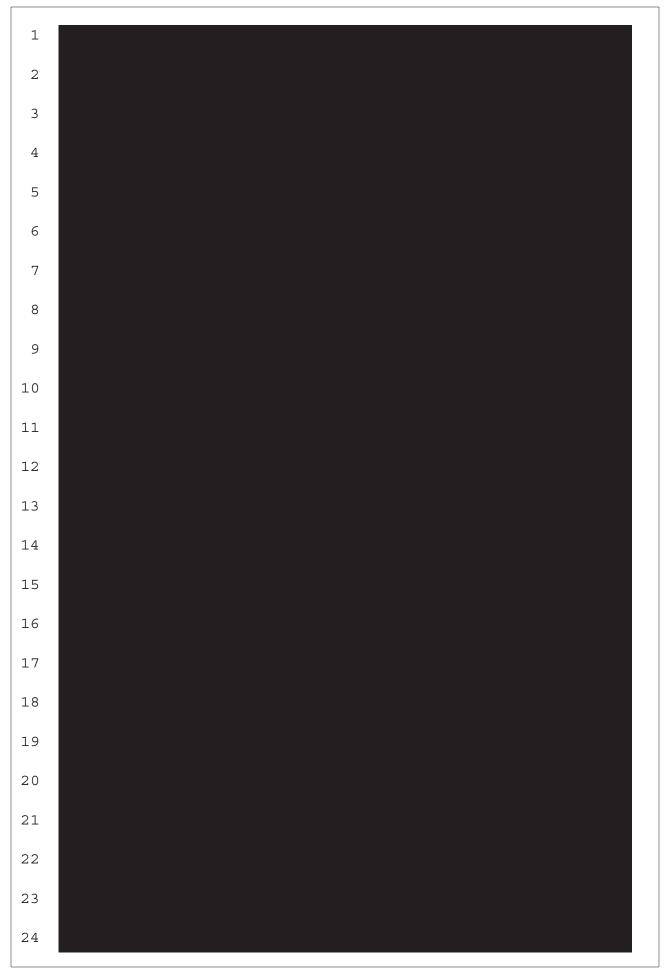
1 A. Yeah. 2 Q. Okay. When was it that Anda began to evaluate the quantity of controlled substances as 3 compared to other drugs? 4 2005, maybe. 5 A. Okay. Now, in order to make that evaluation, 6 Anda would need to review both what they were 7 8 ordering in terms of controlled substances and also what they were ordering for noncontrolled substances, 9 10 correct? Yeah. But I don't remember if we were doing 11 12 a specific comparison back in 2005. 13 Okay. That might have come later? 0. 14 I think -- I believe it did. Α. 15 Okay. In fact, I think I'll go to a 0. different document and then come back to this one. 16 17 Α. Okay. (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 4 was marked for 18 19 identification.) 20 BY MR. NOVAK: 21 22 23

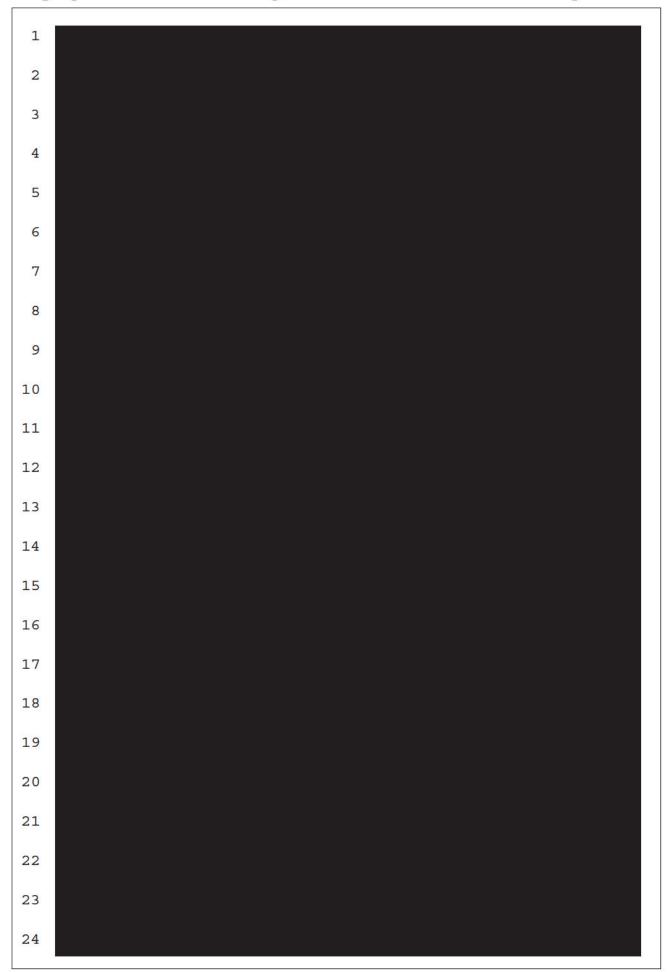
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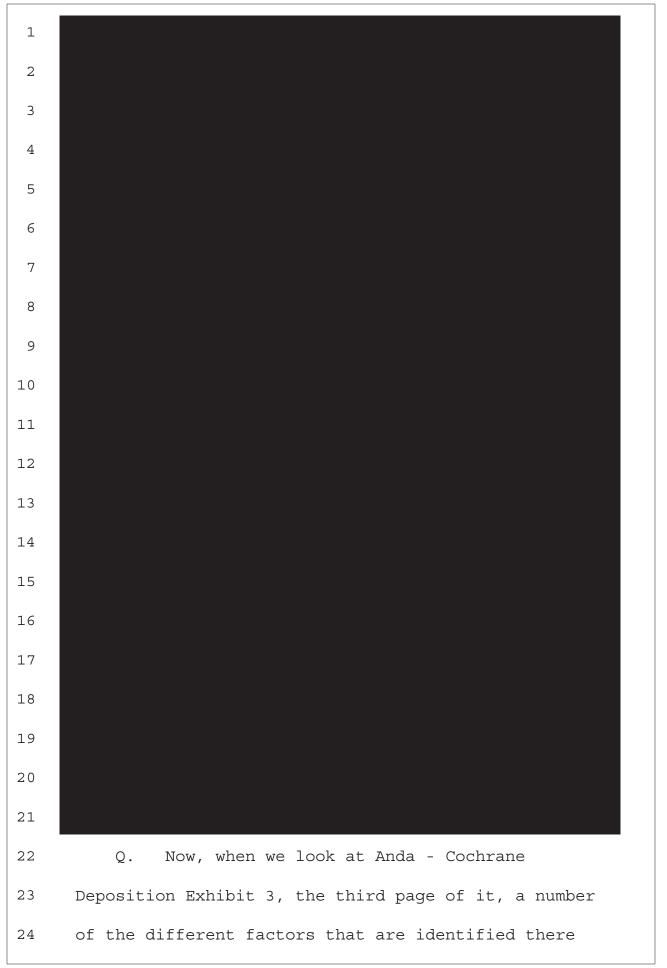






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1
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 2
     BY MR. NOVAK:
 3
         Q. Correct?
 5
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 6
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 7
    BY MR. NOVAK:
 8
 9
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17
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21
         Q. Okay.
22
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 7 was marked for
23
     identification.)
24
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1
 2
 3
               MR. NOVAK: Oh, sorry, sorry, sorry.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Do you want to take that back?
 4
               MR. NOVAK: Did we already have it marked?
 5
               Well, we'll leave it as 7.
 6
               MR. MATTHEWS: Okay. And let me see if I can
 7
 8
         find the --
               MR. NOVAK: Was it 7 or 6?
 9
10
               MR. MATTHEWS: The court reporter is the best
         official --
11
               MR. NOVAK: The best evidence.
12
13
               MR. MATTHEWS: -- of where we are. I will
         often get it wrong, as you know.
14
15
               MR. NOVAK: Why don't we take five minutes.
16
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 10:12.
17
              (Recess from 10:12 until 10:34 a.m.)
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now back on the
18
19
         record at 10:34.
     BY MR. NOVAK:
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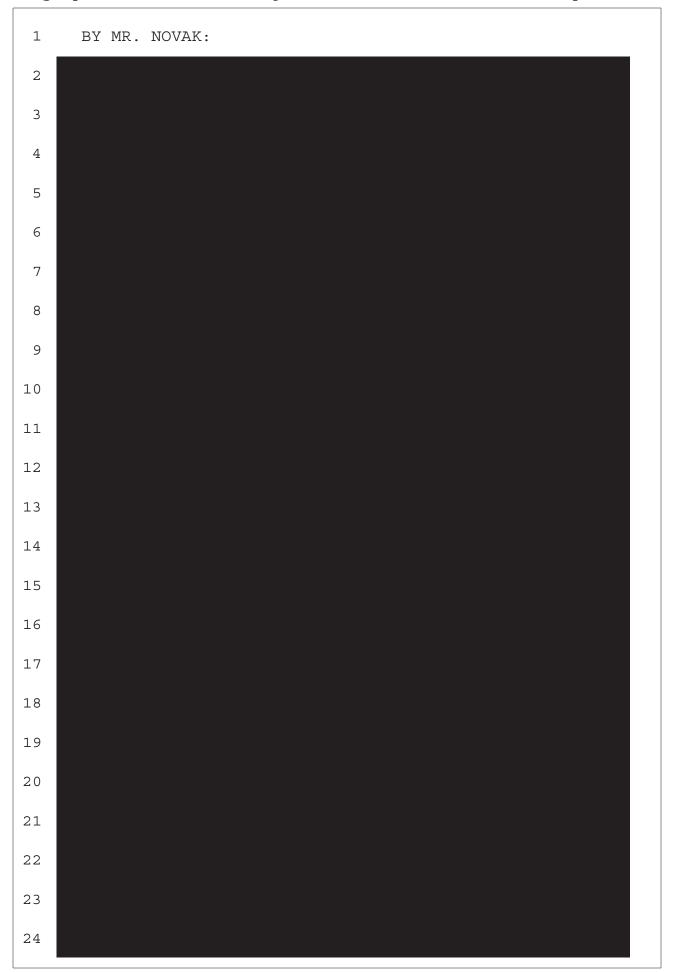


- 1 under "Circumstances That Might Be Indicative of
- 2 Diversion" make reference to an analysis of what is
- 3 being dispensed from the -- from the retailer.
- Is that a fair characterization?
- 5 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 7 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 8 Q. Okay. So, for example, you wouldn't be able
- 9 to determine whether a retailer was ordering
- 10 excessive quantities of a limited variety of
- 11 controlled substances while ordering few, if any,
- other drugs without -- well, actually, I won't ask
- 13 about that one.
- But an additional factor, the other Number 1
- on that page, is the percentage of the pharmacy's
- business that dispensing controlled substances
- 17 constitutes.
- 18 You wouldn't be able to figure that out
- 19 unless you had the retailer's dispensing data,
- 20 correct?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 23 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. And some of these other factors -- for

- 1 example, the disproportionate share of the
- 2 prescriptions for controlled substances being filled
- 3 by the pharmacy -- again, you need the dispensing
- data for that to figure out whether there was a
- 5 disproportionate share being dispensed by the
- 6 retailers?
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 9 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 10 Q. In fact, a whole array of those different
- 11 factors that the FDA identifies really require you to
- have a good set of dispensing data from your customer
- in order to evaluate them.
- 14 Is that -- is that a fair characterization?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. You mean the DEA, not the
- 17 FDA.
- MR. NOVAK: Thank you.
- 19 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. With that qualification, it's a fair
- 21 characterization?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 23 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And at some point, Anda started collecting
- 3 the customer or potential customer's dispensed data
- 4 to evaluate the different factors that are identified
- on Page 3 of Anda Cochrane Deposition Exhibit 3,
- 6 the Rannazzisi letter, correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. When was it that Anda began collecting
- 9 dispensed data from its customers for performing that
- 10 type of review?
- 11 A. Sometime in 2007.
- 12 Q. Okay. What was it --
- 13 A. It may have been early 2007, I think.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Maybe mid.
- 16 Q. And what was it that caused Anda to change
- its policy to begin collecting and reviewing that
- 18 type of information?
- MR. MATTHEWS: I'm going to object to the
- 20 question and instruct the witness not to answer
- 21 to the extent answering that question requires
- you to reveal communications between the company
- and you and any company attorney, whether inside
- or outside.

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To the extent you can answer without
 1
          revealing any such conversations, you can answer
 2
          the question.
               THE WITNESS: I honestly don't remember.
 5
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Okay. At any rate, you think it was '07 when
 6
      the company started, as a matter of policy,
 7
 8
      collecting dispensed data --
 9
          Α.
              Yes.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
10
11
      BY MR. NOVAK:
12
          Q. -- to determine whether they were going to
      sell controlled substances to particular customers?
13
14
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
15
               THE WITNESS: I don't -- I think we were
16
          going after existing customers at that point in
17
          time that were already doing business with us and
          collecting questionnaires and collecting
18
          dispensing data as well as for newer customers.
19
      BY MR. NOVAK:
20
21
          Q.
               Okay.
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 8 was marked for
22
      identification.)
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- 10 Q. Okay. And your testimony is that it was the
- 11 DEA who made the suggestion to set a 5,000 dosage
- 12 unit cap?
- 13 A. Yes, I believe they did suggest that in 2007.
- Q. Okay. Who at the DEA made that suggestion?
- A. Michael Mapes, Kyle Wright. I'm not sure who
- 16 else was there for that meeting.
- Q. Okay. And you're talking about a specific
- meeting that occurred in July of 2007?
- 19 A. I don't remember the exact date of the
- 20 meeting, but I'm pretty sure it was in 2007, yeah.
- Q. Who all attended the meeting?
- 22 A. It was me, Al Paonessa, Tracey Hernandez,
- 23 Dianne Miranda, Michael Mapes, Kyle Wright, Barbara
- 24 McGrath. Maybe a couple of other folks from DEA. I

- 1 don't remember their names.
- Q. Okay. Ms. McGrath, where was she from?
- 3 A. She was the Florida diversion program
- 4 manager.
- 5 Q. At DEA?
- A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Okay. Who was Tracey Hernandez?
- 8 A. Tracey Hernandez was a DEA compliance person
- 9 for Watson -- Watson Pharma.
- 10 Q. Okay. At the time, Watson owned Anda?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. Did Ms. Hernandez sometimes give you
- instruction about the performance of your
- 14 responsibilities at Anda?
- 15 A. No, not specifically that I can remember.
- 16 Q. You don't remember her ever providing
- 17 quidance on how compliance functions at Anda should
- 18 be performed?
- 19 A. Yeah, I'm sure we discussed it since she was
- 20 part of the same organization. I don't remember
- 21 anything specific, though.
- Q. Okay. What do you remember about this
- July 2007 meeting with the DEA representatives, the
- Watson representatives, and the Anda people?

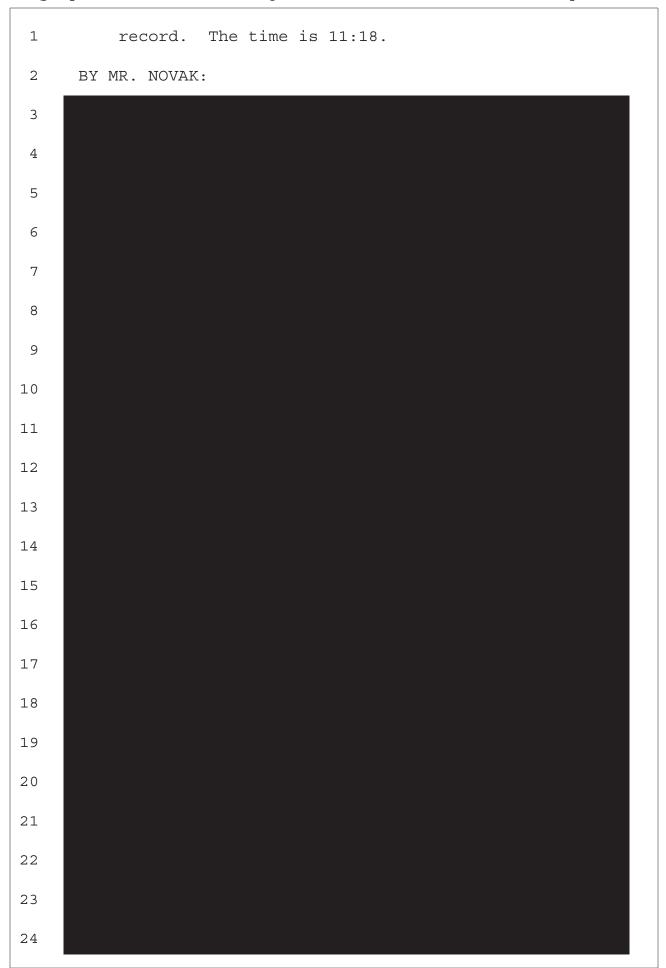
- 1 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 2 THE WITNESS: I think Michael Mapes reached
 - out to Tracey Hernandez inquiring about Anda and
 - 4 whether or not Watson owned Anda. From there,
 - 5 she explained that through an acquisition we were
 - 6 part of Watson at that point, and he wanted us to
 - 7 all come up and discuss controlled substance
 - 8 distribution.
 - 9 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 10 Q. Did Mr. Mapes or any of the other DEA
- 11 representatives express concern about the manner in
- which Anda had been distributing controlled
- substances prior to the time of the meeting?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 16 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. What particularly did he express concern
- 18 about?
- 19 A. Some specific customers that Anda had that we
- were distributing product to.
- Q. Do you recall which customers?
- 22 A. I don't.
- Q. Okay. And what was it about your
- 24 distribution to those customers that DEA was

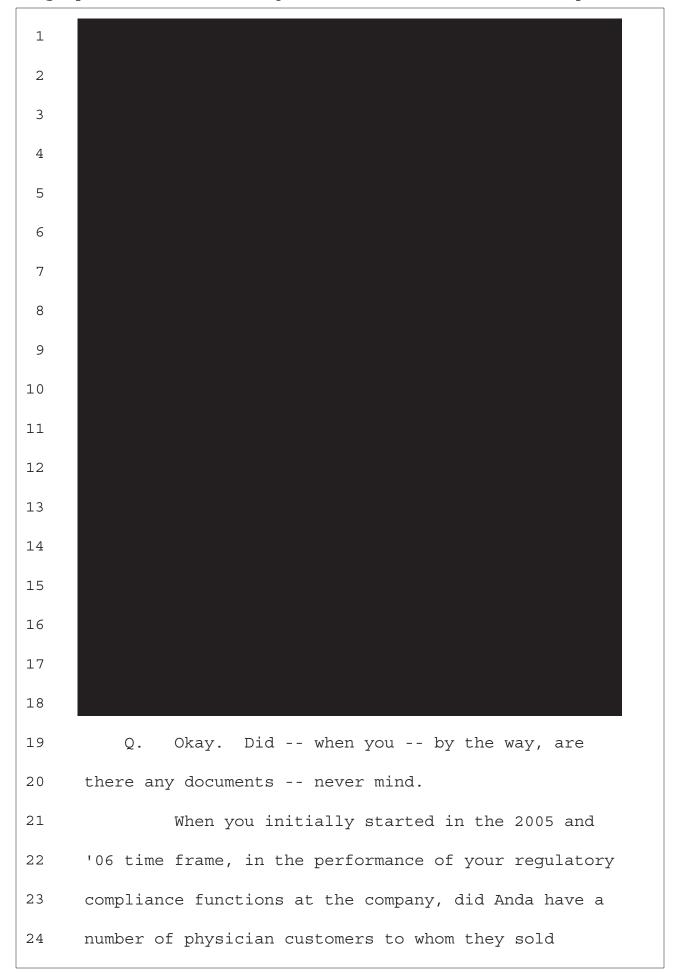
- 1 concerned about?
- 2 A. Pretty sure it was the quantity of certain
- 3 products.
- Q. Okay. From DEA's perspective, they were
- 5 concerned that Anda was providing too large a
- 6 quantity of controlled substances to particular
- 7 customers?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 10 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 11 Q. And what types of quantities was he
- 12 identifying?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: I don't remember the exact
- 15 numbers.
- 16 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. Did he identify a particular customer
- for whom Anda was providing 279,000 units of
- 19 hydrocodone?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I don't remember that
- specifically.
- MR. NOVAK: Okay. How about 179,000 units of
- 24 hydrocodone to a different customer?

- 1 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I don't remember that number
- 3 specifically either.
- 4 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 5 Q. Were those -- irrespective of whether you
- 6 recall the exact number, were those the rough numbers
- 7 that were being communicated by Mr. Mapes to the Anda
- 8 representatives at the meeting?
- 9 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I -- I don't remember specific
- 11 numbers.
- 12 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. I understand you don't remember specific
- 14 numbers. But were they in that ballpark?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: I don't remember.
- 17 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. You don't remember at all the volume
- 19 or the quantity --
- 20 A. I don't remember if it was 50,000 or 300,000.
- Q. All right. At any rate -- well, let me ask a
- 22 different question.
- Were you aware of the Southwood Compliance
- 24 Action that DEA had taken back in the summer of 2007?

- 1 A. I believe I was, yes.
- Q. Okay. And what was your understanding as to
- 3 what the DEA did as it related to Southwood?
- 4 A. I don't remember if they fined Southwood or
- issued an immediate suspension, but it was something
- 6 along those lines, I believe.
- 7 Q. Okay. As part of the performance of your
- 8 responsibilities at Anda, you tried to keep abreast
- 9 as to what DEA was doing from an enforcement
- 10 perspective against other distributors, correct?
- 11 A. Yeah. The whole industry did.
- 12 Q. And Southwood was a particular action that
- the DEA took that got the attention of the rest of
- 14 the industry?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
- 17 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 18 Q. Okay. Why?
- 19 A. Because they either fined them or issued an
- 20 immediate suspension. I don't remember the exact
- 21 circumstances for Southwood, given the fact that it
- 22 was that long ago.
- 23 Q. Sure.
- A. But it was -- it was an issue that the

- 1 industry all knew of.
- Q. What was it that Southwood was doing that was
- of concern?
- 4 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I don't remember.
- 6 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 7 Q. Okay. Was there also pending enforcement
- 8 action by DEA against AmerisourceBergen?
- 9 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure.
- 11 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 12 Q. You don't recall whether that was brought up
- by Mr. Mapes or some of the other DEA representatives
- at this meeting in July of '07?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I don't remember them
- 17 bringing that up.
- 18 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you remember them bringing up --
- (Conferring with co-counsel.)
- MR. NOVAK: We're going off the record.
- 22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 10:51.
- 23 (Recess from 10:51 until 11:18 a.m.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now back on the

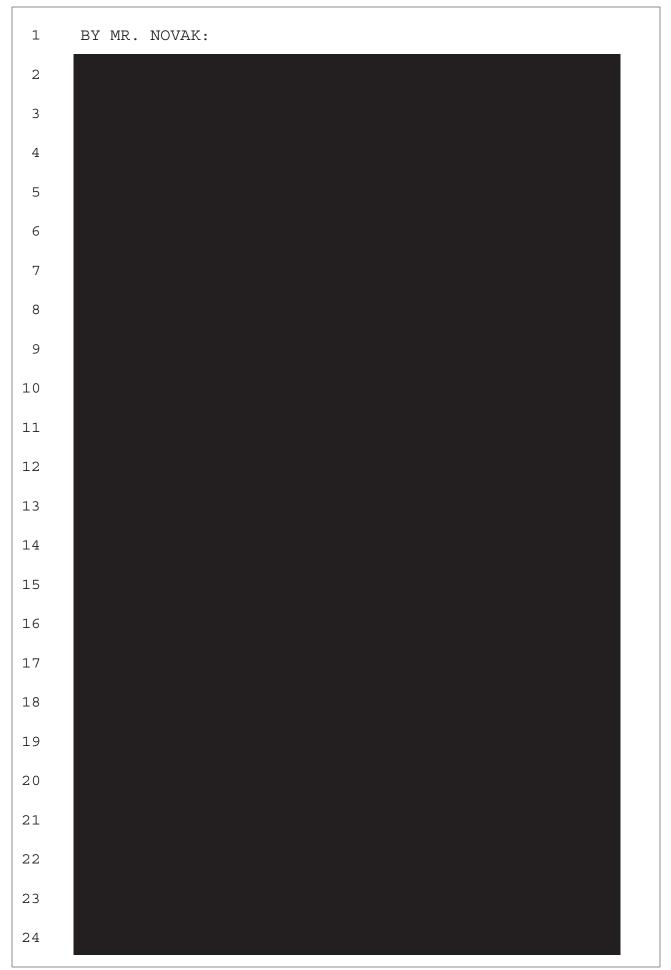


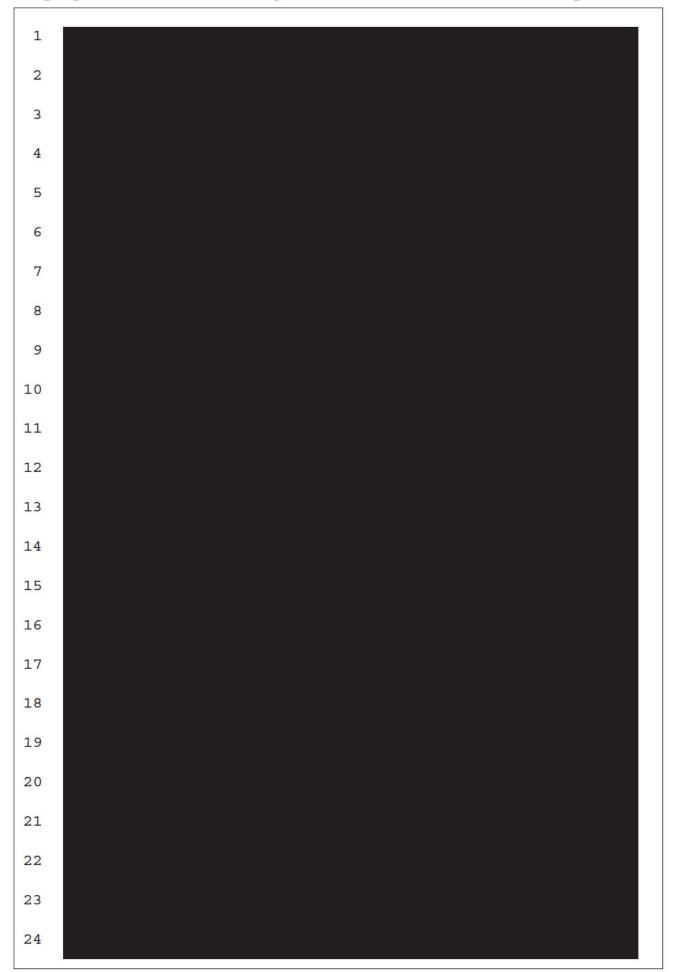


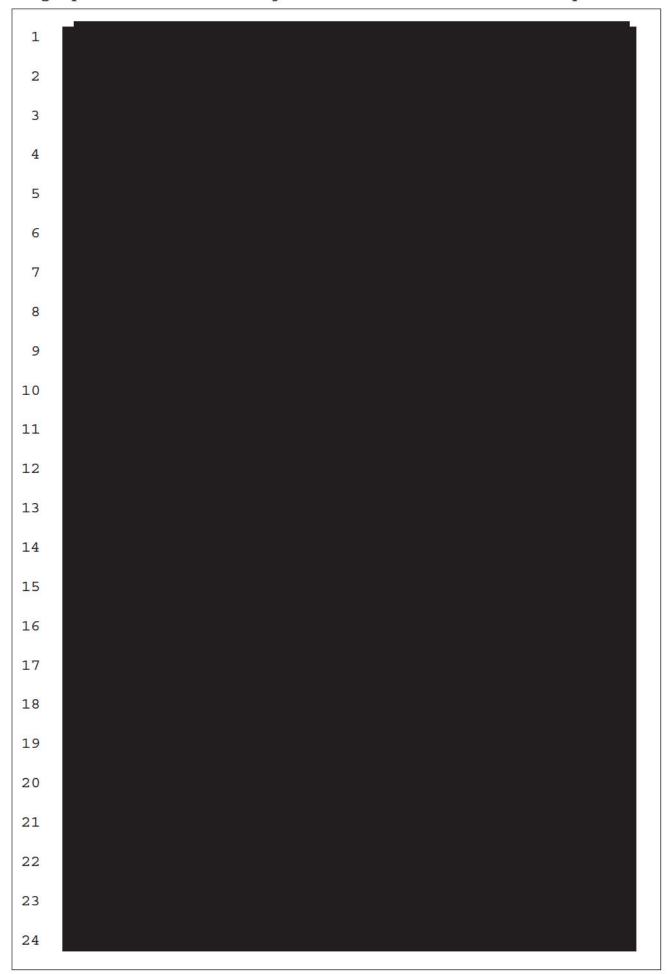
- controlled substances? 1 2 Α. Yes. Okay. How many, if you know? 3 Q. I don't know. Α. Hundreds, thousands? 5 Q. Probably somewhere in the thousands, I would 6 Α. think. 7 8 Q. Okay. How was it that Anda would establish a relationship directly with physician customers for 9 controlled substances? 10 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection; foundation. 11 THE WITNESS: We had a specific group of 12
- sales reps that were dedicated to physician 13
- 14 accounts.
- 15 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 16 Ο. They would actually visit their physician
- offices? 17
- No, no. It was all over the phone. 18
- Okay. They'd actually issue cold calls to 19 Q.
- physicians' offices? 20
- 21 I believe they would. Α.
- 22 Q. Okay. And inquire as to whether they were
- 23 interested in opening account to purchase controlled
- 24 substances?

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MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: I don't think the lead-in was
          controlled substances. The lead-in was to
 3
          establish a business relationship. There are
 5
          numerous other products that a physician's office
          would have been able to purchase through us.
 6
 7
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 8
          Q.
               And many of them would also purchase
      controlled substances?
 9
10
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
11
               THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what the
12
          percentage was.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
13
14
               Okay. Was part of your regulatory compliance
15
      function an evaluation of the appropriateness of
      physician purchases of controlled substances?
16
17
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: Eventually, we ended up
18
          discontinuing sales to physician customers as far
19
20
          as controlled substances. I'm not sure what
21
          evaluation process there was dating that far back
22
          on the -- on the physician side.
23
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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 9
               Okay. Anda wouldn't perform any detailed
10
          Q.
11
      review of the product mix that the physician was
      purchasing?
12
13
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
14
               THE WITNESS: Not that I recall, no.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
16
               Okay. And were there instances where Anda
      would receive notifications from the DEA that other
17
      distributors had decided to cut off particular
18
      physicians?
19
                      It wasn't limited to just physicians.
20
          Α.
21
      It was physicians and pharmacies, I believe.
22
          Q.
               Okay.
23
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 9 was marked for
      identification.)
24
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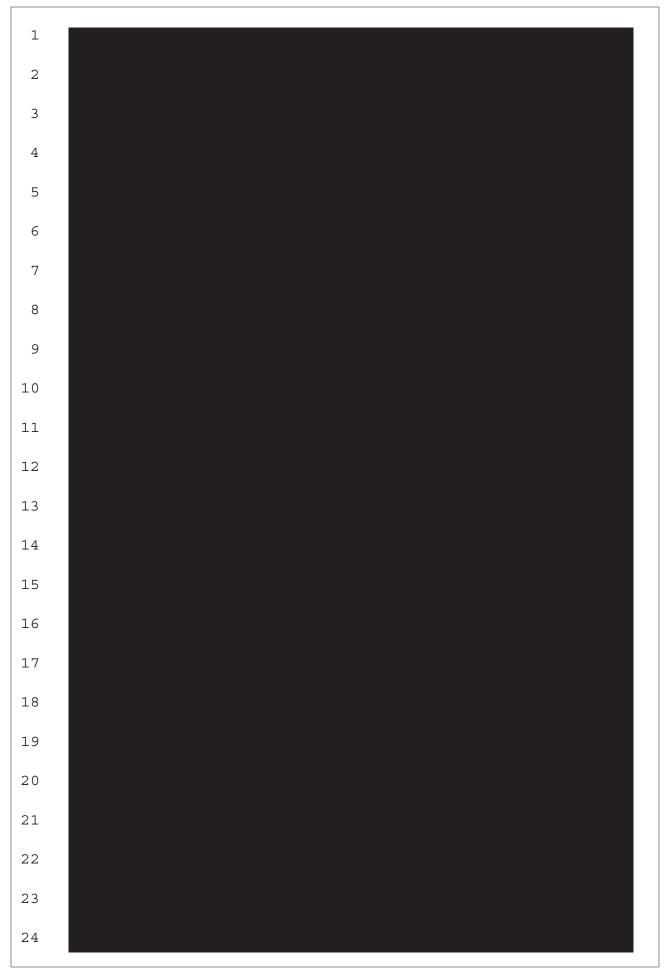


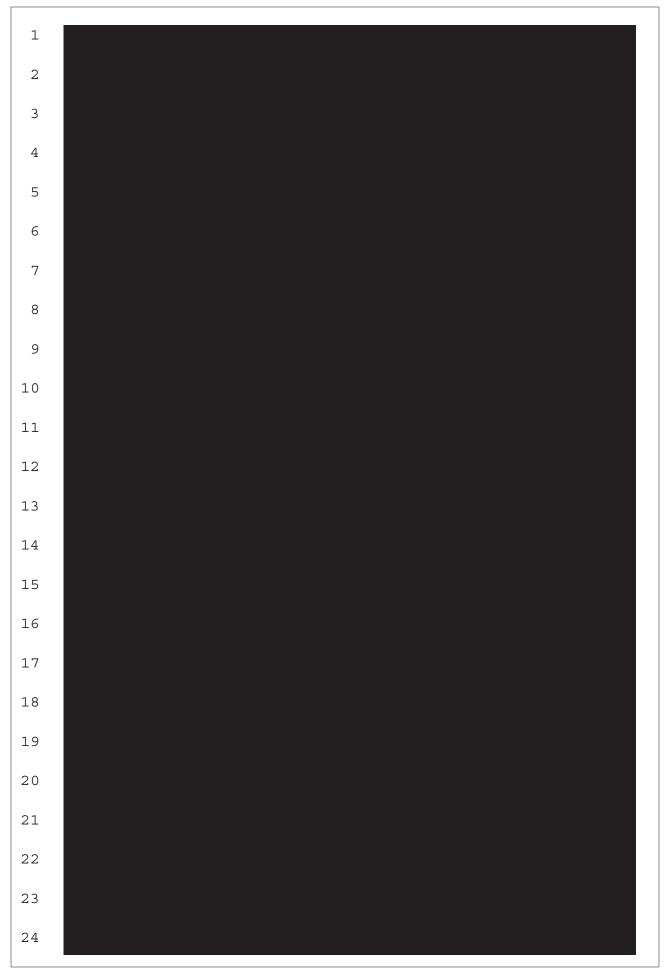


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(Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 10 was marked for
 1
      identification.)
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      BY MR. NOVAK:
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12
               MR. NOVAK: Okay.
13
               THE WITNESS: Or why they would sound
14
          familiar.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Did Tracey Hernandez ever inquire as to why
16
     Anda's suspicious order monitoring program weren't
17
     picking up on these physicians and cutting them off?
18
19
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
20
               THE WITNESS: Not that I recall, no.
21
     BY MR. NOVAK:
22
               Did Ms. Hernandez give direction to you to
23
      make sure that these customers were cut off?
24
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
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1
               THE WITNESS: Not that I remember, no.
          were already doing it if an e-mail came out from
 2
 3
          Kyle like this. But I don't remember her
          specifically saying Anda should do it or telling
          us that we need to, but it looks like she was
 5
          clearly doing the same thing that we were.
 6
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 11 was marked for
 7
 8
      identification.)
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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      BY MR. NOVAK:
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10
          Q.
               Okay. Was there a concern at Anda in the
11
      2007 time frame as to whether sales to physicians
12
      directly from Anda of opioid products would
      contribute to the diversion of opioid products?
13
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
14
15
               THE WITNESS: Al -- Al and I were called up
          to the Florida Department of Health at one point
16
          to specifically discuss controlled substance
17
          sales to physicians. So, yeah, there was a
18
19
          concern.
20
               And we met with the Department of Health at
21
          their request in Tallahassee to talk about
22
          potential drug diversion and physician sales.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
23
24
          Q.
               Okay. Who was that conversation with?
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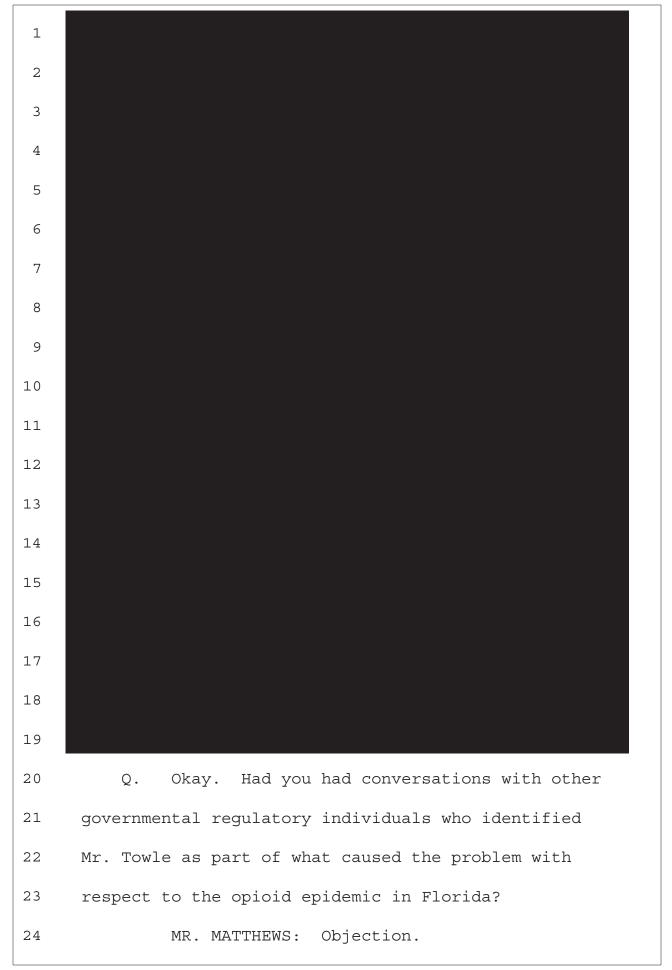
- 1 A. It was Al and I, and I'm not a hundred
- 2 percent sure who from the Department of Health was
- 3 there. It was the existing compliance manager for --
- 4 her name was Rebecca -- I can't remember her last
- 5 name -- and then one other gentleman.
- 6 Q. Okay. Did they express concern about the
- 7 volume of Anda's business selling opioids directly to
- 8 physicians?
- 9 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 11 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 12 Q. What was it that they expressed concern about
- 13 specifically?
- 14 A. I think they identified the fact that
- dispensing physicians were becoming more of a
- 16 problem. I'm not sure if it was an application flow
- 17 thing for them. There was a one-page document that a
- 18 physician could fill out to become a dispensing
- 19 physician or practitioner, and eventually, after
- 20 meeting with the Department of Health, we decided to
- 21 discontinue sales to physicians entirely as far as
- 22 controlled substances were concerned.
- I don't remember the exact time frame of us
- doing that, but it was sometime potentially around

- 1 2007 or 2008.
- 2 Q. In the course of performing your
- 3 responsibilities in the regulatory compliance areas
- 4 of Anda, did you become aware of particular employees
- 5 within Anda who were a concern to the company as it
- 6 related to overly aggressive sales of controlled
- 7 substances?
- 8 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I believe there were a few
- sales reps on the -- on the Anda side that
- targeted specific physicians and groups,
- 12 specifically pain management clinics.
- 13 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. What were the names of the employees that you
- became aware of that were overly aggressive as it
- related to those types of sales?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Oh, man. Maybe some of them --
- maybe one with a first name of Raphael -- no --
- last name Schaefer, maybe. And -- I can't
- remember.
- 22 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. How was it that you became aware of
- 24 Raphael Schaefer being overly aggressive in the

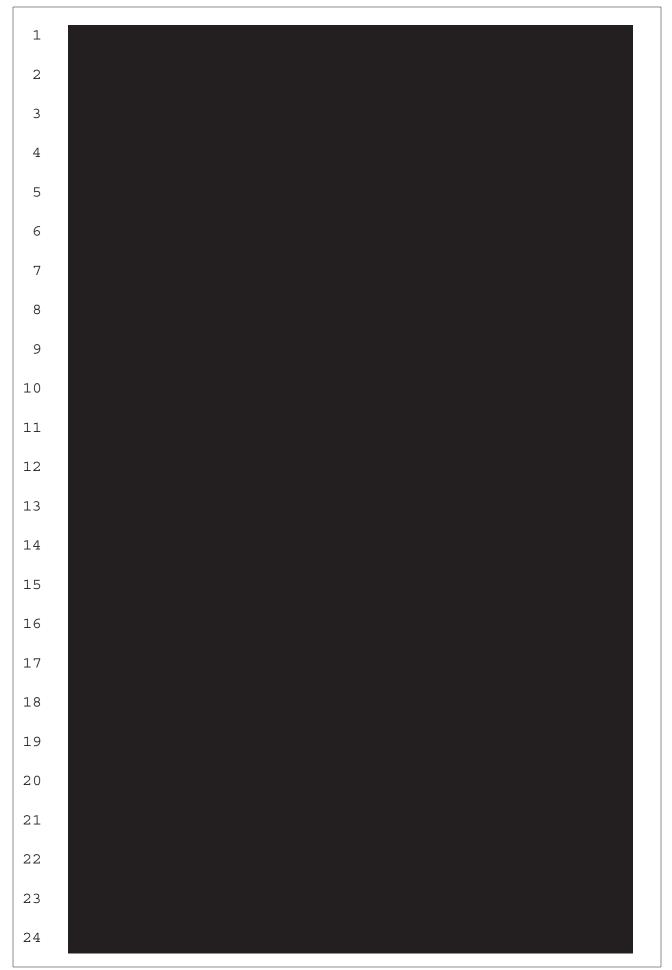
promotion of controlled substances to customers? 1 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. 2 THE WITNESS: I don't remember. It could 3 have been just from 222 forms coming in since 5 it's a triplicate form that was required to even be able to order those products. They're 6 7 serialized forms that are issued by the DEA to registrants specifically for the ordering of 8 9 certain classes of product. BY MR. NOVAK: 10 11 Okay. Were there particular classes of Ο. 12 product -- or, I'm sorry. Different question. Were there particular classes of trade --13 14 I'll start over again. 15 Are you familiar with the term "classes of 16 trade" as it relates to different types of Anda customers for controlled substances? 17 18 Α. Yes, somewhat. Can you tell me what different classes of 19 Q. trade were back in the 2007 time frame for opioids? 20 21 2007, I would say physicians, retail 22 independents, there could have been some national 23 chains, potentially some repackagers, some 24 distributors.

- 1 Q. How about pain management clinics?
- 2 A. I'm not sure if they were under a specific
- 3 class of trade that was just labeled physician. I
- 4 don't remember there being a specific designation.
- 5 Q. How about Internet pharmacies?
- A. Yeah, we had Internet pharmacies prior to
- 7 2004 or '05, I believe. We discontinued sales to
- 8 anybody that we identified as an Internet pharmacy, I
- 9 believe, in 2005.
- 10 Q. Did you have particular sales employees at
- Anda who were identified by government regulatory
- agencies as being part of the problem that was
- 13 created with Internet pharmacies?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: The only one that comes to mind
- is Doug Towle. I believe he is -- I believe the
- 17 Miami DEA office asked about him specifically.
- 18 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 19 Q. Okay. What did they -- what was -- first of
- 20 all, who in the Florida DEA office did you converse
- 21 with on that?
- 22 A. I do not remember. I remember they sent a
- 23 request that we ended up having to send to HR because
- they wanted personnel information on him at one

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point. I don't remember what year it was or who I
 1
      spoke to. At some point in 2005.
 2
 3
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 12 was marked for
      identification.)
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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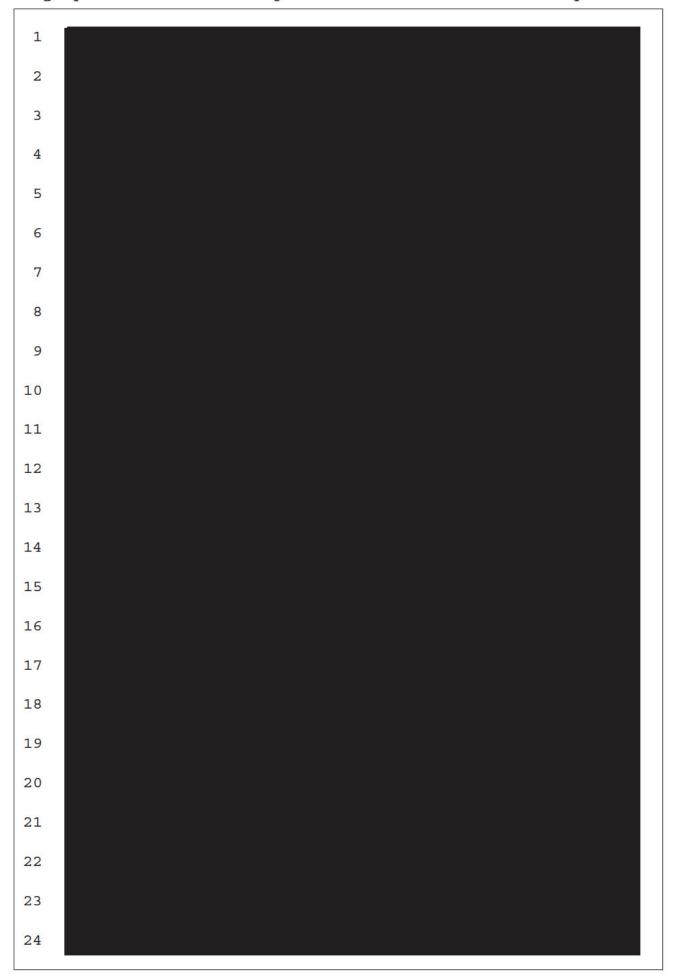


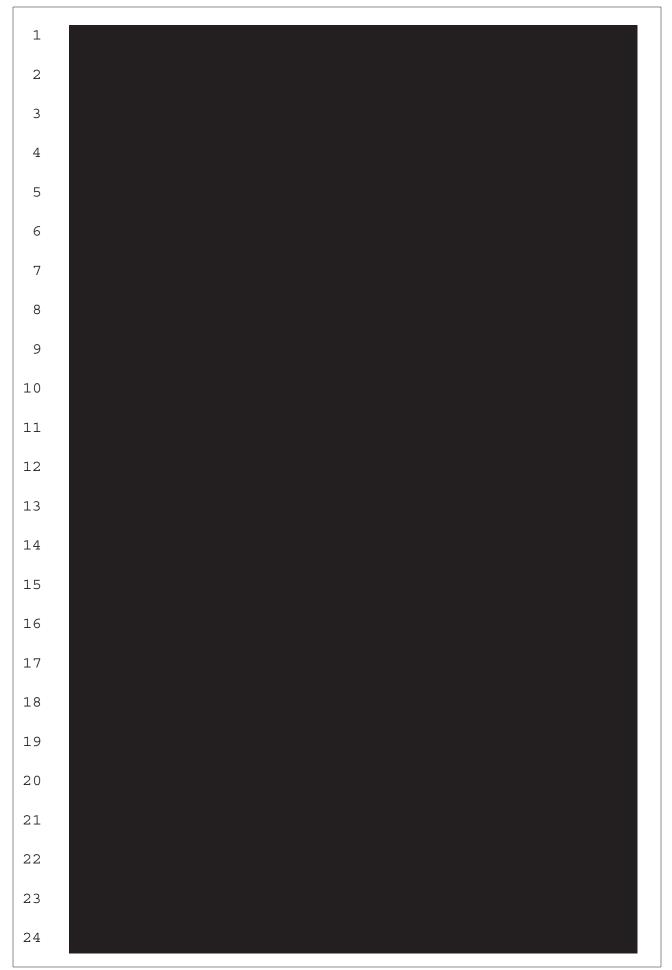
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1
                THE WITNESS: No, not that I remember.
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Who is Emily Schultz?
 3
          Q.
               She was an Anda employee that worked for me
      in the compliance department.
 5
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 13 was marked for
 6
      identification.)
 7
 8
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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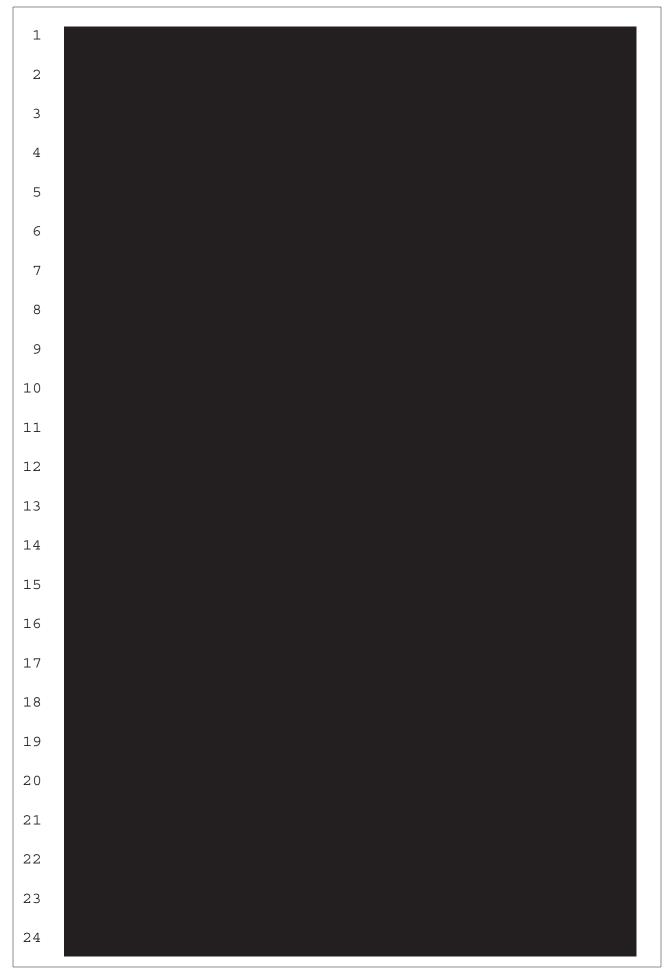


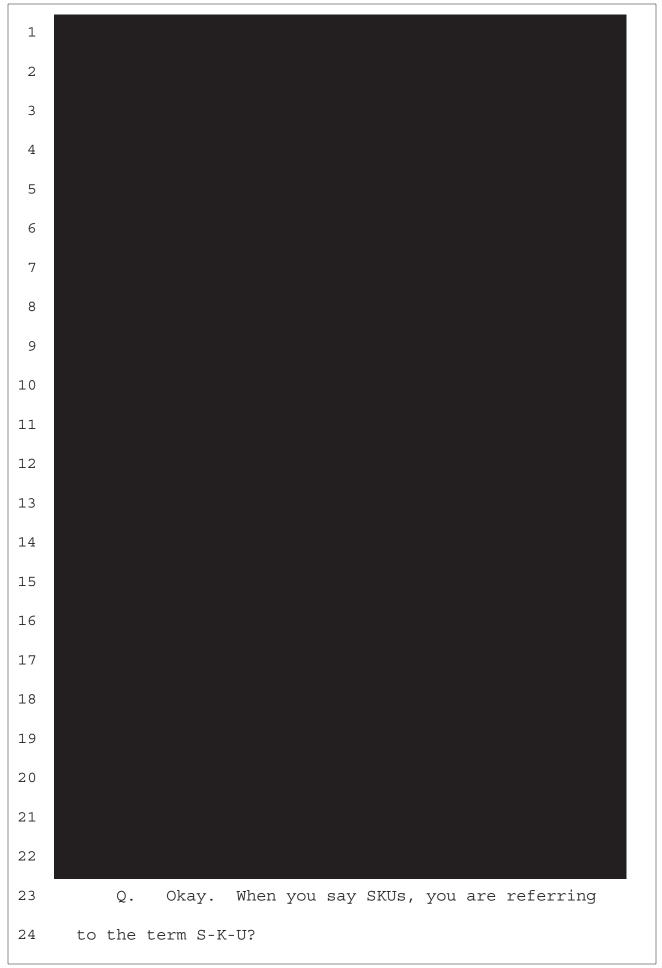
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16
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               And did you discuss how the 5,000 dosage unit
17
          Q.
      cap could be exceeded for particular customers?
18
19
          Α.
               With?
20
               With the DEA.
          Q.
21
                     They understood there would be
          Α.
22
      instances where there are pharmacies that would
23
      require more than 5,000 dosage units.
               Okay. What specifically was said on that
24
          Q.
```

- 1 topic?
- 2 A. I don't remember exactly what was said. But
- when we brought up 5,000 as a -- when they brought up
- 4 5,000 as a number, we did discuss the fact that there
- 5 would be pharmacies that actually would require and
- 6 need more than that, more than that specific
- 7 hard-fast number.
- Q. Okay.
- 9 A. And they agreed.
- 10 Q. And did you discuss at all how you would
- 11 evaluate a particular pharmacy to make a decision as
- to whether they should get more than 5,000 units of,
- 13 say, OxyContin?
- 14 A. Yeah. We specifically -- I want to say every
- single approval over 5,000 had to be approved by --
- 16 by Al Paonessa, who was the president and chief
- 17 operating officer of Anda.
- 18 Q. Okay. So if a particular retail customer
- 19 wanted to buy more than 5,000 units of OxyContin, in
- 20 order to get their limit raised above that, you would
- 21 need to seek approval from Al Paonessa?
- 22 A. Correct. And we would collect information to
- 23 justify the actual increase.
- 24



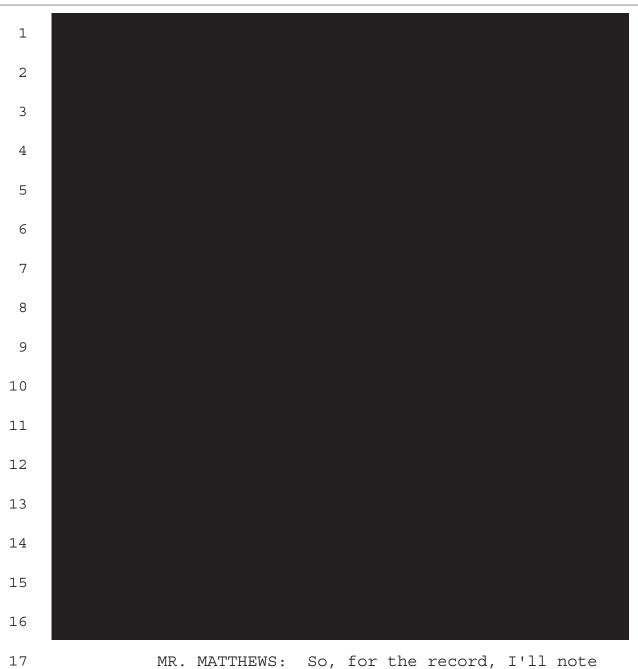






- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. And that is a specific storekeeper unit?
- A. Yeah. It's a unit of measure.
- 4 Q. So you are adding up all of the different
- 5 sales of -- of different products that are all
- 6 related to, say, hydrocodone --
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. -- as one family?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Oxycodone would be a separate family?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. What other opioid families would there be?
- 13 A. On the opioid side, I'm not sure. Every
- 14 specific chemical from a controlled substance
- perspective had its own family. I don't remember
- specifically which ones were opioids and which ones
- 17 weren't.
- 18 Q. Would morphine be a different family for
- 19 applying this standard operating procedure?
- 20 A. Yes, it would.
- Q. How about fentanyl?
- 22 A. Yes, it would.
- Q. We have identified four separate opioid
- 24 families. Is it conceivable that a retail customer

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of Anda would be able to buy 4999 units in each of
 1
      those four separate policies before they had to worry
 2
      about complying with this standard operating
      procedure?
 5
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
                       Objection.
 6
               PHONE:
               THE WITNESS: Yeah, it was a different
 7
 8
          family.
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 12:04. We are
 9
10
          going off the record.
11
               (Recess from 12:04 until 12:10 p.m.)
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 14 was marked for
12
      identification.)
13
14
      BY MR. NOVAK:
15
               Mr. Cochrane, the next topic I'm going to go
16
      into a little bit are some of the reports that were
17
      provided by Anda to the DEA.
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20
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MR. MATTHEWS: So, for the record, I'll note my objection to using an electronic version of the copy what is produced on the record as an exhibit, but I assume that we're going to proceed along the same arrangement we have had with these kind of electronic documents that have been used at depositions previously.

MR. NOVAK: Yes.

18

19

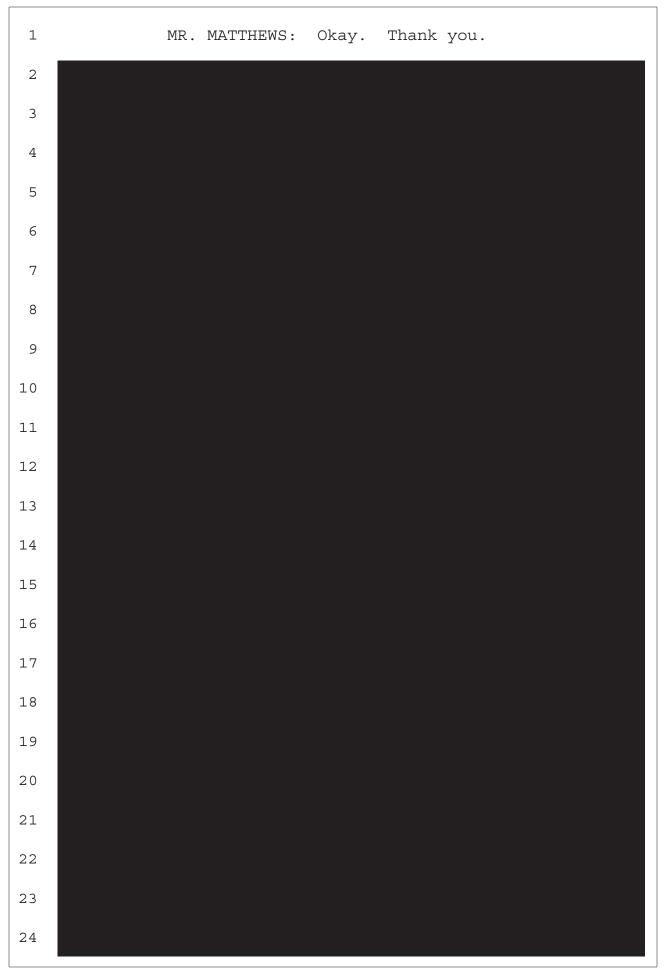
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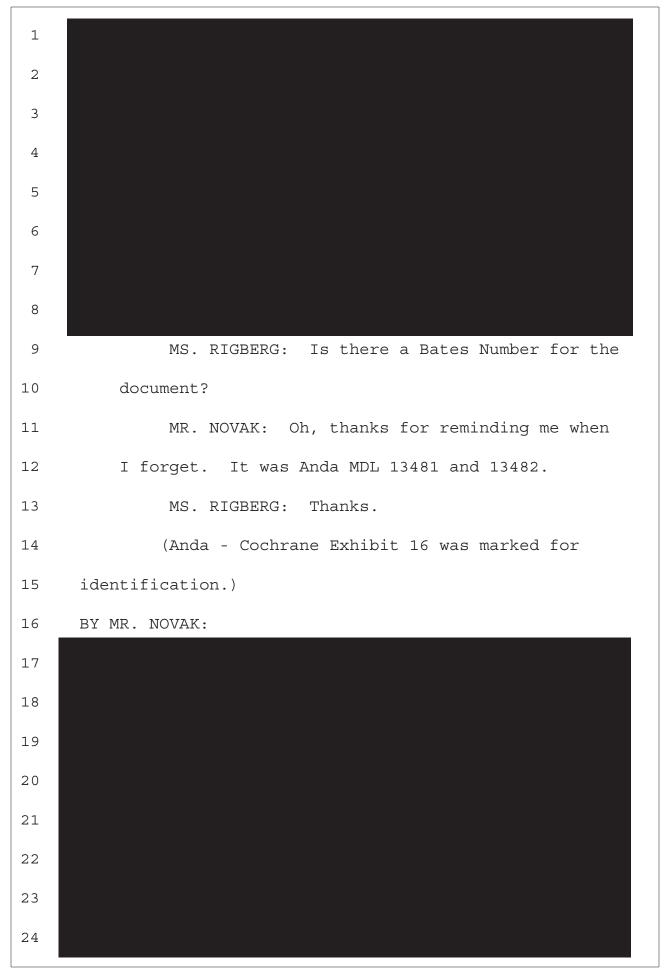
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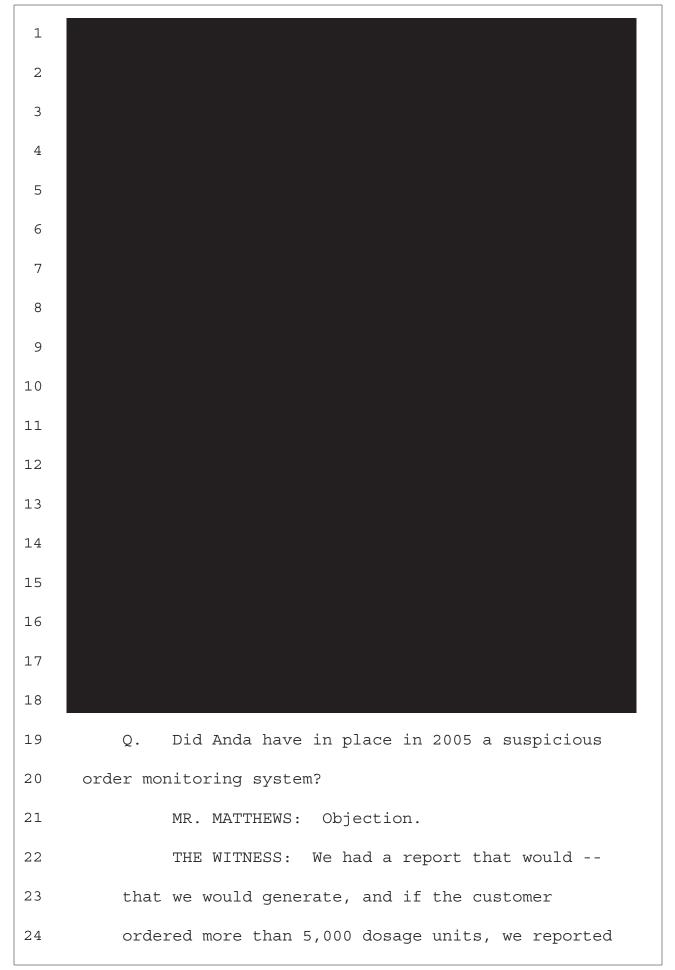
24



```
1
 2
 3
 5
 6
 7
 8
          Q.
               Okay. So there was an automated function in
 9
      TPS that, on a monthly basis, would run the excessive
      reports that were then submitted to the Drug
10
      Enforcement Administration?
11
12
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I don't think it was automated.
13
14
          I think there were -- there was actual user
15
          function to create them --
16
               MR. NOVAK: Okay.
17
               THE WITNESS: -- and generate them.
          wasn't just a standing auto-generated report.
18
          There was a user interface to a certain extent.
19
      BY MR. NOVAK:
20
21
               So there was someone at Anda who would
22
      perform a query in the system that would generate the
23
      report?
24
          Α.
               Yes.
```

```
Q.
               And that query would be based upon a
 1
      particular calculation of the customer's order that
 2
      would determine that it was excessive?
 3
          Α.
               Yes.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 5
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 6
               But as to how that calculation was performed,
 7
          Ο.
      you -- you don't know?
 8
 9
               I don't remember, no.
               Okay. Do you have even a general
10
          Q.
11
      understanding as to how it was calculated that you
      could provide?
12
               On the Excessive Order Report, I don't -- I
13
14
      don't -- I really don't remember what the calculation
15
      was.
16
          Q.
              Okay.
17
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 15 was marked for
      identification.)
18
19
      BY MR. NOVAK:
20
21
22
23
24
```





```
it to the local office as suspicious.
 1
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Okay. Was there any analysis of those
 3
          Q.
      particular customer's orders as part of the
      evaluation as to whether it should be submitted to
 5
      the DEA as a suspicious order?
 6
 7
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 8
               THE WITNESS: Not that I recall.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 9
10
          Q.
               Okay.
11
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 17 was marked for
      identification.)
12
13
      BY MR. NOVAK:
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

```
1
 2
 3
               Do you know if suspicious order reports in
 4
      this format were sent to the DEA after August 5th of
 5
      2007?
 6
               I don't remember specifically when we would
 7
          Α.
      have stopped sending these.
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
          Q.
               Okay.
15
               We -- we revamped the system and put the
          Α.
      5,000 dosage unit maximum from ordering perspective
16
      in place at that point after discussions with -- with
17
      DEA in 2007.
18
19
               Okay. So when --
          Q.
20
               Prior -- the prior reporting criteria was if
          Α.
      it exceeded 5,000 dosage units, we would report the
21
22
      order to them.
23
               Okay. And once you instituted the policy of
24
      restricting customers to 5,000 dosage units in July
```

of 2007, did that coincide with roughly the time that 1 you stopped sending the suspicious order reports in 2 this format? 3 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I believe it would. 5 BY MR. NOVAK: 6 Okay. And I'll represent to you this was the 7 Q. 8 last one we were able to find --9 Α. Okay. -- in this format. 10 Q. 11 So when the format for reporting suspicious orders in this manner changed, what took its place? 12 13 The customer review process, the Α. 14 questionnaires going out, the approval process for 15 more than 5,000 dosage units. We were capturing 16 dispense data at that point from -- from customers. 17 A slew of things, I would say. 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

```
1
 2
 3
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
          Q.
               Okay. At some point in time did the
14
      regulatory compliance program at Anda determine that
15
      if they were going to report a suspicious order to
16
      the DEA, they had better not ship it?
17
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I don't remember exactly when
18
          we instituted the no-ship policy. I want to say
19
          it was sometime after 2010, potentially.
20
21
      BY MR. NOVAK:
22
               So what happened with suspicious orders
```

between 2007 and 2010 when the no-ship policy was

implemented?

23

24

```
MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 1
               THE WITNESS: We were doing a more robust
 2
 3
          review based on our communication and advice and
          suggestions from the local DEA people, the
 5
          Washington DEA people, our meetings with them.
               We worked together with them to develop a
 6
 7
          more robust review process of customers that we
          were selling to. We took their advice from a
 8
 9
          threshold standpoint. We did a different review
10
          process in the event they needed more than 5,000.
11
      BY MR. NOVAK:
12
               In that answer, you stated: We took their
          Ο.
      advice from a threshold standpoint.
13
14
               When you say their advice, do you mean the
15
      DEA?
16
               I do. And the 5,000 dosage units on the
      families and how we were categorizing products as far
17
      as the families were concerned, the limits put in
18
      place, these were all things that were discussed with
19
20
      DEA.
21
               Now, in your view during that time period,
22
      would it be possible for a suspicious order to be
23
      placed by a customer with Anda that was less than
      5,000 units --
24
```

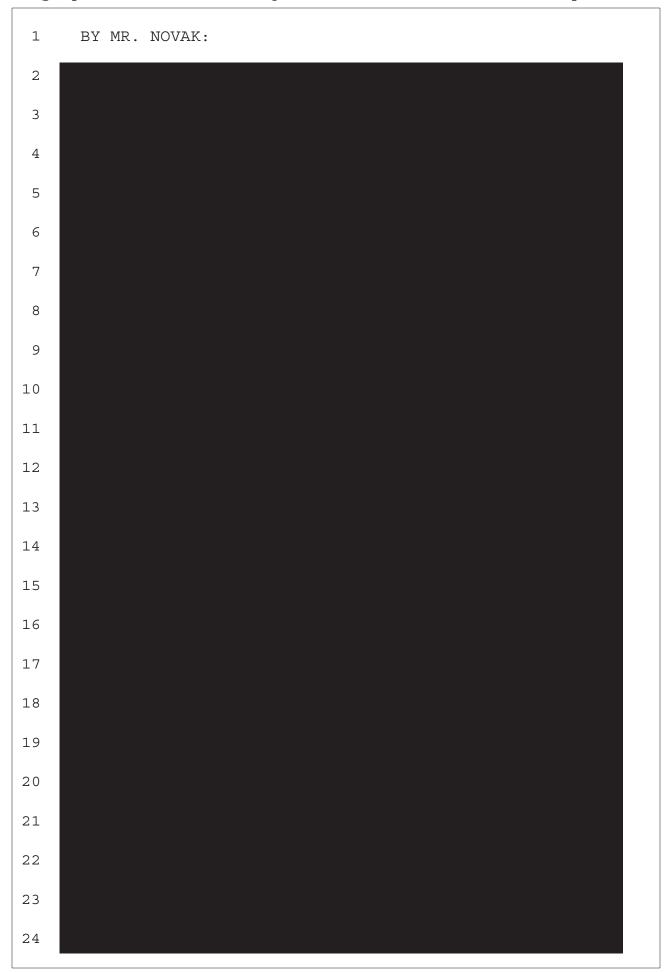
MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. 1 2 BY MR. NOVAK: -- of a particular control family? 3 Q. MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I guess anything is possible. 5 BY MR. NOVAK: 6 7 Did Anda have in place policies to restrict Ο. distribution of controlled substances other than what 8 9 we were looking at in Standard Operating Procedure 28 to suspend any orders of less than 5,000 units? 10 11 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I do not believe we did, no. 12 MR. NOVAK: Okay. Why don't we stop there 13 14 for lunch. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 12:31. 15 16 (Recess from 12:31 until 1:39 p.m.) 17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now back on the record at 1:39. 18 BY MR. NOVAK: 19 Mr. Cochrane, before I forget, are you 20 21 related to the other Mr. Cochrane who's in Anda? 22 A. I am. 23 Q. Okay. Brother?

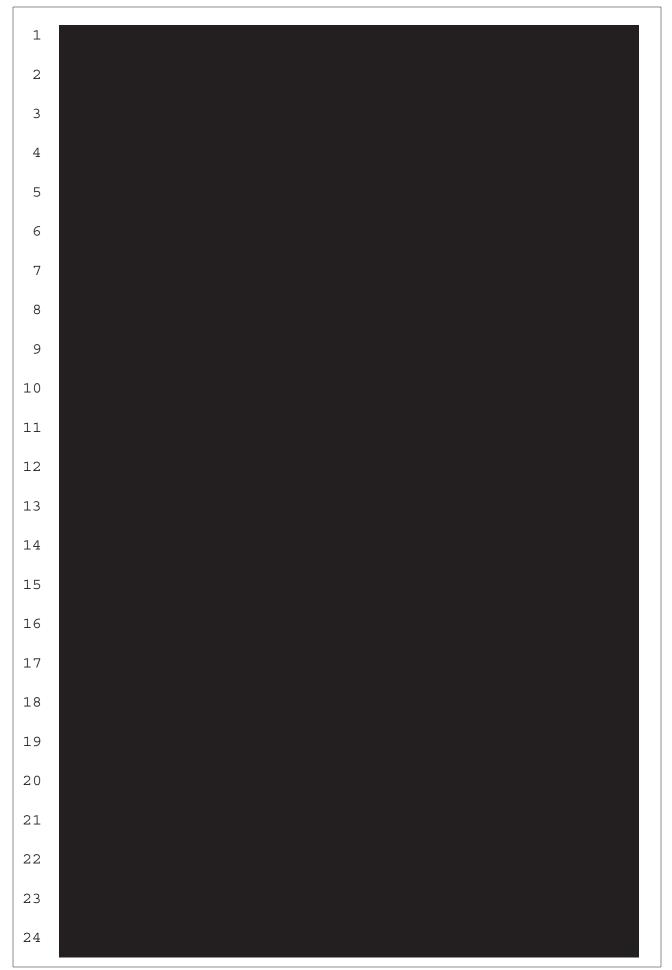
Yup. He's my older brother.

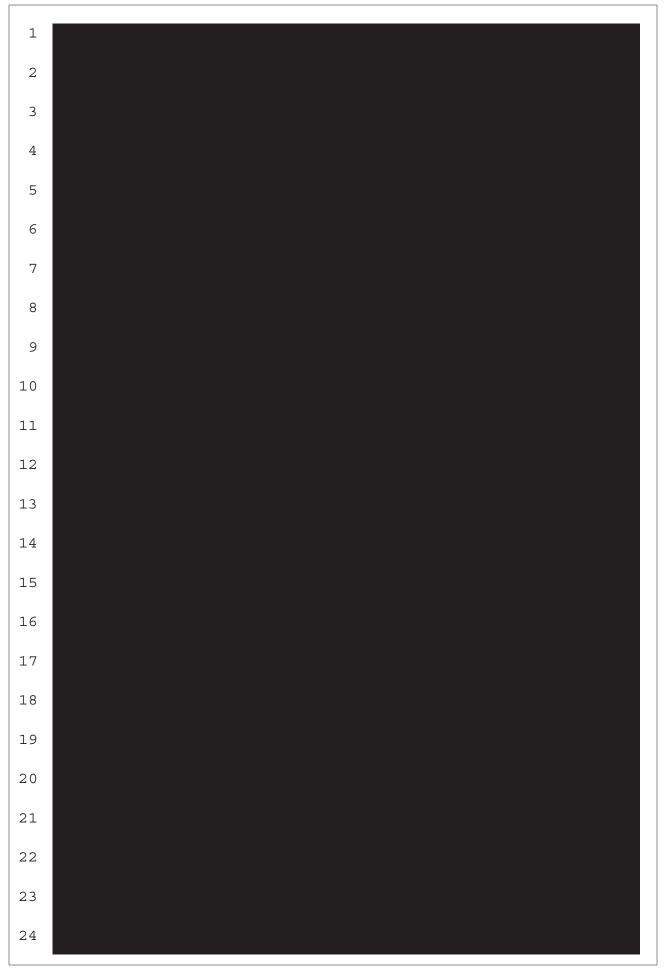
Α.

24

- 1 Q. Patrick?
- 2 A. That's right.
- 3 Q. Just so we're clear.
- 4 Earlier today in testimony, you indicated
- 5 that one of the ways that you educated yourself on
- 6 compliance issues was to attend industry seminars.
- 7 And some of those were HDMA seminars?
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. By the way, did you participate on any HDMA
- 10 committees?
- 11 A. I think I was on the DSCSA committee for
- 12 federal pedigree and maybe regulatory affairs
- 13 committee.
- Q. Okay. What is it that the regulatory affairs
- 15 committee did?
- 16 A. They have, I think, quarterly conference
- 17 calls just regarding industry issues as far as
- 18 regulation changes. A lot of it, I think, was really
- 19 geared toward prescription drug pedigree because of
- 20 counterfeit products that were potentially out in the
- 21 marketplace and different states changing different
- regs as far as that's concerned.
- 23 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 18 was marked for
- 24 identification.)

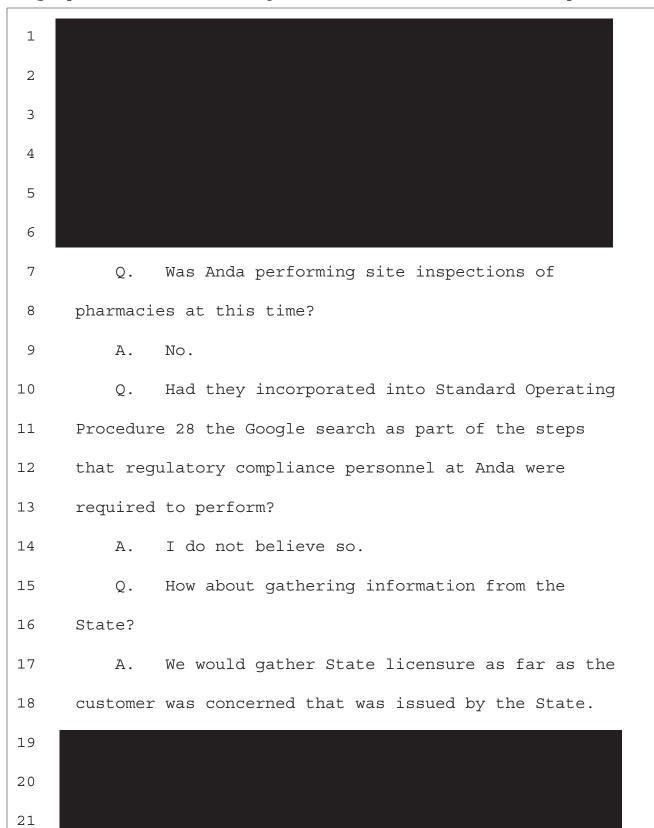






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1
 2
 3
               So does that answer the question or --
               If I understand your testimony correctly,
 5
      it's that at this point in time Anda's process was to
      perform the evaluations of customer orders that
 6
 7
      exceeded 5,000 units of any particular controlled
      substance family and the processes that you have
 8
 9
      testified as it relates to that as Anda's method of
10
      addressing potentially suspicious orders.
11
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
12
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Is that a fair characterization?
13
          Q.
14
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
15
               THE WITNESS: We were going after collecting
16
          information from a due diligence perspective on
17
          customers across the board, not only -- not
18
          only -- not the only ones that were ordering
                          If they needed 5,000 or more,
19
          5,000 or more.
20
          it's definitely something that we addressed prior
21
          to increasing the limit.
22
               But we had sent out questionnaires to our
          entire controlled substance customer base to
23
          gather information on them from a due diligence
24
```

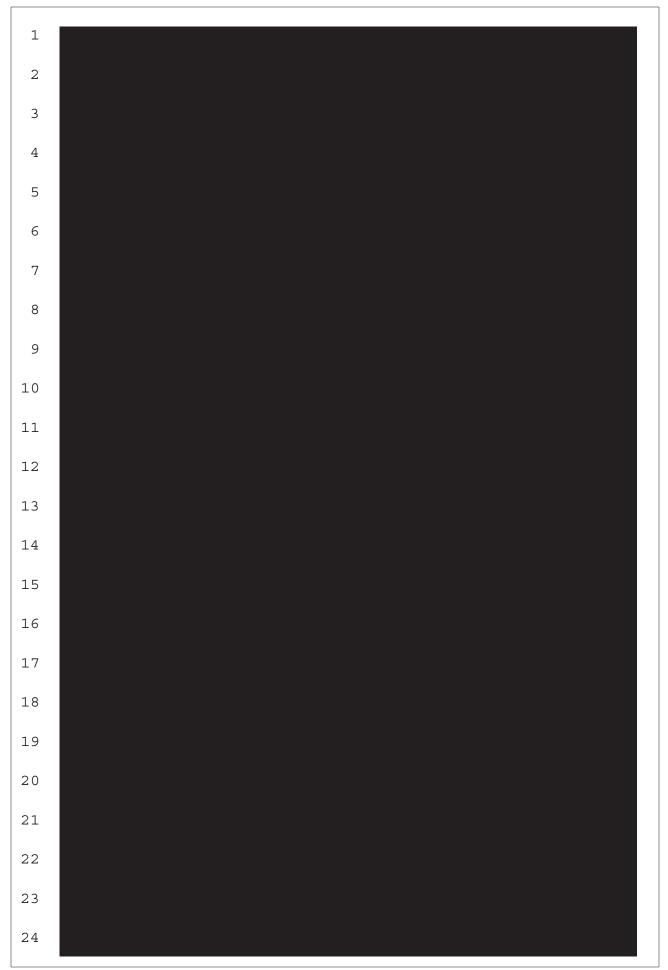
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perspective even if they were at 5,000 and not
 1
          above that.
 2
 3
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
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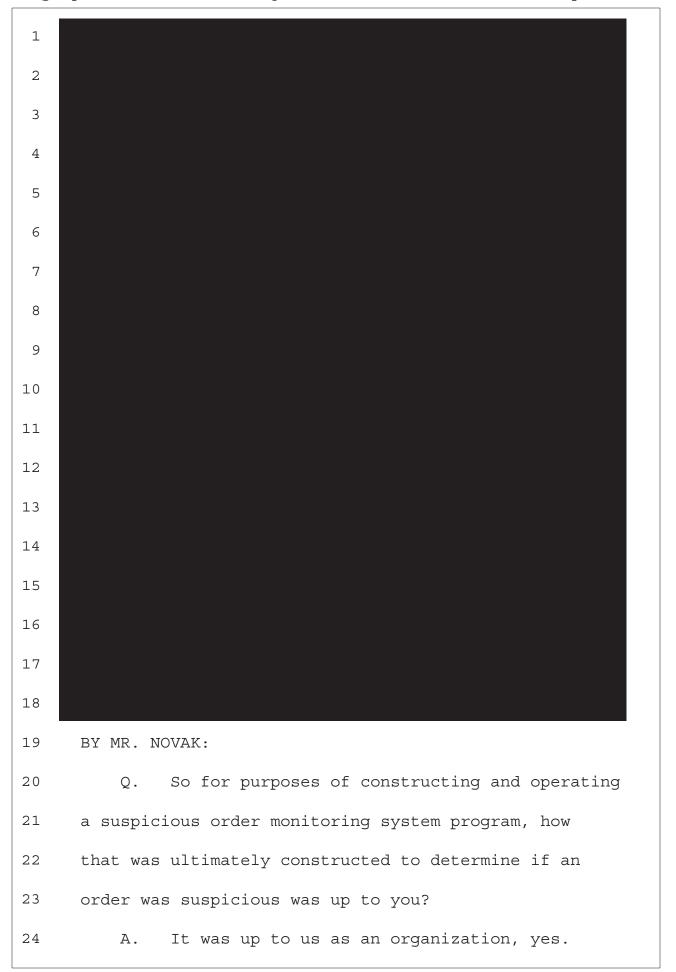


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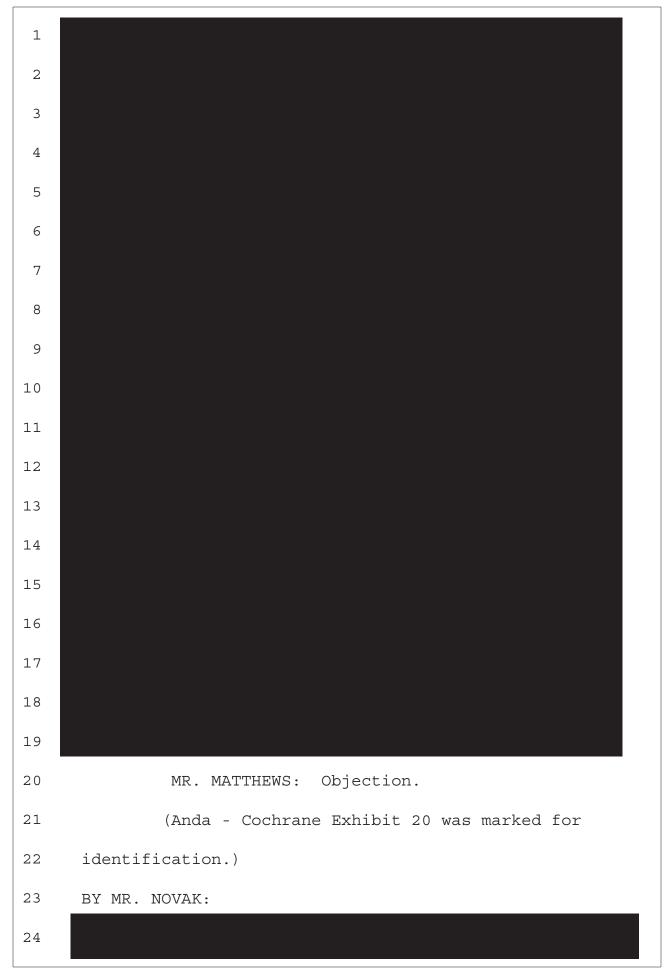
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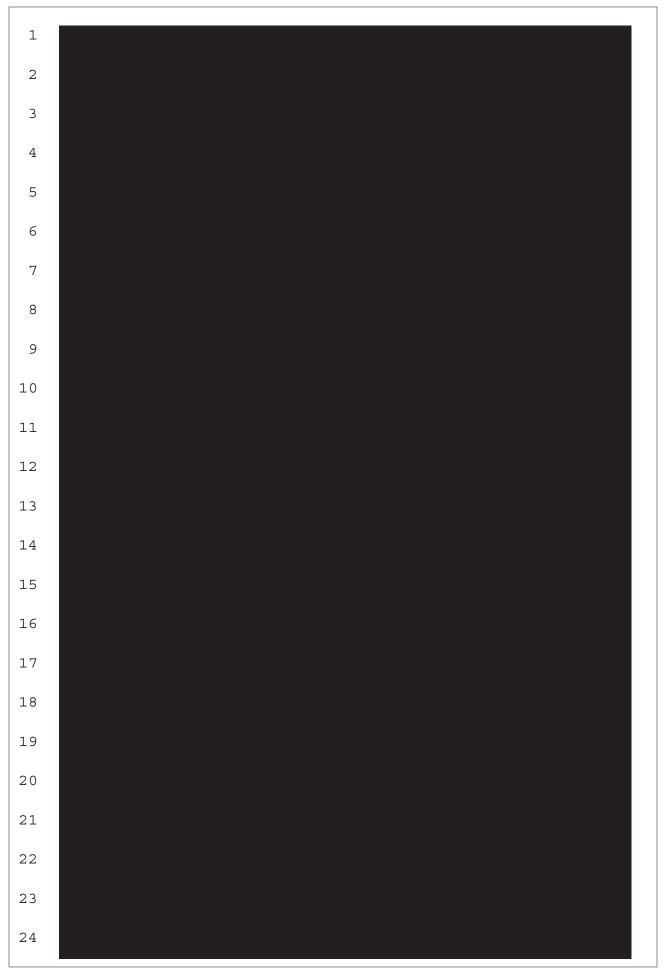
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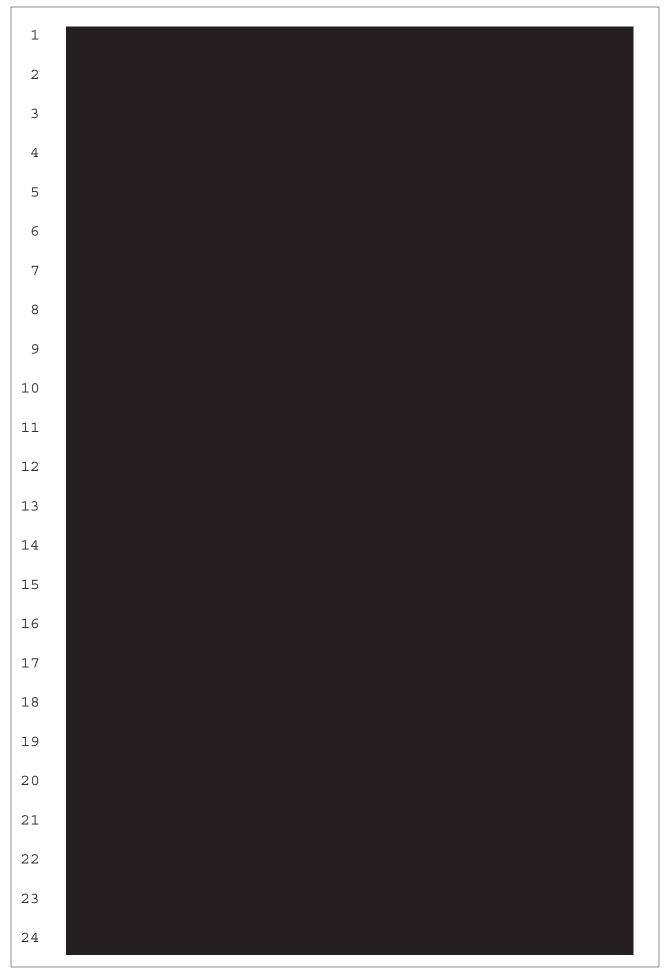
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Okay. That's all I have from that document.
 1
          Q.
 2
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 19 was marked for
      identification.)
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
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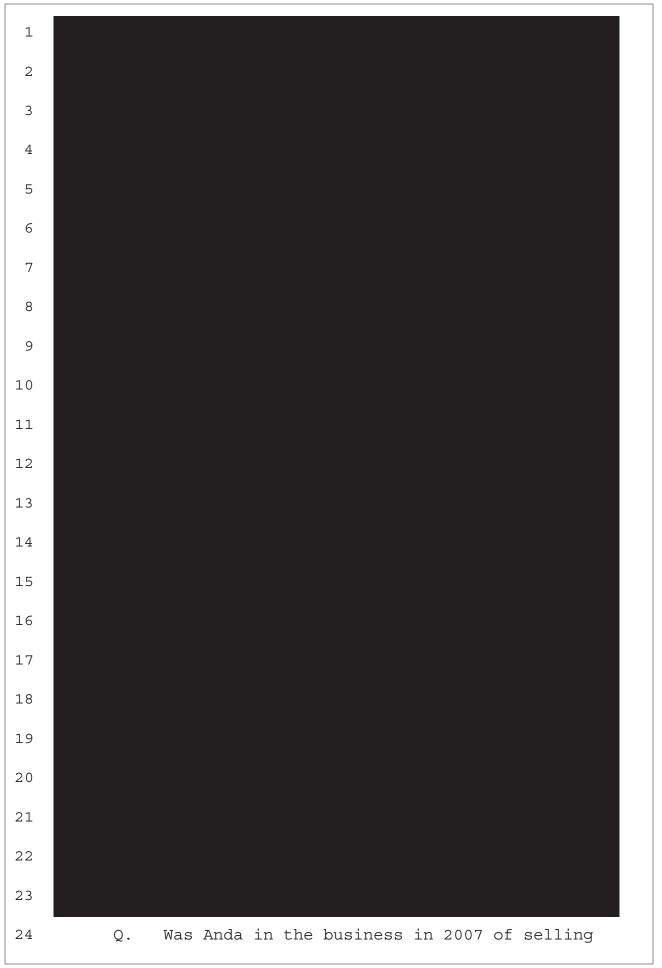




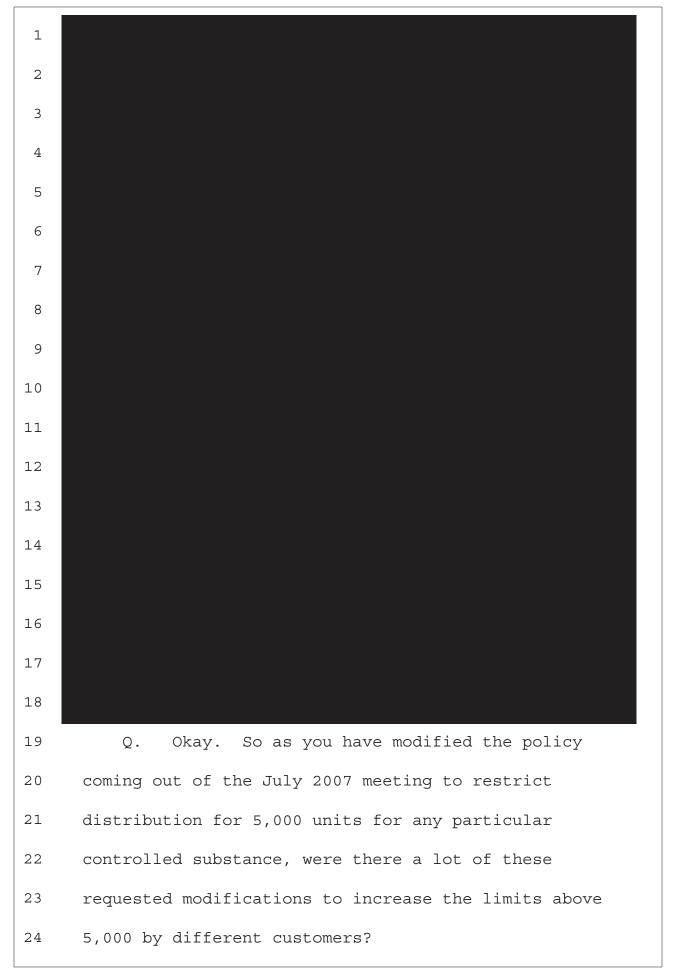
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1
 2
 3
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I can't remember.
 4
 5
          Department of Health definitely brought it up to
               I just don't remember when.
 6
 7
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 8
          Q.
               Okay. How about industry officials?
 9
      other folks in the industry warning that the next
      area that we should be looking at in terms of
10
11
      distribution of opioid products are these Internet
      distributors?
12
               Internet distributors?
13
          Α.
14
               I'm sorry. Pain management clinics?
          Q.
15
               When you -- when you say "other officials" --
          Α.
16
          Ο.
               Other folks in the industry. For example,
      other members of the regulatory affairs committee
17
      that you sat on.
18
               I don't remember off the top of my head.
19
          Α.
               Okay. Was Anda, in this fall of 2007 time
20
          Q.
21
      frame, evaluating whether it should be more
22
      restrictive on its sales of opioid products to pain
      management clinics?
23
24
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
```

```
THE WITNESS: I don't remember specifically
 1
 2
         back to 2007.
 3
               MR. NOVAK:
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 21 was marked for
      identification.)
 5
 6
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```





- 1 product to other wholesale distributors?
- 2 A. I believe so. I'm not sure when we cut off
- 3 wholesalers and distributors.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. It would have happened around the same time
- 6 we did the physicians, so I just don't have a
- 7 specific date. I'm going to assume yes back in 2007,
- 8 but I don't remember.
- 9 Q. Okay. We can go later into what I think the
- 10 date for that is.
- 11 A. Okay.
- Q. But it's still a couple years out yet?
- A. What's that?
- Q. Well, we'll get there.
- 15 Now --
- A. Well, I guess the answer is, yes, we were
- selling to distributors in 2007.
- Q. Okay. How is it that you would have known
- that what they really wanted was hydrocodone?
- 20 A. Probably looking at the past purchasing
- 21 history, but I'm not sure.
- 22
- 23
- 24



```
Yeah. There were quite a few, I would say.
 1
          Α.
              Particularly at the early onset of that
 2
          Q.
      change?
               Correct. Eventually, it kind of dwindled
          Α.
      down as we reviewed customers on a case by case
 5
      basis.
 6
 7
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 22 was marked for
 8
      identification.)
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

```
1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
```

- Q. What evaluation did you perform for purposes of proposing that the threshold limits be increased to 200,000 dosage units per month for each of these different opioid classes?
- 16 A. I would probably resort back to SOP

 17 Number 40. It's not necessarily going to be dispense

 18 data from them since they are a distributor that's

 19 always selling to pharmacies and physicians but

 20 probably some kind of a sales history as far as what

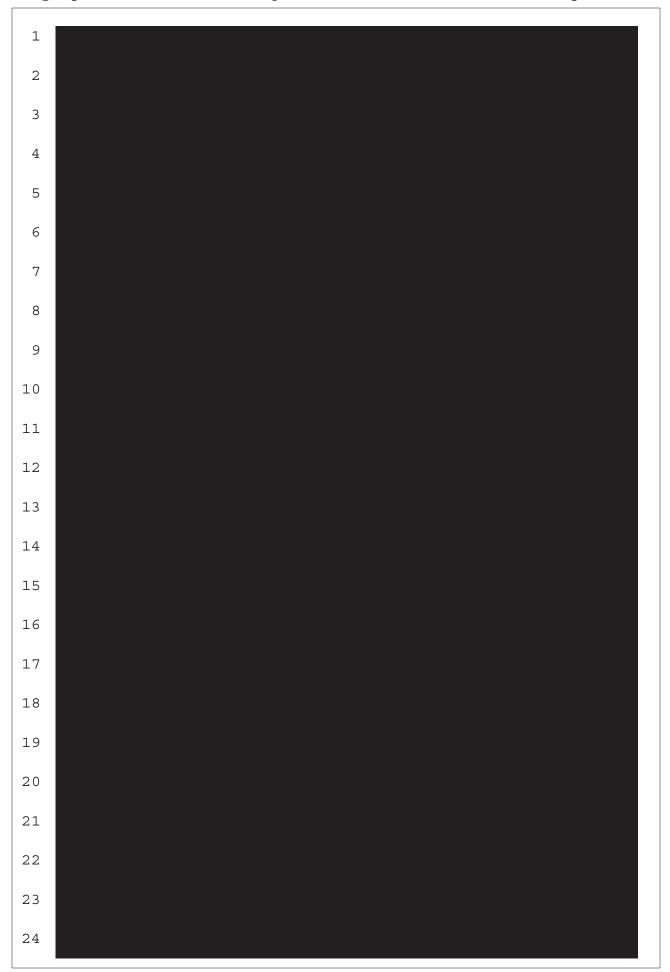
 21 products they were distributing and the quantities.

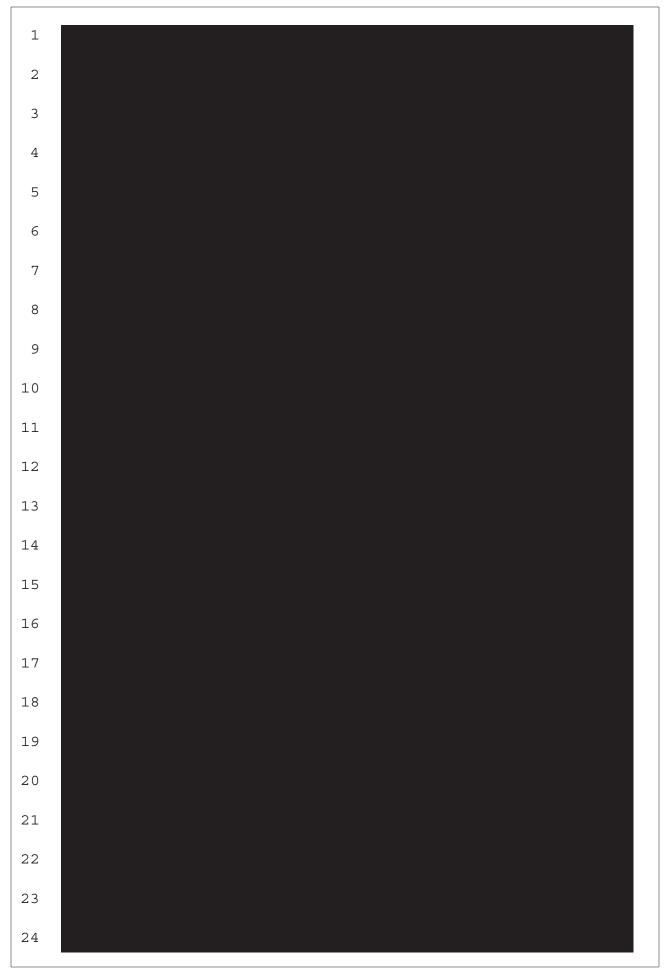
 22 Q. Okay. But it would not evaluate who they
- 24 A. No.

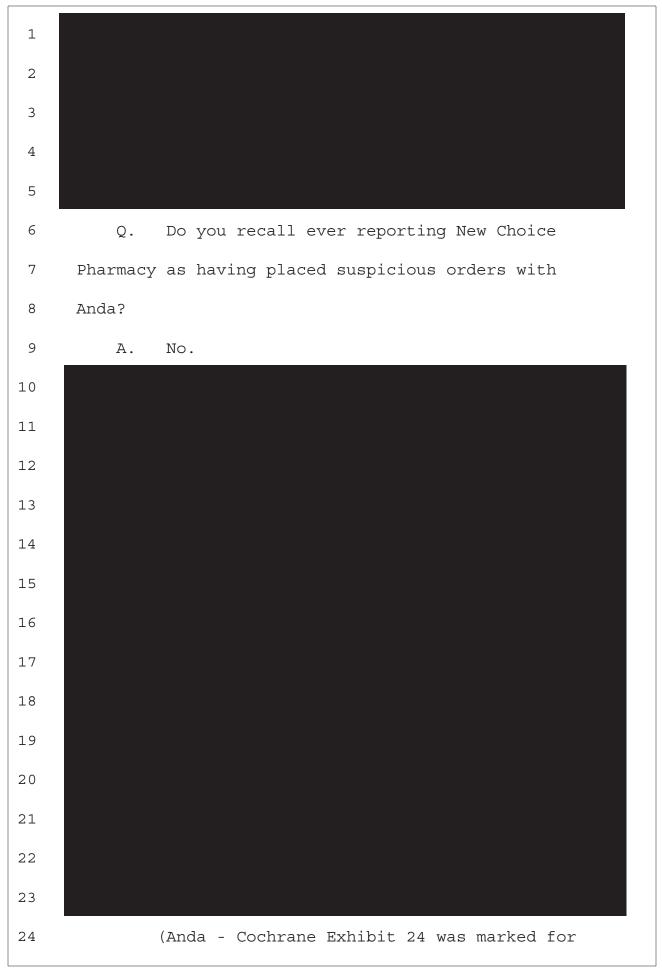
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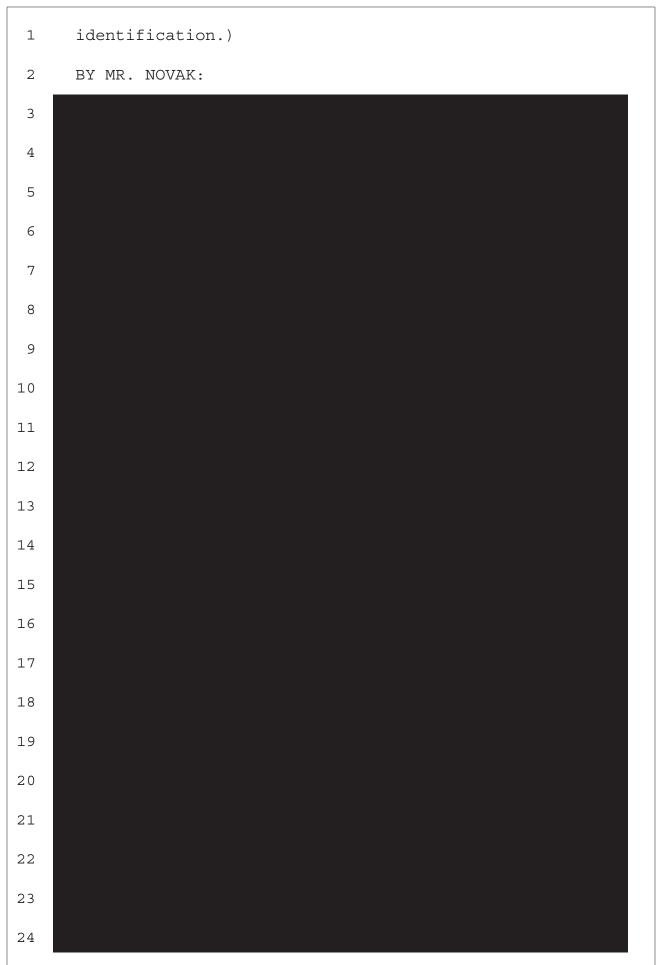
were selling the product to?

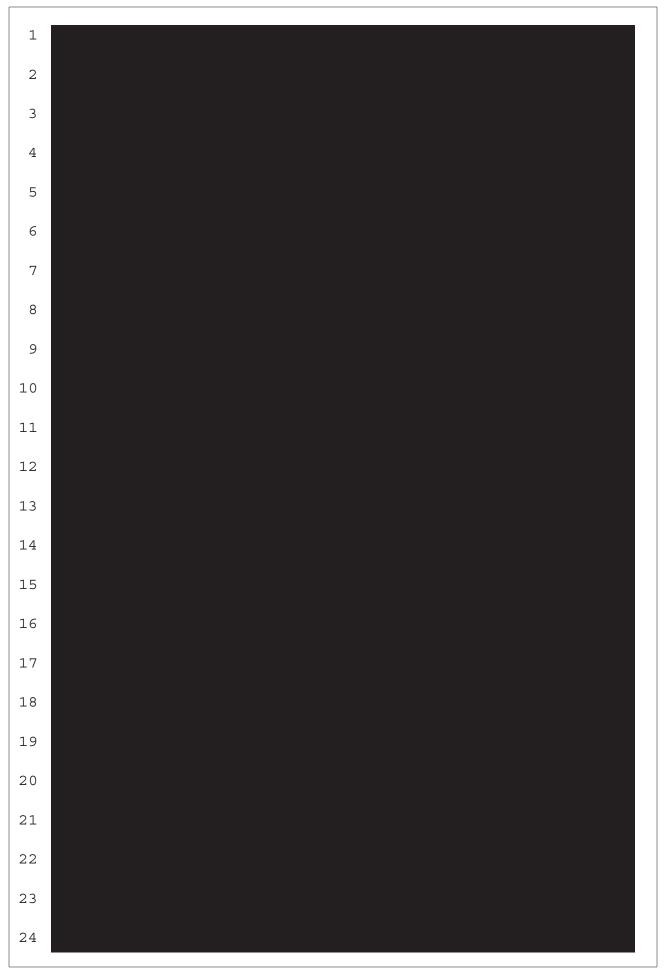
Q. Okay. Because they were another distributor? 1 2 Correct. Α. Okay. And would that similarly have been the Q. case in your evaluation of the immediately prior one that we looked at, FMC? 5 Α. 6 Yes. MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. 7 8 BY MR. NOVAK: Similarly, you would not have reviewed who 9 FMC was selling to? 10 11 No. Other distributors aren't going to share information as far as their customer base is 12 13 concerned. 14 Q. Okay. 15 (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 23 was marked for identification.) 16 BY MR. NOVAK: 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

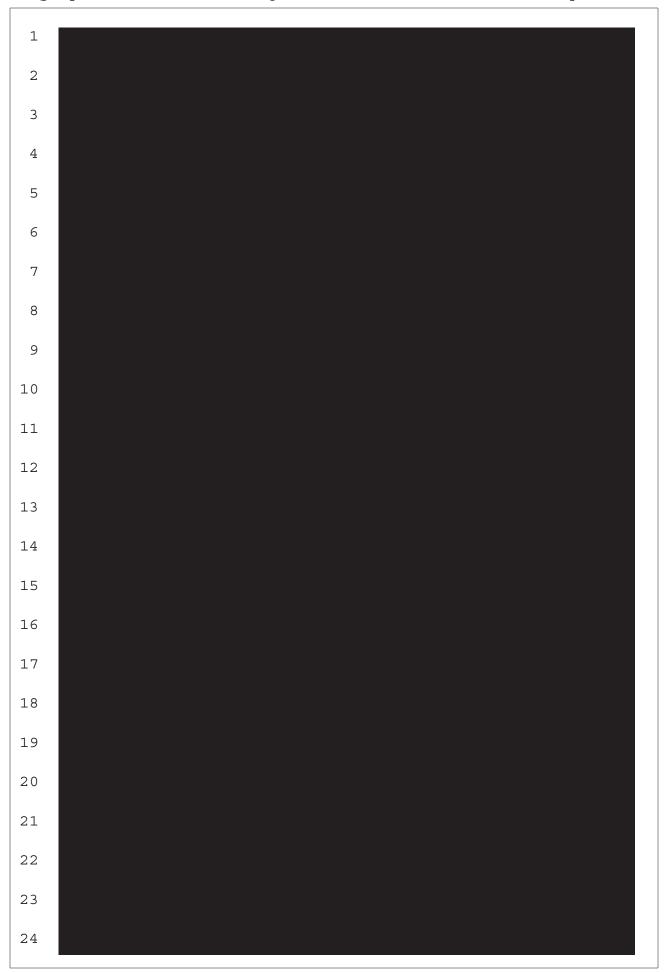


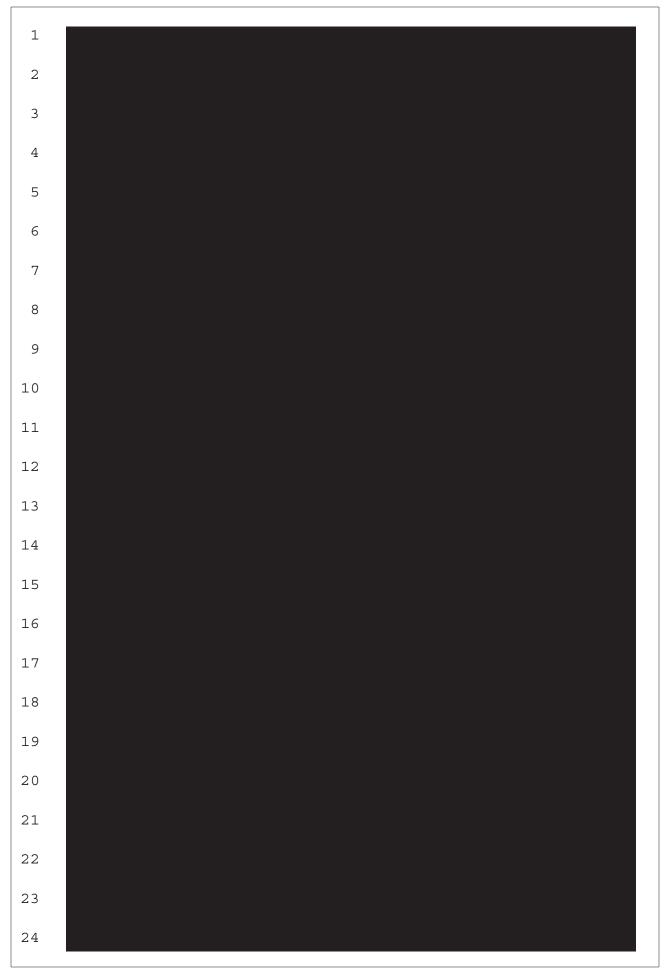


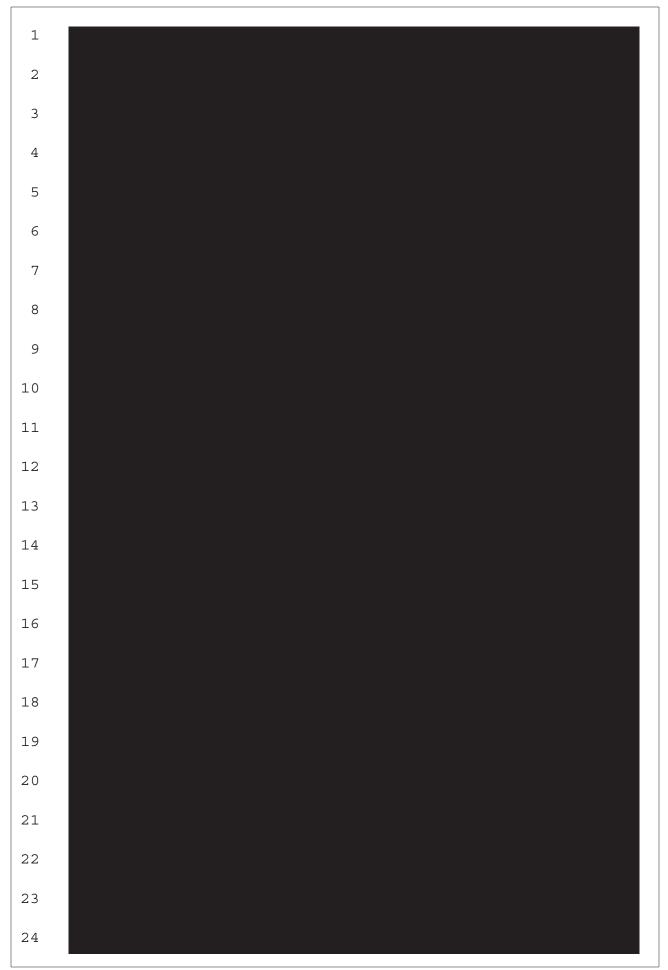


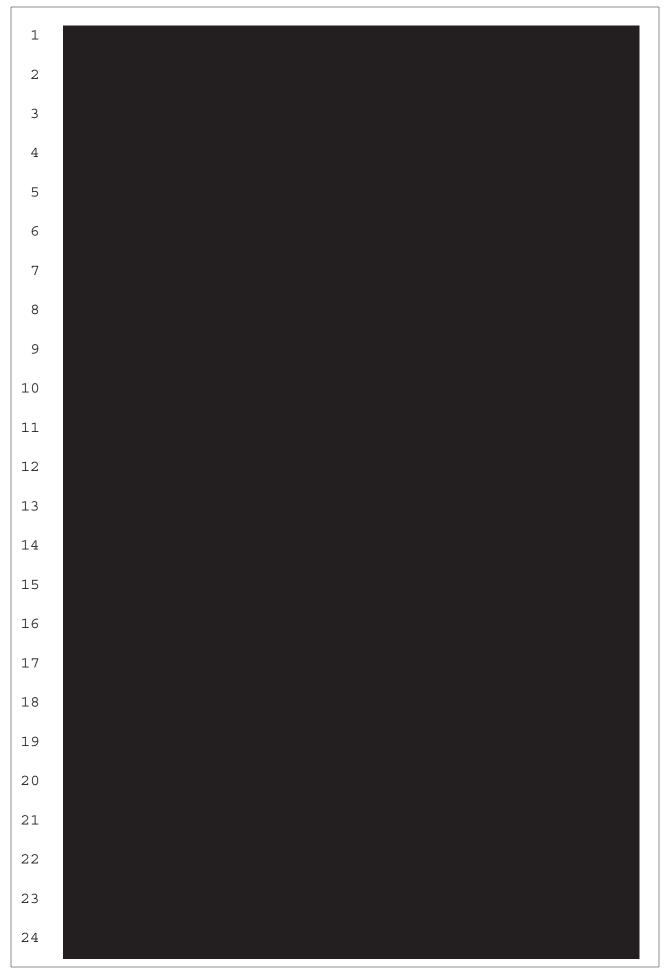


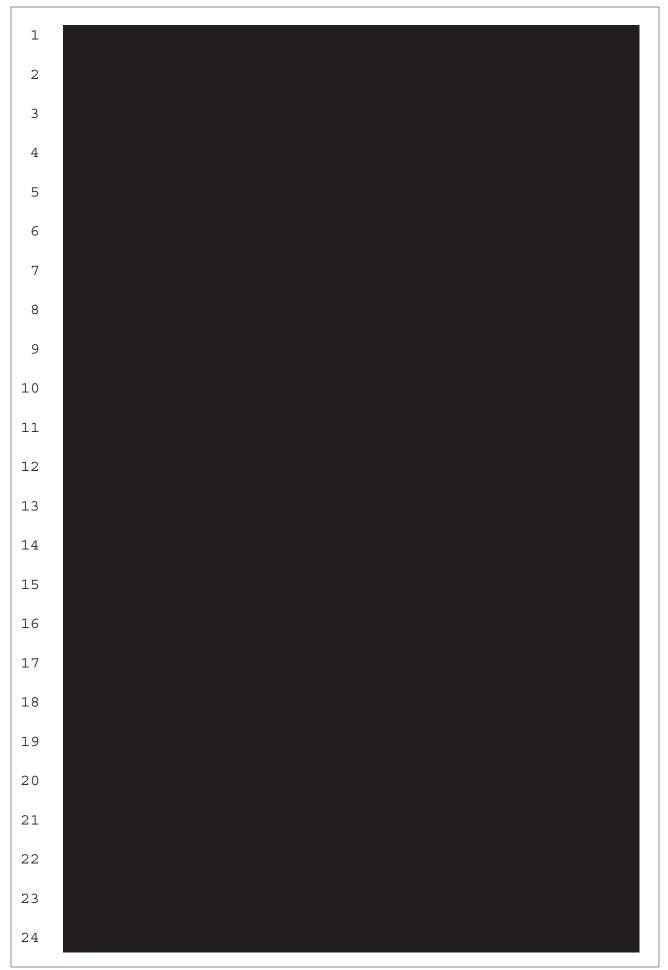


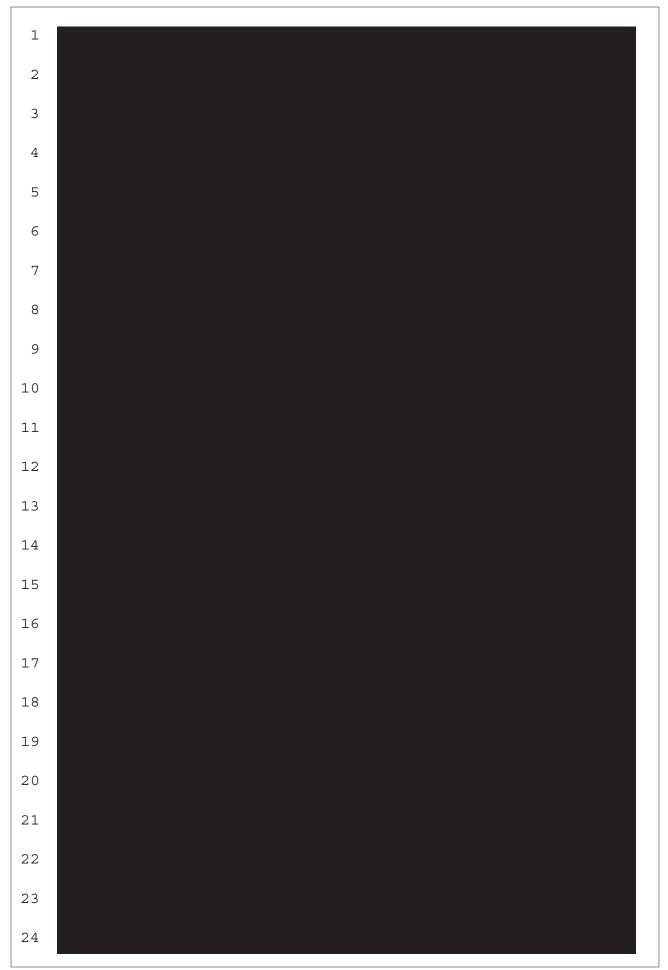


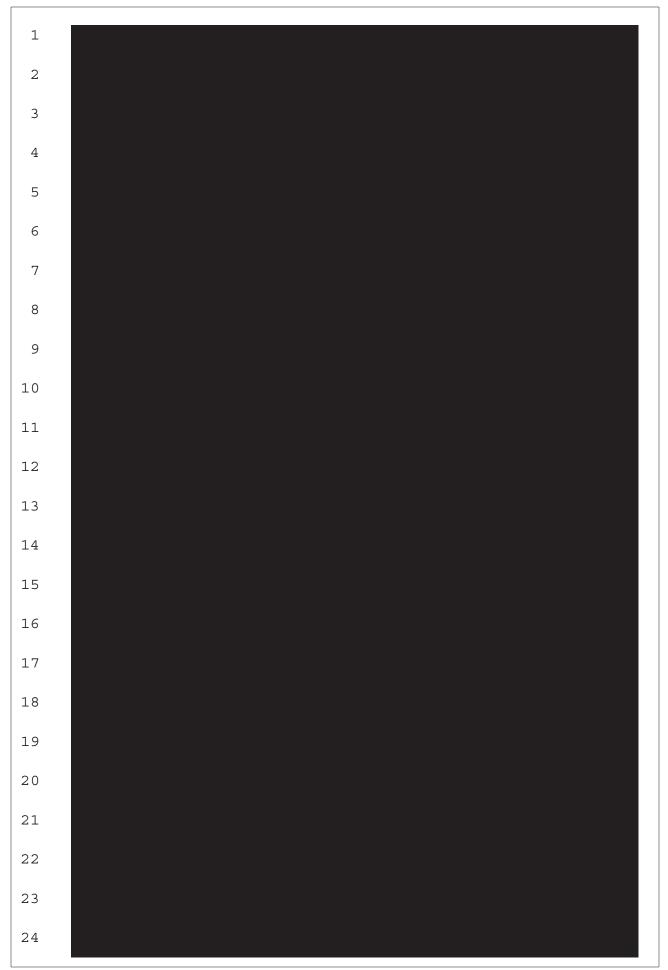


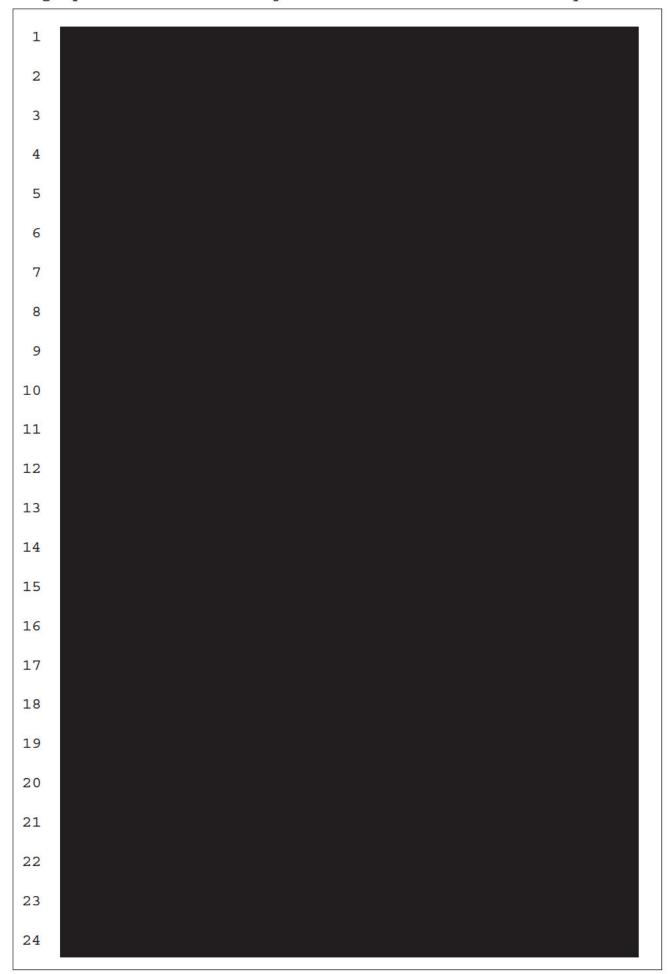


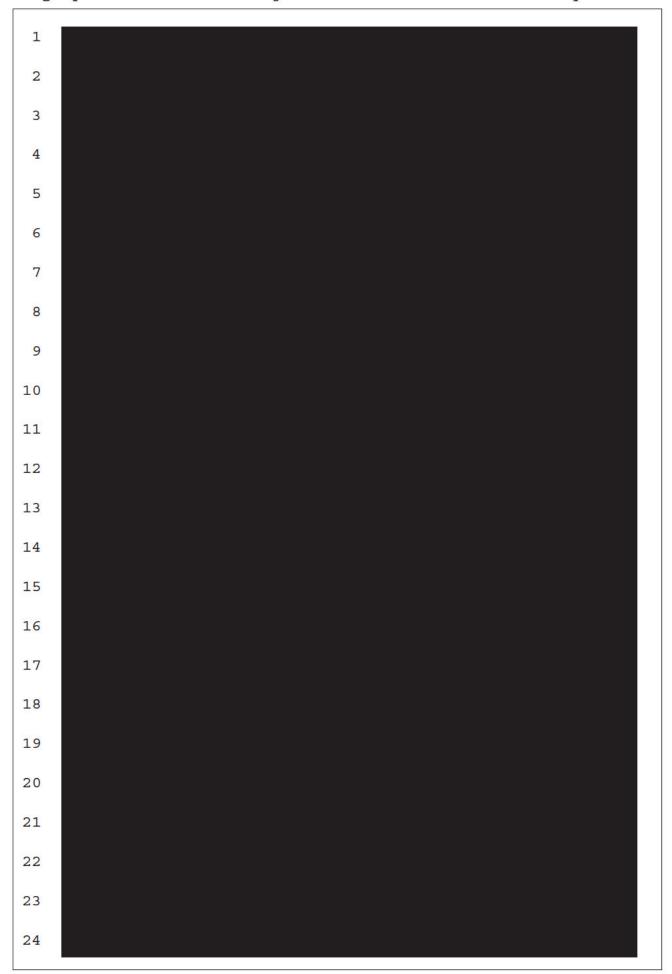


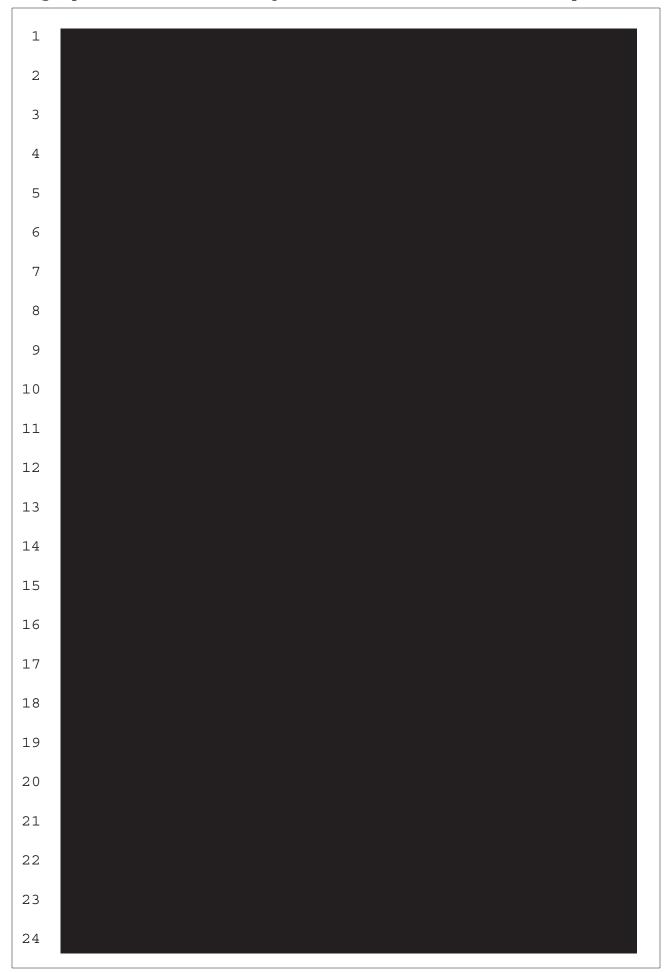


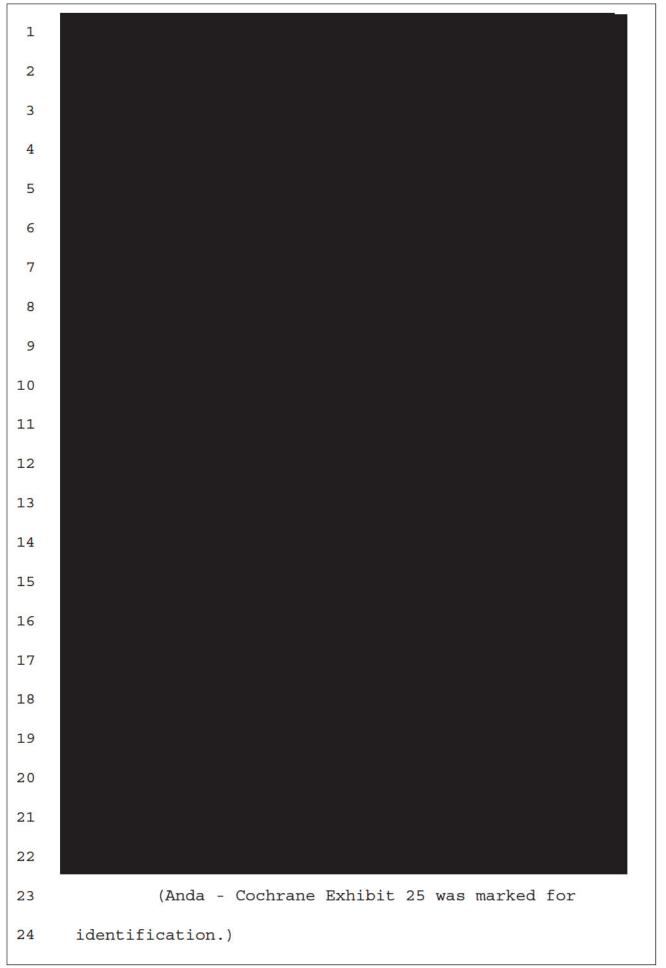


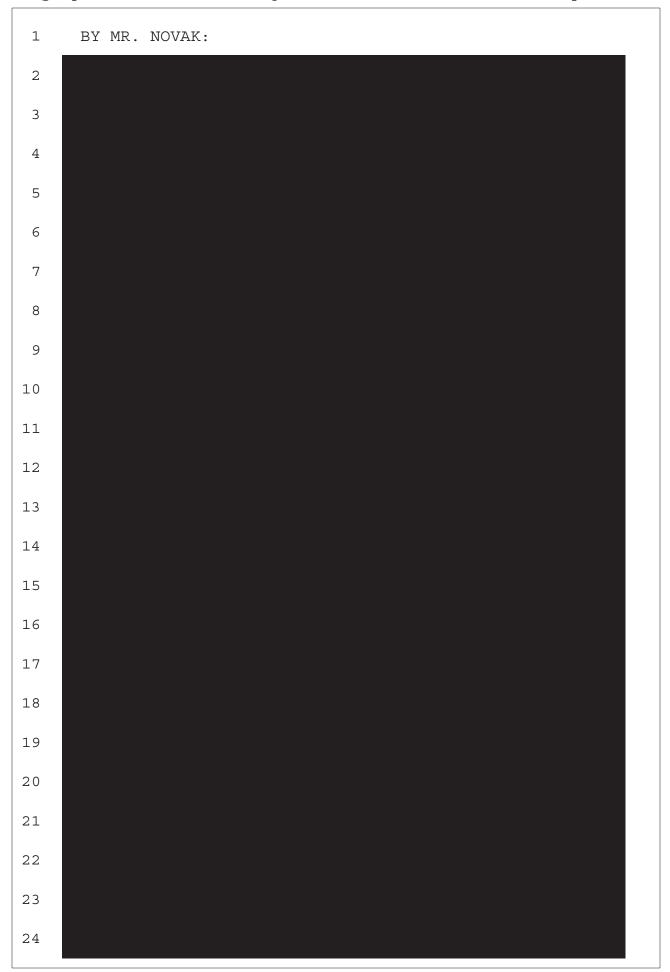






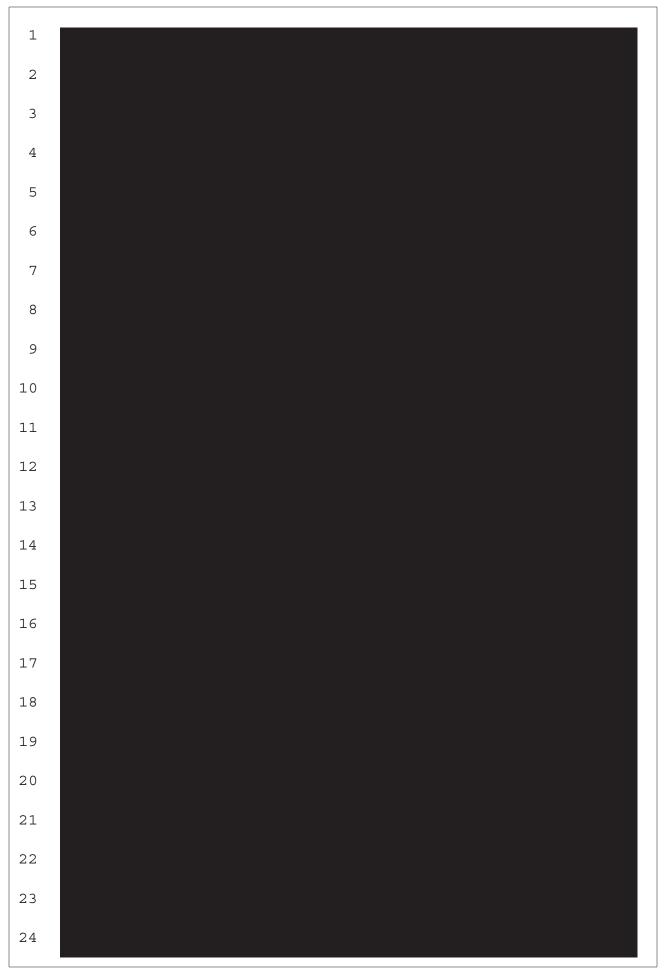


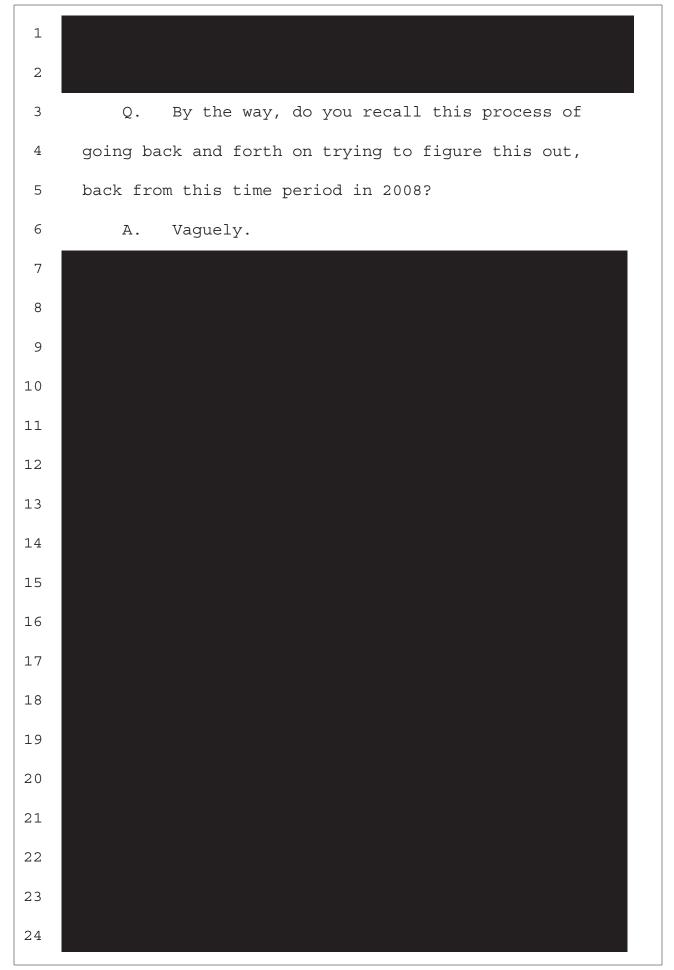


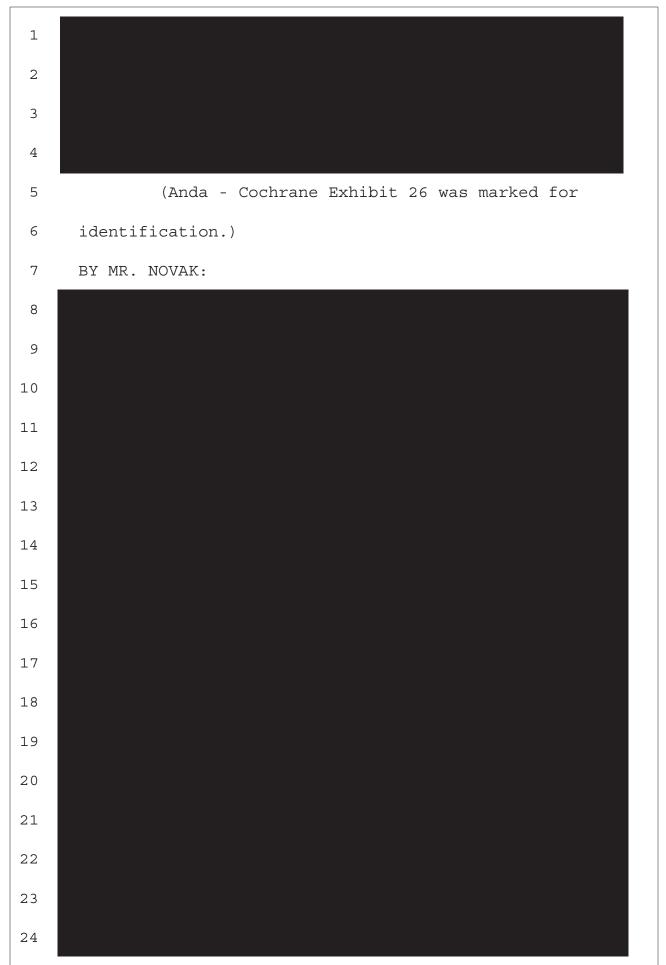


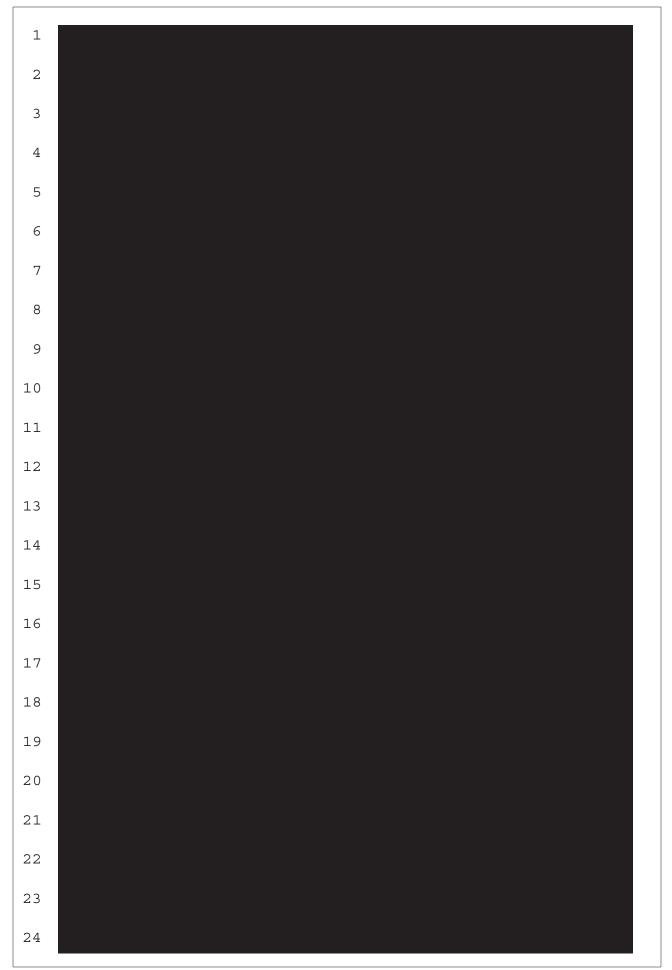
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 9
10
11
          0.
               Now, from the time that the old reporting
12
      format of sending suspicious order reports to the DEA
      from Jay Spellman had ended in September of -- in
13
14
      August or September of 2008, there had not been any
15
      actual suspicious order reports submitted by Anda to
16
      the DEA between then and April of '08, correct?
17
          A.
               Correct.
18
          Q.
               That question -- it's been pointed out to me,
      when I said the Jay Spellman reports, I need to
19
20
      clarify this. I think I said August or September of
21
            They actually stopped in August or September of
22
      '07.
23
               Is that what you understood?
24
          A.
               Yeah.
```

Q. Okay. So between that time and April of 1 2008, no suspicious order reports have been submitted 2 3 to the DEA? Correct. Α. And it is your view that there were no 5 Q. suspicious orders that had been placed with Anda 6 during that time period? 7 8 Α. Yes. 9 And just so we're on the same wavelength for 10 purposes of that answer, when you say yes, you mean that your view is that no suspicious orders had been 11 placed with Anda between August of 2007 and 12 13 April 2008? 14 Α. Yes. 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24





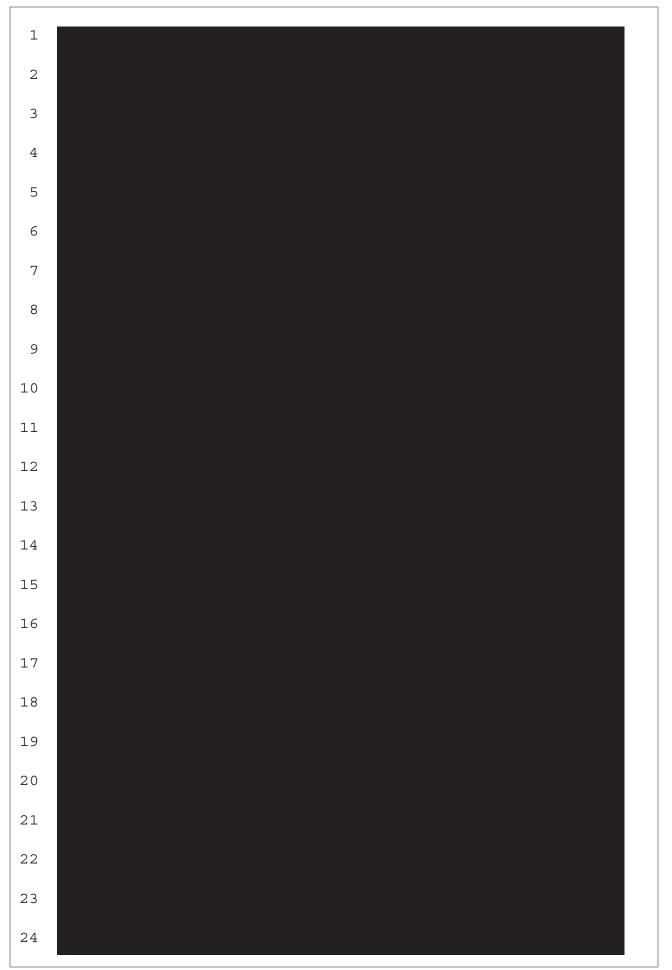


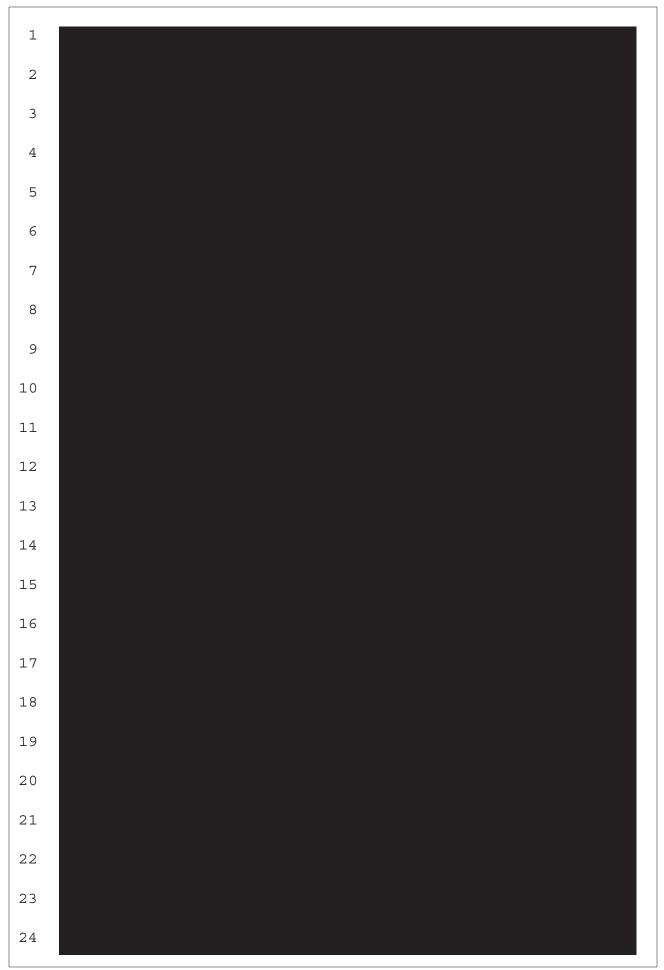


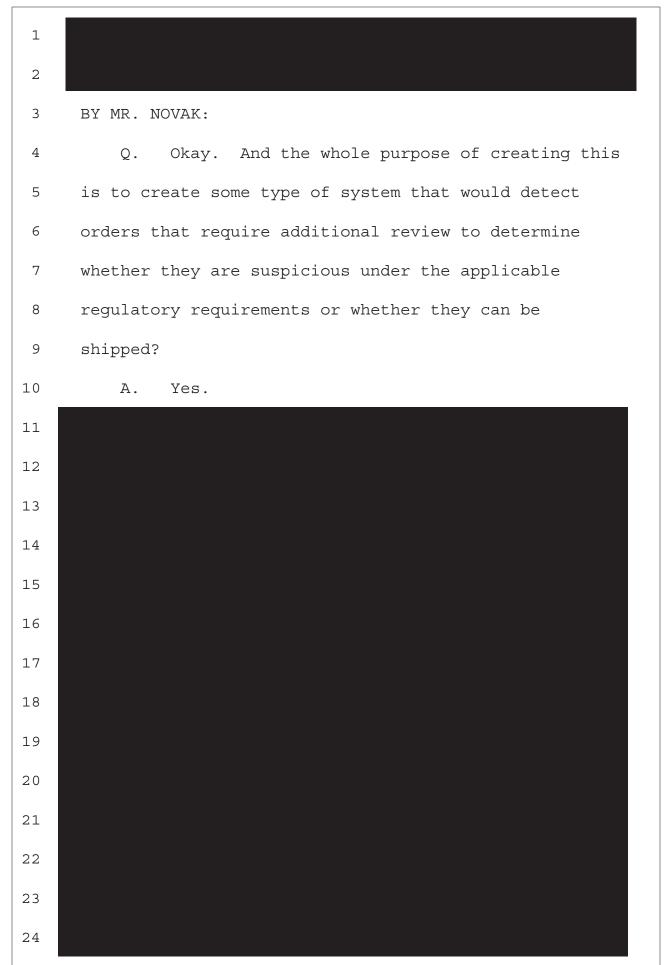
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1
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Okay. At this point in time, had Anda
 3
          Q.
      developed the alternative criteria that it would use
      to determine what type of suspicious order should be
 5
      reported to DEA?
 6
 7
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 8
               THE WITNESS: I don't remember.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 9
10
          Q.
               Okay.
11
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 27 was marked for
      identification.)
12
13
      BY MR. NOVAK:
14
15
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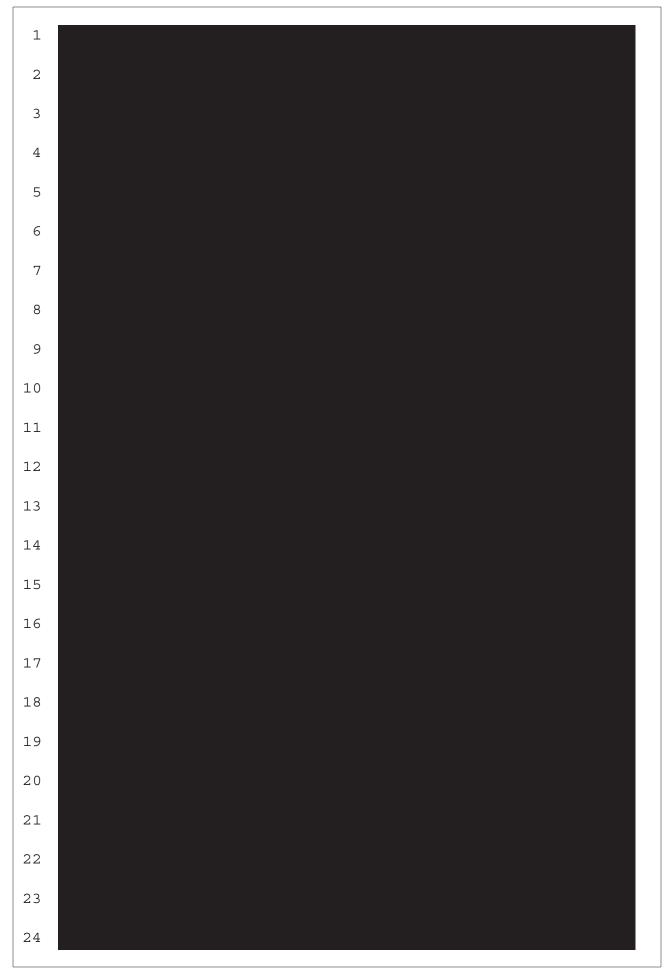
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1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
          Ο.
               So you still had not made arrangements with
      John Bossert at DEA as it related to the submission
 7
 8
      of the daily transactional information that had been
      discussed in July of '07?
 9
10
          Α.
               Correct.
11
          Q.
              And --
               I think Tracey had multiple calls in to him,
12
          Α.
      though, that were talked about in the previous
13
14
      e-mails.
          Q.
               Right. Okay.
15
               MR. NOVAK: A quick five-minute break.
16
17
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 2:52.
                (Recess from 2:52 until 3:06 p.m.)
18
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 3:06 p.m.
19
          are now back on the video record.
20
21
      BY MR. NOVAK:
22
               Mr. Cochrane, we had been speaking about
      development of alternative criteria for a suspicious
23
      order monitoring system.
24
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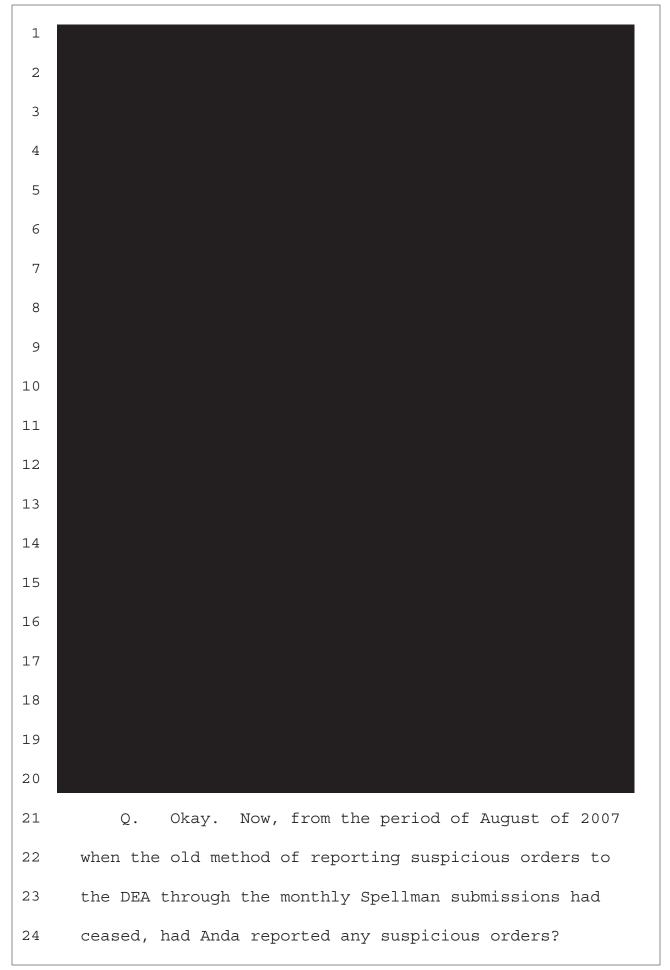
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(Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 28 was marked for
 1
      identification.)
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 3
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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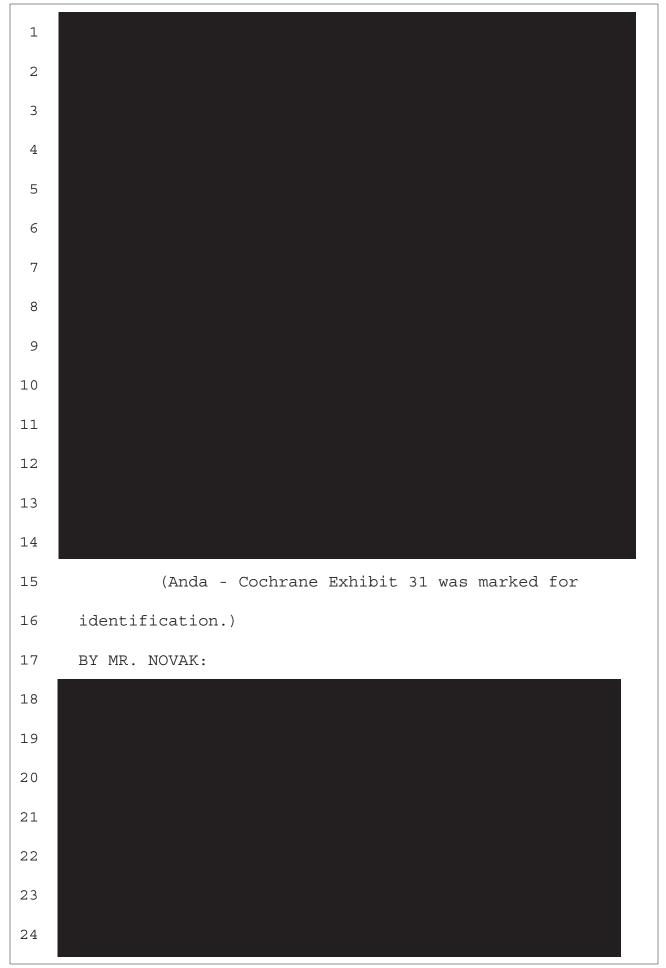


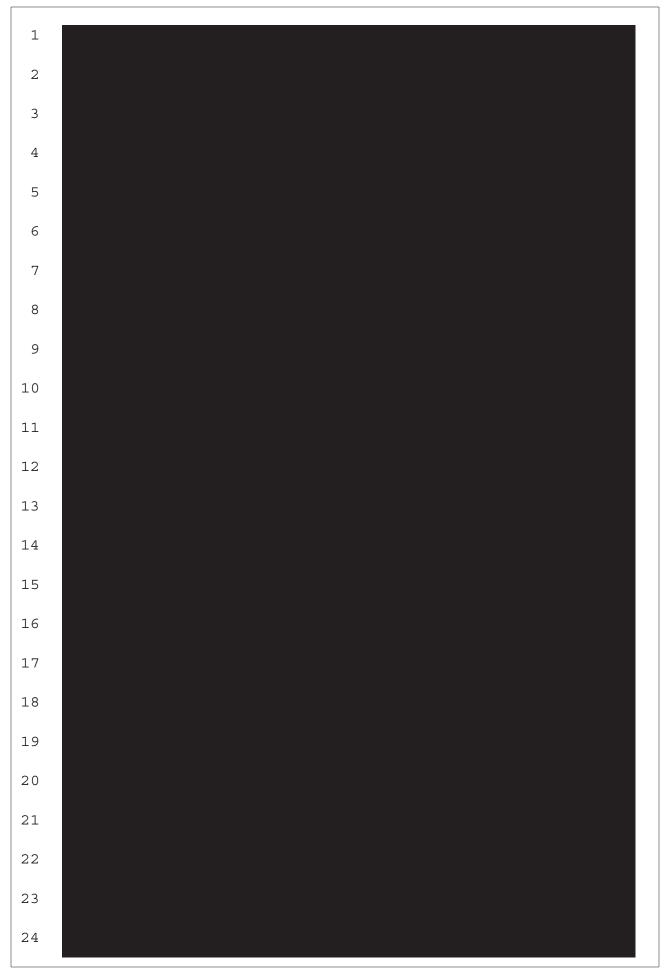




Α. I do not believe so. 1 Okay. And the company was evaluating what 2 Ο. criteria would appropriately be employed to identify 3 suspicious orders? 5 Α. From a systematic approach, yes. And had been evaluating that issue from 6 Ο. 7 September of '07 through June of 2010? 8 Α. Yes, in addition to our due diligence, 9 customer questionnaire, dispense data, correct. 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. 17 I'm going to ask the witness again just to pause between the question and your answer to 18 19 give me an opportunity to pose an objection. 20 Thank you. 21 MR. NOVAK: If it assists, I can ask the 22 court reporter to put the objection in before his 23 "yes." MR. MATTHEWS: Let the record reflect who 24

```
made that suggestion. I was -- it's Mr. Novak,
 1
 2
          counsel for the plaintiffs and the deposing
          lawyer at this time, not Mr. Matthews for the
 3
          defendant.
               MR. NOVAK: Just trying to help.
 5
               I'm also just going to state for the record
 6
          that -- well, and this is really more for
 7
 8
          purposes of cross-referencing the depositions.
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 30 was marked for
 9
      identification.)
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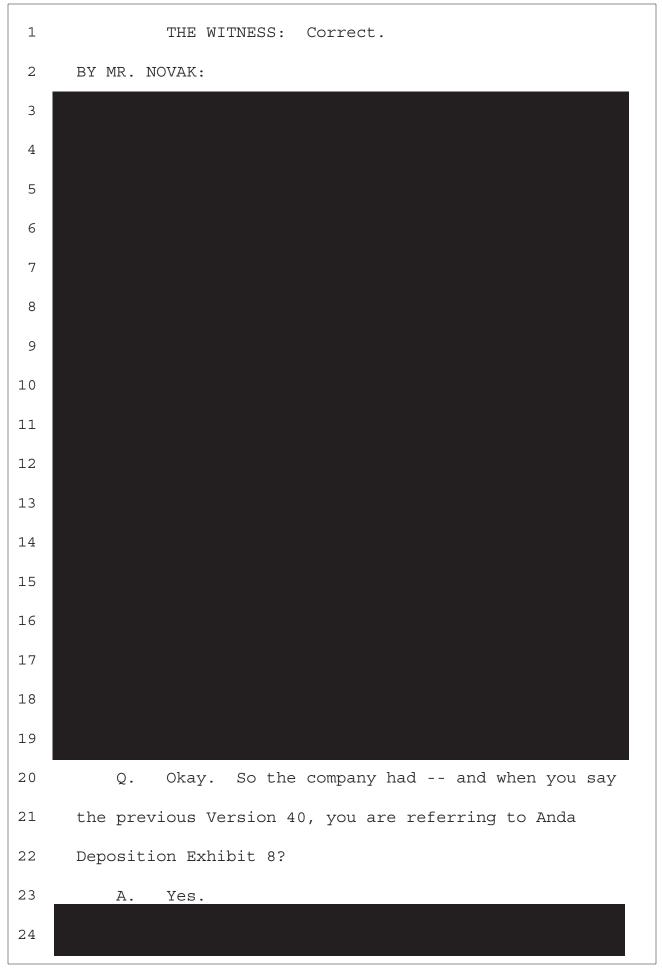


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- Q. One method would be to compare the order
 based upon what that specific customer has averaged
 on a monthly basis; the second would be comparing the
 order against what the customer's average order is;
 and the third would be comparing it to all the
 different customers in the same class of trade,
 correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Were all of those different methods of evaluating orders things that Anda was evaluating for purposes of trying to create a -- a new suspicious order monitoring system?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And during this time, June -- or, I'm sorry, October of 2011, the existing system that is in place for performing due diligence on any orders

```
that are received by Anda for controlled substances
 1
      is the 5,000 per unit threshold method that Anda
 2
 3
      developed back in August of 2007?
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I don't think so. At this
 5
 6
          point in time, I think we had dropped the limits
          to 1,000 dosage units.
 7
 8
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 9
          Q.
               Okay.
               Since we're in late 2011.
10
          Α.
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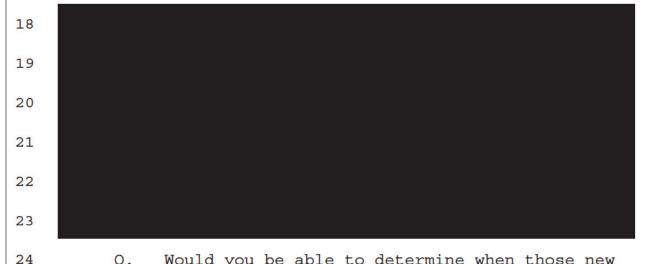
- 1 O. Prior to December of 2011?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Would that be reflected in an actual
- 4 modification of the written standard operating
- 5 procedure that we had reviewed that was -- that you
- 6 created in August of 2007?
- 7 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure.
- 9 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 10 Q. Okay. And maybe this is a good point to talk
- about more generally how these different standard
- operating procedures are modified.
- 13 Are all of the modifications that are made to
- 14 procedures during the time that you performed your
- responsibilities at Anda modifications that are made
- 16 in writing?
- 17 A. I can't recall if we documented the changes
- 18 to any of the procedures.
- 19 Q. Okay. The review process for modification of
- standard operating procedures typically will include,
- as part of the modified procedure, dates for when
- they are reviewed and dates for when they are
- 23 revised, correct?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.



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 7
 8
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Okay. Now, that new method uses a different
 9
          Q.
      procedure to identify whether a particular order
10
      should be held by Anda and investigated further
11
      before it's released to the customer, correct?
12
13
          A.
               Yes.
14
               MR. MATTHEWS: Are you done with 31?
15
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 32 was marked for
16
      identification.)
17
      BY MR. NOVAK:
18
19
20
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22
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6
7
         Q.
               Okay. If you were attempting to find the
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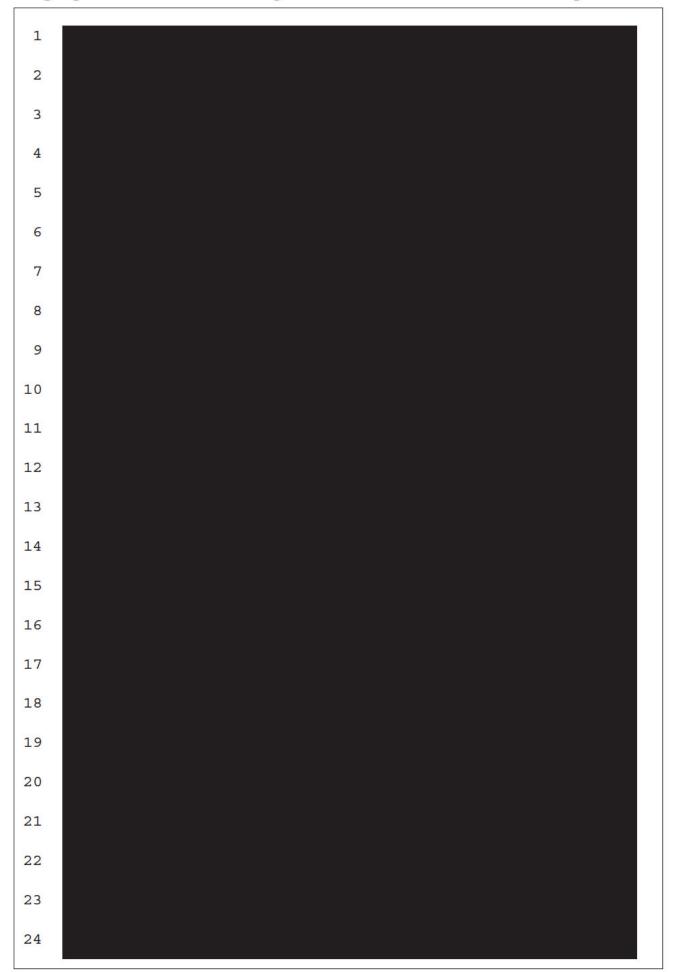
- version of standard operating procedure that was 8 created and in effect in December of 2011, where 9 would you look if you were still at the company? 10
- I'm not sure. I think there was a shared 11 12 drive that all of us had access to where we would keep up-to-date documents. 13
- And would that shared drive also keep prior 14 iterations of those documents if they had been 15 modified over time? 16
- 17 I'm not sure. Α.

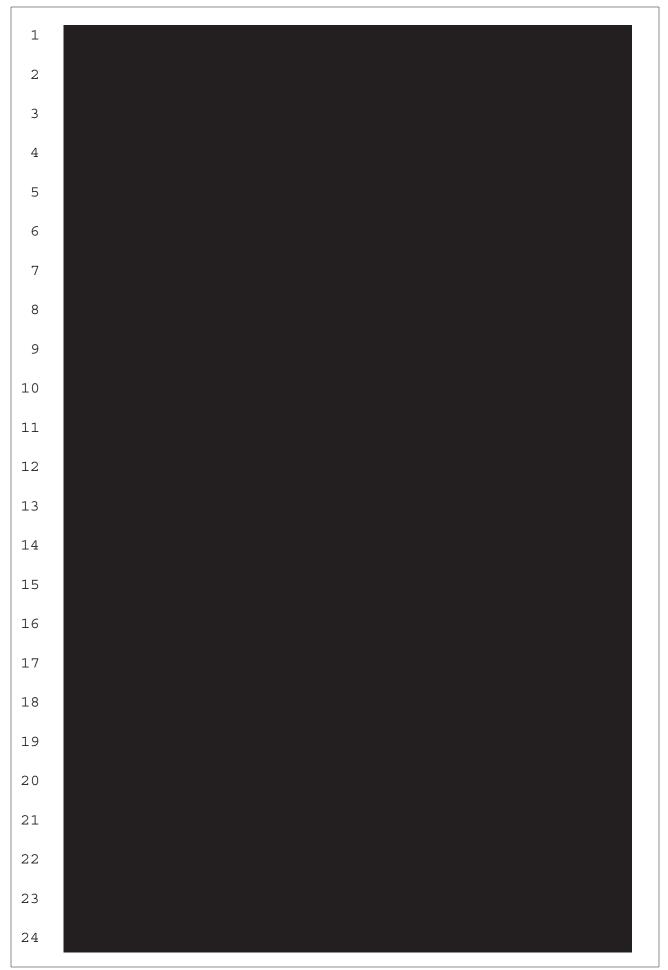


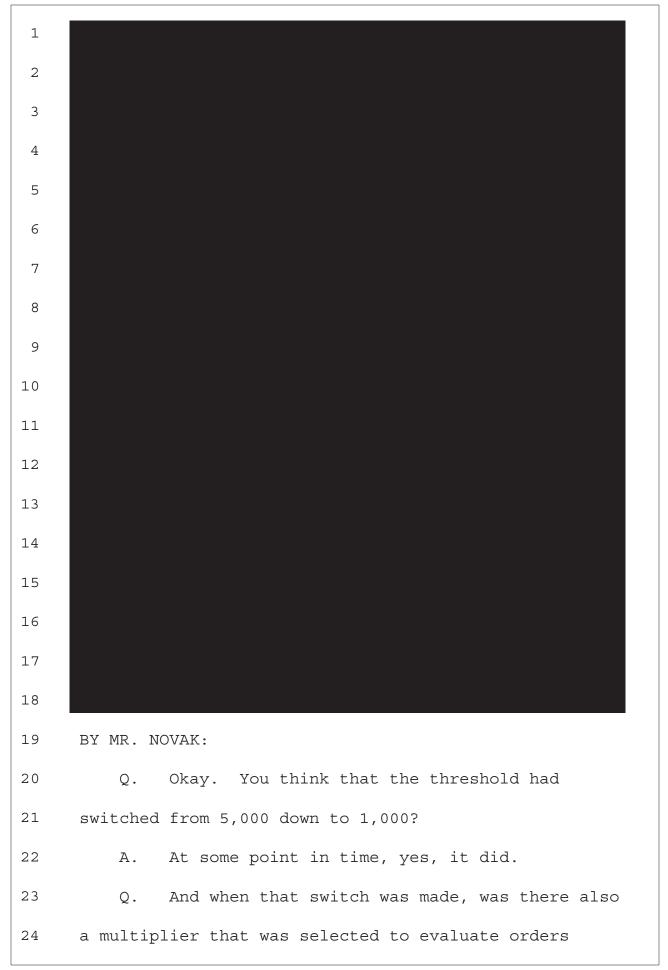
Would you be able to determine when those new Q.

- obligations were placed into Standard Operating
- 2 Procedure 28 by -- by going to the shared drive that
- 3 you're referencing and looking at the different
- 4 versions?
- 5 A. I'm not sure.
- 6 Q. Okay. Who would know the answer to that at
- 7 Anda as of the time that you had left?
- 8 A. I'm not sure. I would have to say Robert
- 9 Brown, potentially; Emily Schultz. I really don't
- 10 know.
- 11 Q. Okay. Going back to Anda Cochrane
- Deposition Exhibit Number 31, this reflects some
- testing of a method for identifying orders that would
- 14 be held to determine whether they were suspicious or
- 15 not, correct?
- 16 A. Yes.









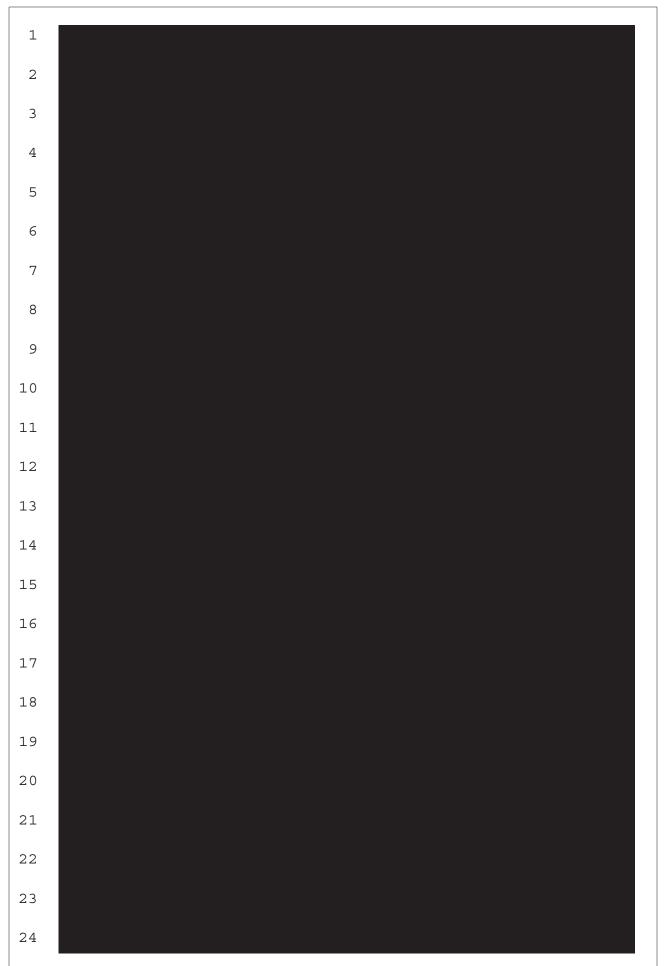
- 1 that come in?
- 2 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I don't remember.
- 4 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. Is the system that was put in place to
- 6 evaluate orders that replaced the 5,000 unit process
- 7 that you created in August of 2007 contained anywhere
- 8 in writing?
- 9 A. I'm not sure.
- 10 Q. Okay. Can you describe for me the
- 11 circumstances that resulted in the initial threshold
- of 5,000 control units per controlled substance
- family being lowered to 1,000 units?
- 14 A. I believe that was the outcome of an
- inspection by DEA in our Weston location from some
- 16 point in 2010 when I was out of the office on a
- 17 medical leave.
- Q. Okay. So there was a point in time in 2010
- where DEA officials came in and performed an
- inspection of Anda's distribution center in Weston?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And they indicated that they were no longer
- comfortable with a 5,000 unit per family threshold?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.

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1 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I wasn't there
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- for that. I was out of the office --
- MR. NOVAK: Okay.
- 4 THE WITNESS: -- for several months at that
- 5 point.
- 6 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 7 Q. I don't want to get into the personal
- 8 details, but there was an issue that had you take
- 9 a -- a leave of absence or otherwise not perform your
- 10 functions for a period of time at the company?
- 11 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And that was from when to when?
- 13 A. I do not remember the exact dates. It was
- several months towards the end of 2010 though.
- Q. Okay. And during that time period, who was
- it who filled in for the performance of your
- 17 responsibilities at the company?
- 18 A. It was a joint effort between Emily Schultz,
- 19 Patrick Cochrane, Jay Spellman, and Albert
- 20 Paonessa, III.
- Q. Okay. How many months, roughly, was it?
- 22 A. I'm not sure. I believe it was at least
- three.
- 24 Q. Okay.

Α. I don't remember, though. 1 And did you work part time during that time 2 Ο. period, or were you out altogether? 3 Altogether. Α. 5 Q. Okay. Now, at some point in time, a new suspicious order monitoring system was implemented by 6 7 Anda, correct? 8 Α. Yes. 9 And the effect of that new system was to 10 identify orders that would be held for additional 11 review to determine whether they were suspicious and 12 should thus be reported to the DEA? MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. 13 14 THE WITNESS: Yes. 15 BY MR. NOVAK: 16 Let me go through a few documents to develop an understanding as to how they would relate to that 17 system of identifying orders and determining whether 18 they should be reported as suspicious. 19 20 (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 33 was marked for 21 identification.) 22 BY MR. NOVAK: 23

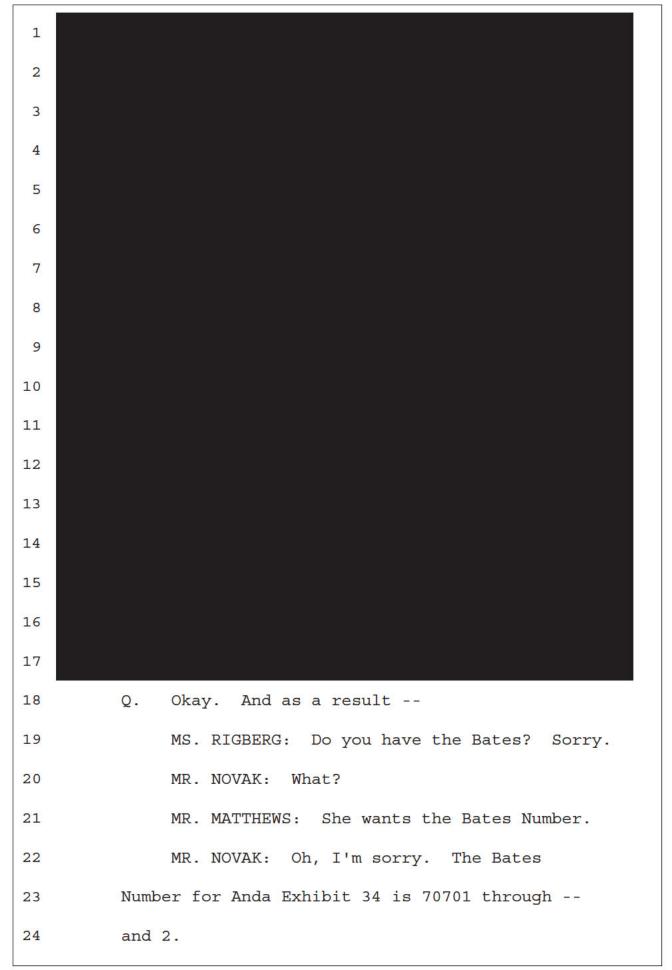
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               Why would it be that the primary dispense
 6
          Ο.
 7
      products of alprazolam, carisoprodol, and hydrocodone
 8
      could lead you to the conclusion that you should deny
      sales of controlled substances to this customer?
 9
10
          Α.
               Because that was their top products. No
11
      regular noncontrolled prescription drugs, as far as
12
      their data was concerned, were -- were in their -- in
      their top products.
13
14
               Okay.
          Q.
15
               They were all controlled substances for the
          Α.
16
      most part, or at least these specific ones.
17
               And the fact that these were the top products
          Q.
      was a red flag for you to make a decision that this
18
      is a customer that would be a risky one to sell
19
      product -- controlled substance products to?
20
21
          Α.
               Yes.
22
23
24
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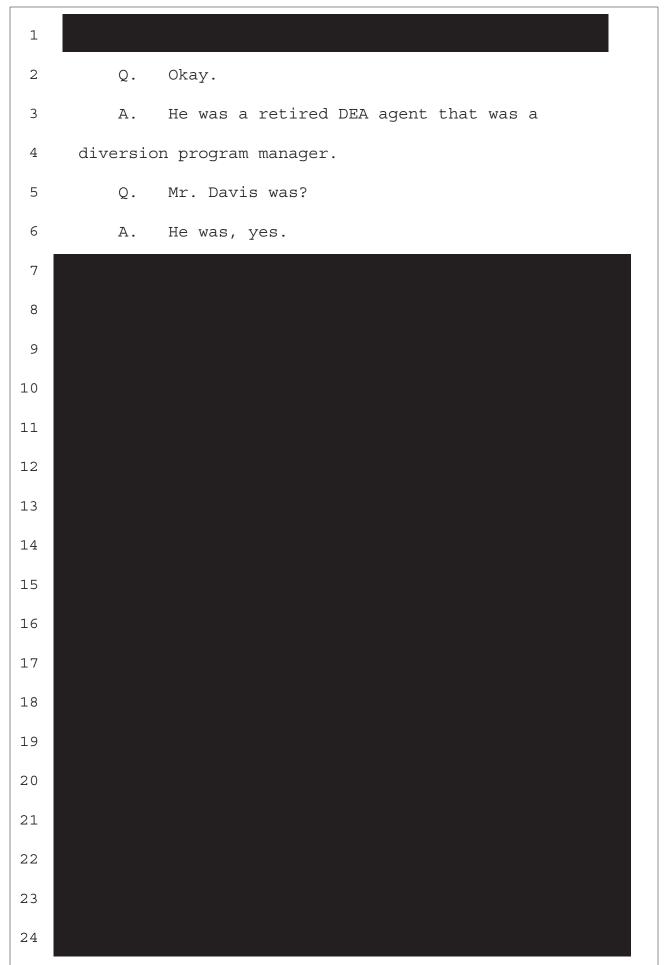
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      BY MR. NOVAK:
10
               Okay. Is this the type of customer that
11
12
      would have been reported by Anda to the DEA in 2010?
13
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
14
               THE WITNESS: I'm not sure if we were
15
          reporting customers that we were denying business
16
          to.
17
               MR. NOVAK: Okay.
18
               THE WITNESS: I think that started at a later
19
          date.
20
      BY MR. NOVAK:
21
               So the mere fact that this company was asking
22
      for the opportunity to purchase controlled substances
      would not have resulted in you reporting them to the
23
      DEA as suspicious in December of 2010?
24
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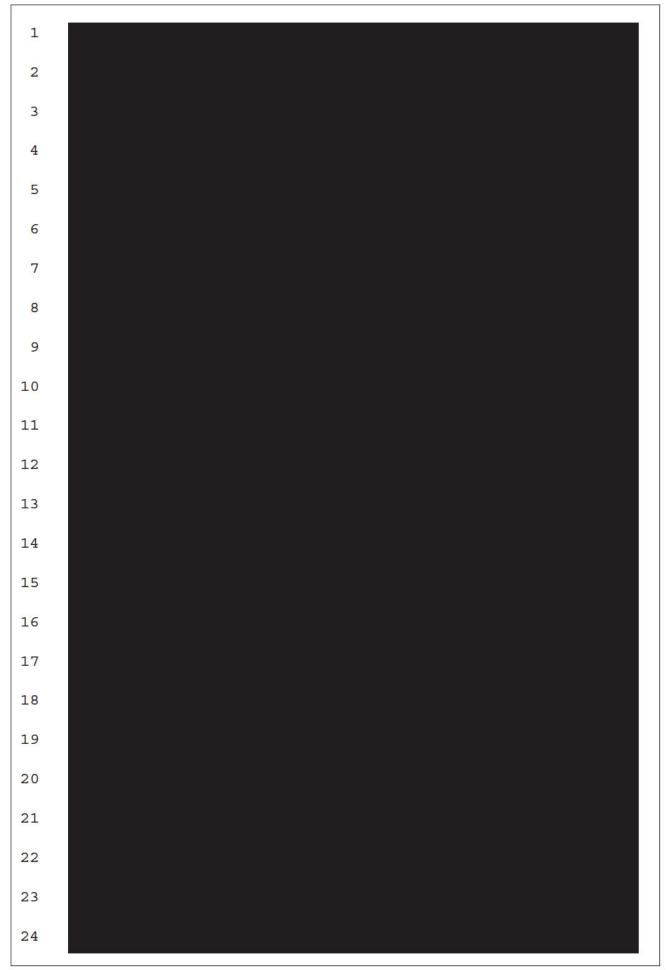
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I do not believe so.
 1
          Α.
 2
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 34 was marked for
      identification.)
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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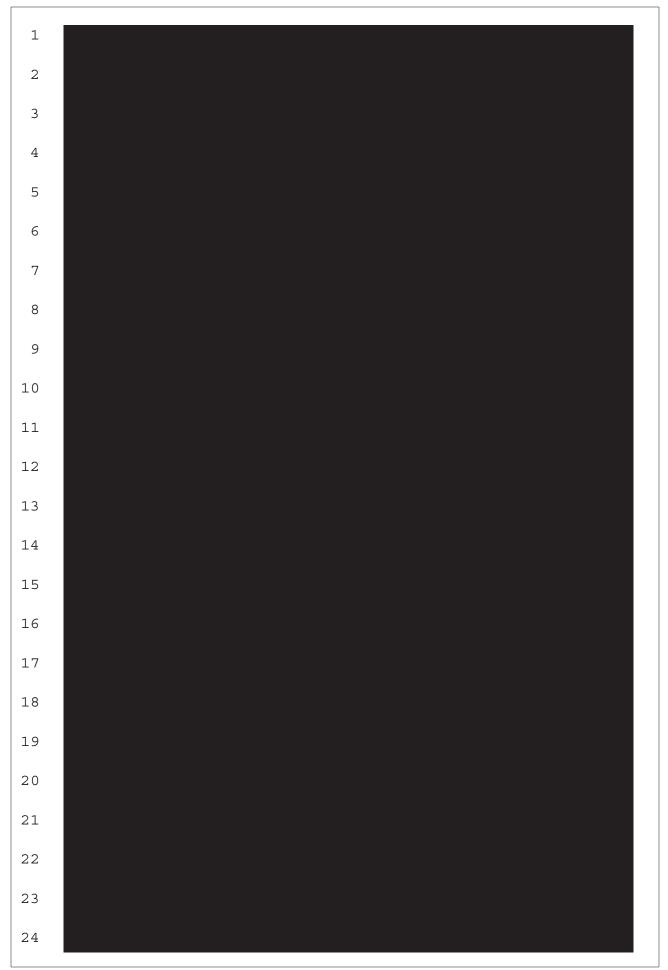
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1
               MS. RIGBERG: Thank you.
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 3
               Do you know if this customer was reported as
          Q.
      having submitted a suspicious order?
               I'm not sure.
 5
          Α.
 6
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 35 was marked for
      identification.)
 7
 8
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
          Q.
               Okay. And Howard Davis at this point in time
22
      was the regulatory compliance manager for Anda?
23
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I can't remember what his title
24
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```
I think he was a director of compliance.
 1
          was.
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
                Okay. He reported to you?
 3
          Q.
                Yes.
 4
          Α.
 5
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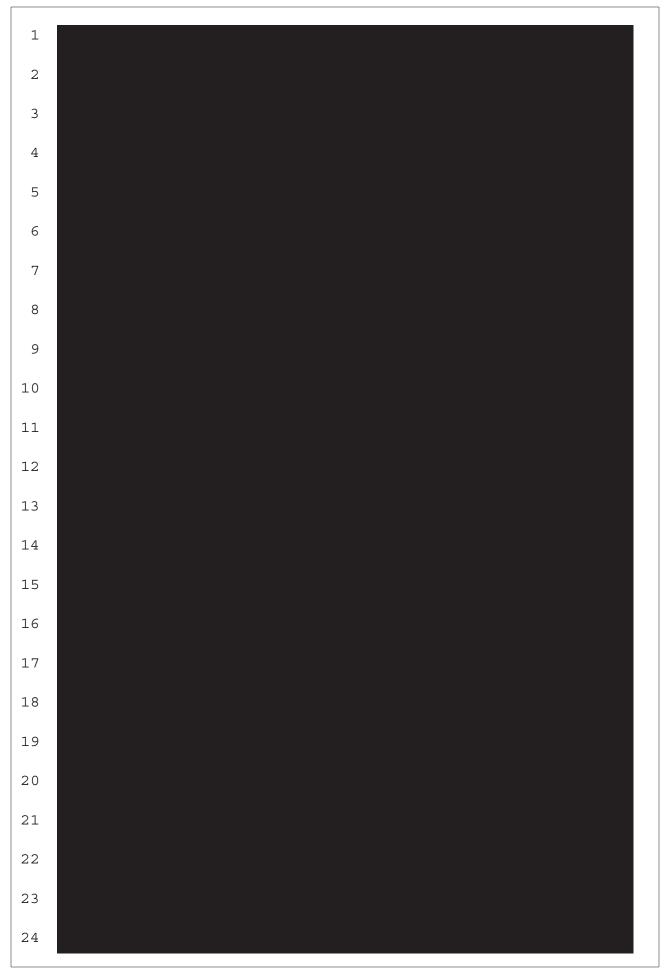


Susan Langston and Gayle Lane knew him 1 personally when he was part of the DEA and knew that 2 3 he was working with us. If it was reported, I don't know that there's any record of it in writing. 5 That's not to say that he didn't make a phone call and reach out to Gayle or someone at the local office 6 and let them know. I don't remember. 7 8 Q. Okay. You don't know, sitting here today, 9 whether Pile Drug Store was reported by Anda to the DEA, correct? 10 11 Α. I don't know. 12 All right. Q. MR. MATTHEWS: There's somebody on the phone 13 14 who is rustling papers and making banging noises. Could you please mute your phone so that we can 15 16 hear here at the deposition? Thank you. 17 (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 36 was marked for identification.) 18 BY MR. NOVAK: 19 20 21 22 23 24



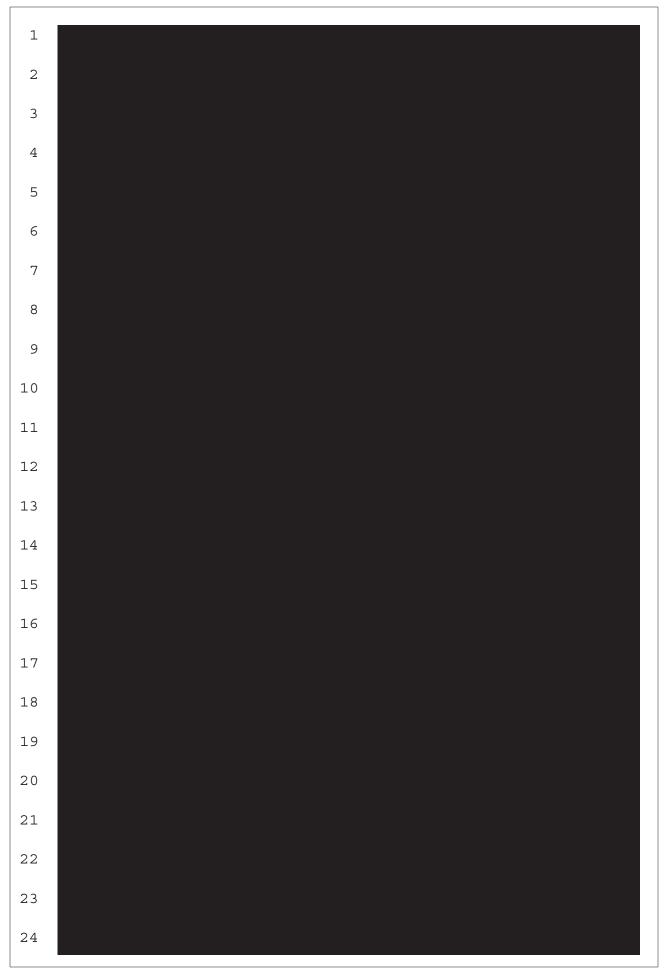
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1
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 5
               Okay. Do you know if there was a submission
 6
          Q.
 7
      of a Suspicious Order Report as it relates to
      Trillion Enterprises in Pinellas Park, Florida?
 8
              No, I don't.
 9
          Α.
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 37 was marked for
10
      identification.)
11
      BY MR. NOVAK:
12
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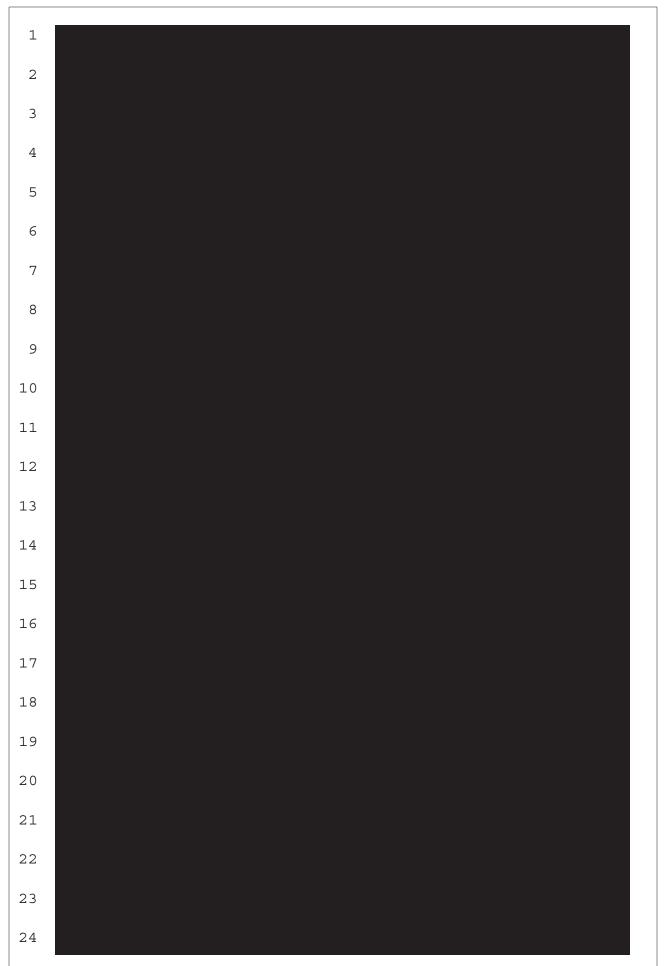
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 8
 9
          Q.
               Okay.
               MR. NOVAK: Let's take a break.
10
11
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 4:15.
12
                (Recess from 4:15 until 4:35 p.m.)
13
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 4:35. We are
14
          now back on the record.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               Mr. Cochrane, are you familiar with a
16
17
      customer of Anda during your time there known as Lake
      Erie Medical?
18
               It sounds familiar.
19
          Α.
20
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 38 was marked for
21
      identification.)
22
     BY MR. NOVAK:
23
24
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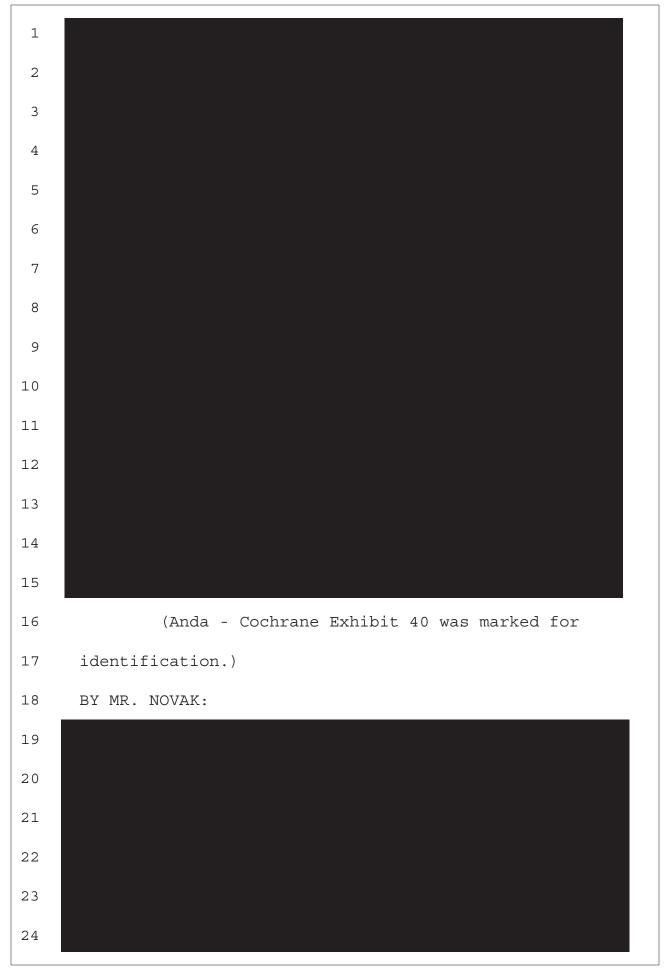


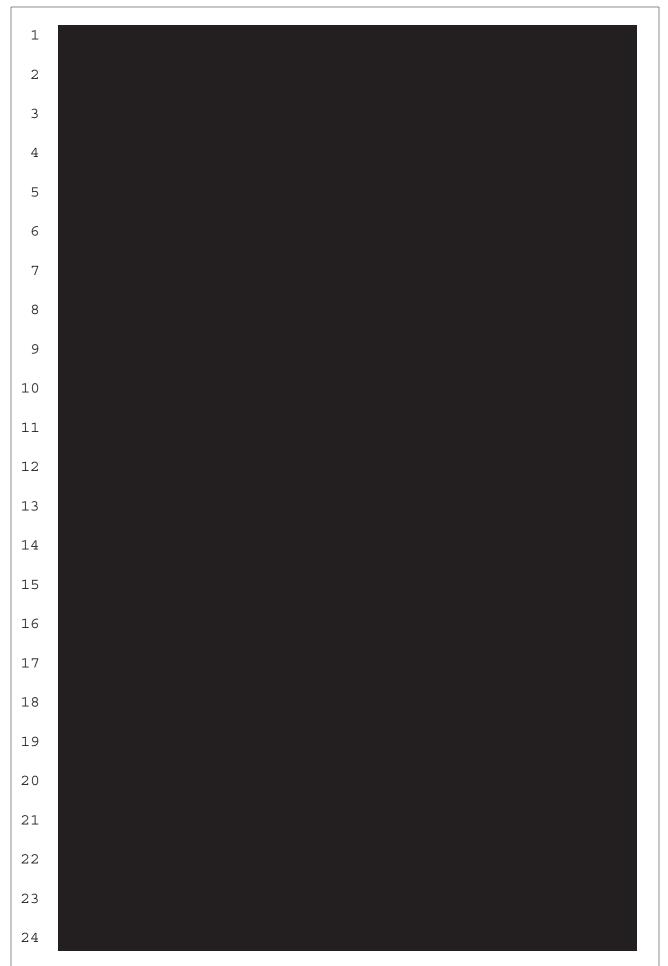
- 1
 - 2 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Okay. You mentioned a repackager. How do
- 4 you evaluate a repackager customer of Anda's to
- 5 determine whether they are engaging in appropriate
- 6 distribution of the product to make you feel
- 7 comfortable selling opioids to them?
- 8 A. At that point in time, we probably had all
- 9 their policies and procedures on hand as part of the
- due diligence packet of information that we would
- 11 have gathered from them since they weren't, you know,
- our typical pharmacy customer, so to speak. They
- were a distributor or a repackager.
- Q. You wouldn't have dispensing data for a
- 15 repackager, correct?
- 16 A. No, I don't think we would.
- 17 Q. Would you have any identification of who
- 18 their customers were?
- 19 A. I'm not sure if we did or not.
- 20 Q. Okay. Typically, for a repackager, would you
- obtain that type of information?
- 22 A. We may have requested it, but most of the
- 23 distributor/repackager customers couldn't divulge
- that information. It's trade secret and proprietary

```
to their business. If we requested it, I'm not sure
 1
     we received it or not.
 2
 3
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 39 was marked for
      identification.)
     BY MR. NOVAK:
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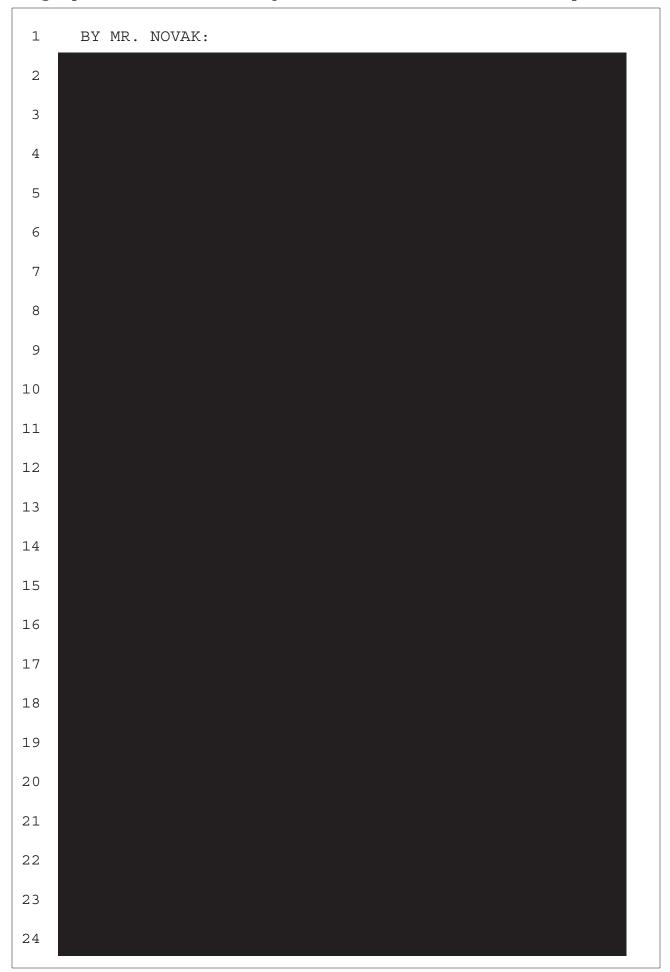




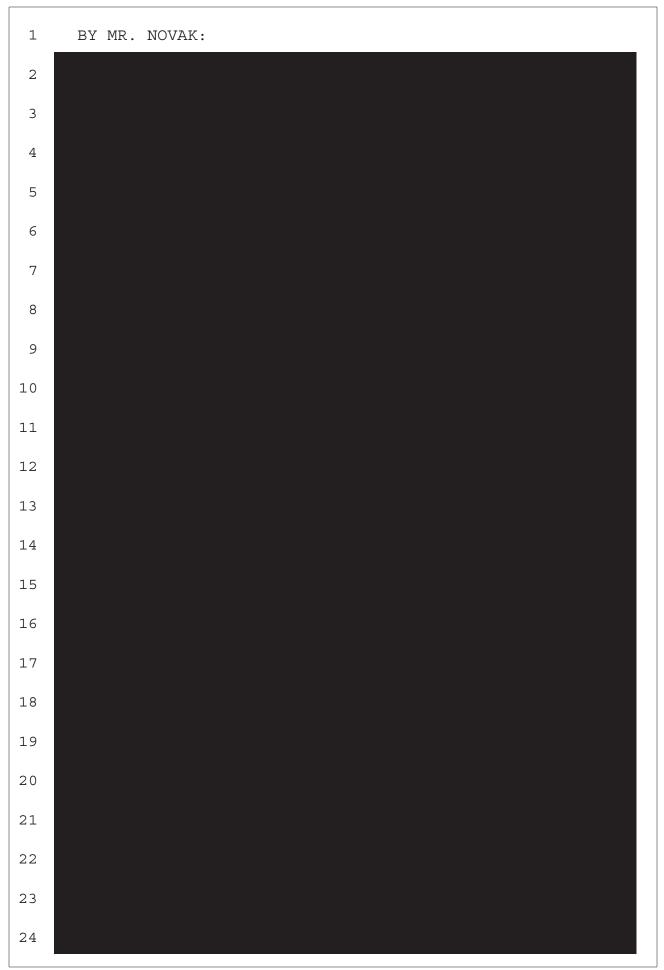


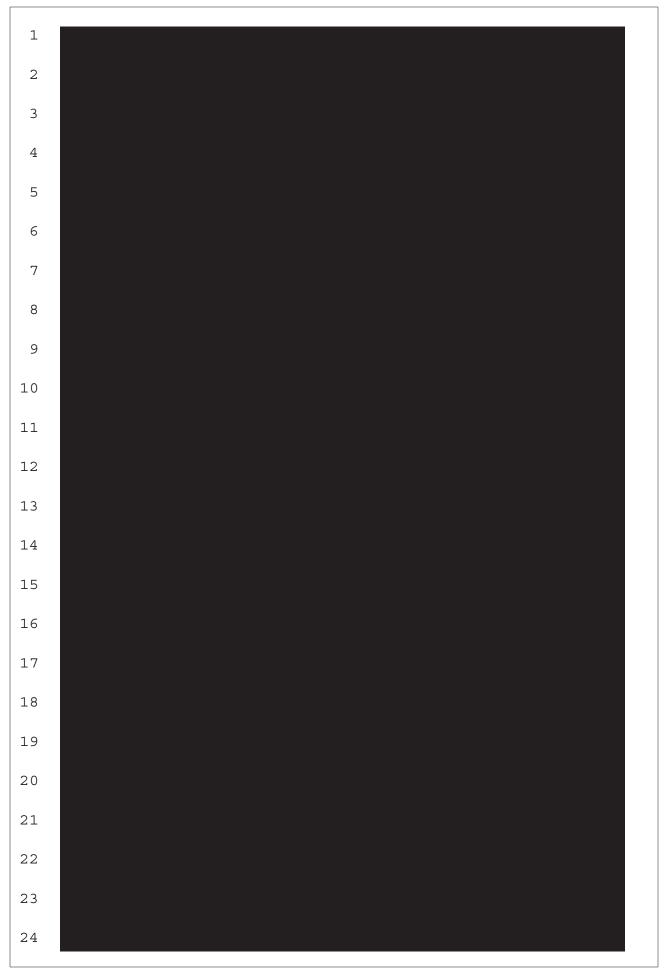


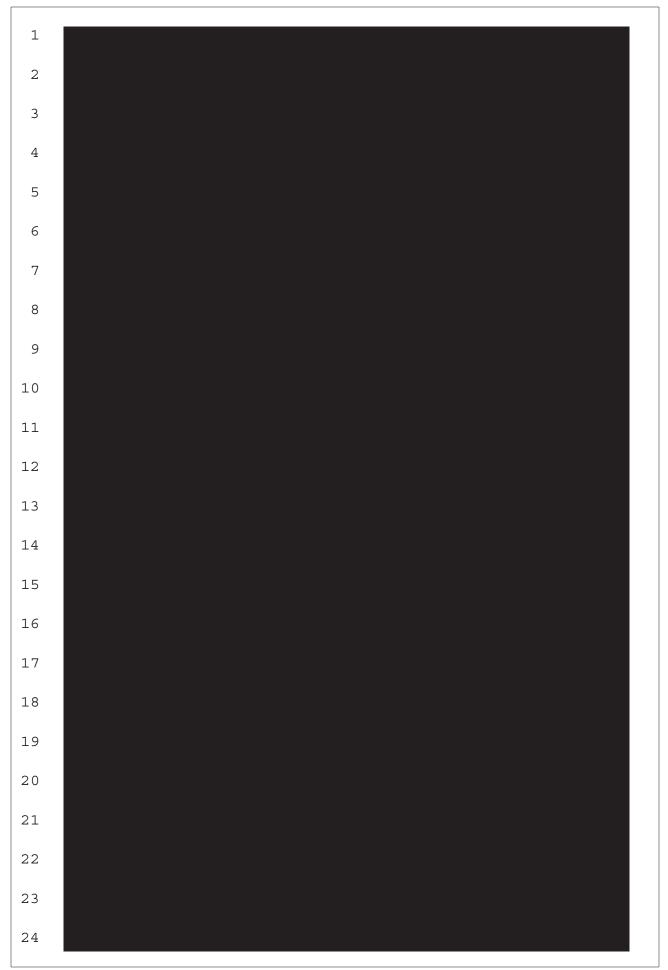
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     BY MR. NOVAK:
14
         Q. Did you continue to increase the limits for
15 Lake Erie after that?
         A. I'm not sure.
16
17
              MS. RIGBERG: What was the Bates Number on
18
        that Document 40 -- Exhibit 40?
              MR. NOVAK: I'm sorry. It was Anda 273585.
19
20
        And thanks for catching me on that.
21
              MS. RIGBERG: No problem.
22
             (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 41 was marked for
23 identification.)
24 ///
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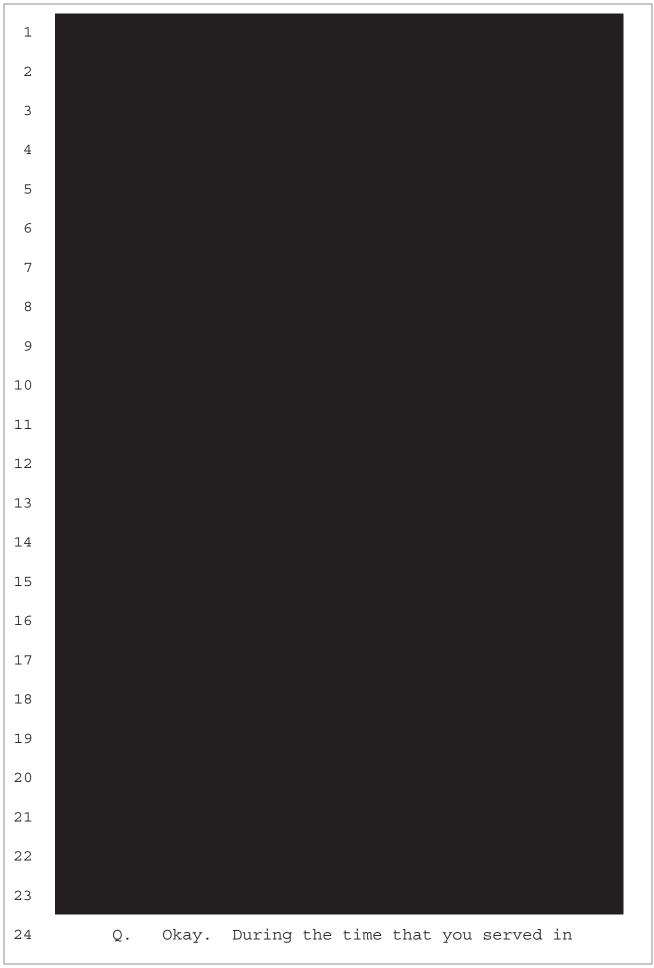


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              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 42 was marked for
     identification.)
16
17
     BY MR. NOVAK:
18
         Q. Now, we've had marked Anda - Cochrane
     Deposition Exhibit 42, which is a --
19
20
              MS. RIGBERG: Sorry. One sec. We need the
21
         Bates for 41.
22
              MR. NOVAK: Oh, did I skip that one, too?
23
          I'm sorry. It was Anda 79605 and 606.
     ///
24
```









- 1 your compliance role at Anda, did the company have a
- 2 change in policy as to selling controlled substances
- 3 to repackagers?
- 4 A. Yes. At some point we discontinued sales to
- 5 distributors and repackagers with apparently the
- 6 exception of two.
- 7 Q. Okay. And why was it you changed your policy
- 8 as it related to selling controlled substances to
- 9 repackagers?
- 10 A. It coincided with us discontinuing sales to
- 11 physicians in the years prior and not wanting the
- distributor or repackager customer base touching
- physicians that we potentially weren't going to
- 14 distribute to.



MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. Asked and

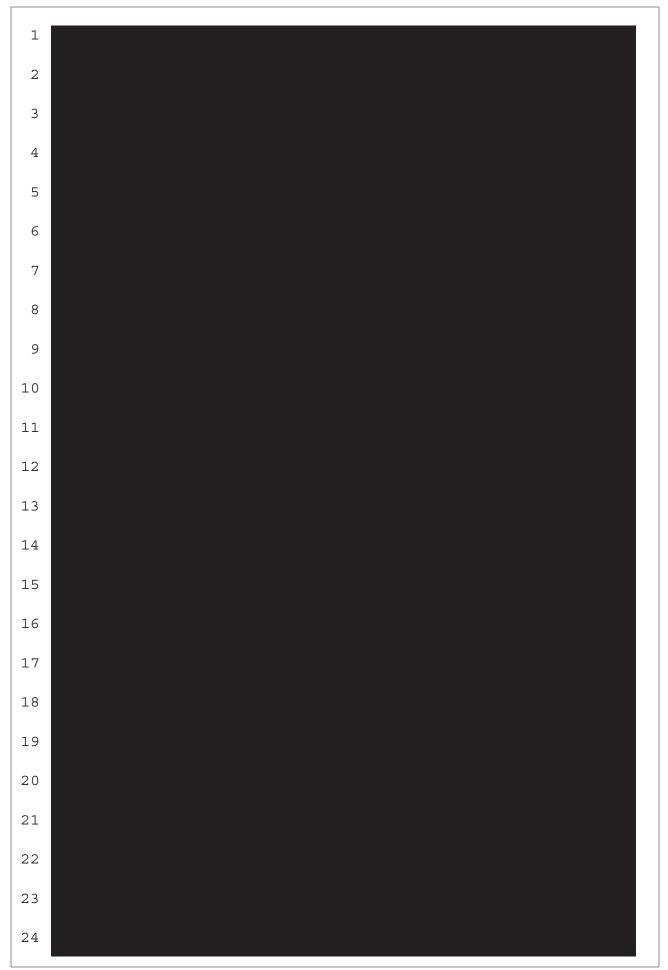
23

answered. Clearly argumentative. 1 2 Go ahead. 3 You've asked all about the thresholds that existed at a variety of periods of time. 5 spent hours. We're at 5:04 p.m. in the afternoon. The only reason to ask that question 6 7 at this time is because you want to badger the witness about what he's testified about this 8 morning. 9 10 MR. NOVAK: James, that -- it's -- that's in 11 violation of the Court's speaking objection. If 12 you think the record is clear as to what 13 thresholds exists at different points in time, feel free to enlighten me as to where in the 14 15 earlier portion of the deposition that statement 16 was made. 17 MR. MATTHEWS: Thirty minutes ago, he 18 testified as of 2011 the baseline limit was 1,000 19 units per dosage per product family per month. 20 Thirty minutes ago. He probably testified about 21 seven times over the course of this day. 22 So don't lecture me about whether the record 23 is clear or not. You know, I'm trying to be 24 patient here. It is 5:04 p.m. You -- you know,

- are wearing out the witness, and you are asking
- questions that were answered for no other reason
- 3 than to create the impression -- you know, to
- 4 badger this witness about this particular line of
- 5 questions about this particular client.
- 6 You don't need to ask it. We are wasting
- 7 time. Let's move on.
- 8 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 9 Q. Is it your testimony, Mr. Cochrane, that as
- 10 of this time in 2011 that the threshold control limit
- for Anda customers is 1,000 units per controlled
- 12 substance family?
- 13 A. Yes. At some point in 2010, we dropped the
- limits to 1,000 dosage units for new customers that
- were opening an account with Anda.
- Q. Can you give a general description of what
- the process is to submit an order for a customer of
- 18 Anda's to the company?
- 19 A. There were numerous ways orders could be
- 20 submitted. Some used our online ordering system. We
- 21 had sales reps that received inbound phone calls. We
- 22 had customers that were using the CSOS platform for
- the electronic ordering of controlled substances in
- the Schedule II form. Sales reps could key orders

- 1 based on phone conversations with customers. They
- 2 could either be inbound or outbound.
- I believe we had some orders that came
- 4 through EDI, depending on the size of the customer
- 5 and what their business primarily focused on. I
- 6 think some of the stuff that was EDI may have been
- 7 chain-oriented for some of our larger customer
- 8 groups.
- 9 That's pretty much all I can think of right
- 10 now.
- 11 Q. Okay. And which of those different orders
- does -- did Anda apply its process for or -- or its
- 13 suspicious order monitoring system to in order to
- evaluate whether they were suspicious orders?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: All of them. All of the orders
- funneled into one main warehouse operating
- 18 system.
- 19 BY MR. NOVAK:
- Q. Is that after the orders were placed into
- 21 TPS?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 45 was marked for

```
identification.)
 1
     BY MR. NOVAK:
 2
 3
 5
 6
 7
               Who is Jerry Cazzell?
 8
          Α.
               Jerry Cazzell was the VP of IT.
               MR. NOVAK: I misspoke. This is Anda -
 9
         Cochrane Exhibit 45?
10
11
               THE COURT REPORTER: It's 45.
12
               MR. NOVAK: Okay. 45.
               MS. RIGBERG: Bates Number, please.
13
14
               MR. NOVAK: Anda 155184.
15
     BY MR. NOVAK:
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1
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6
7
O Okay Is -- are there instances after an
```

- Q. Okay. Is -- are there instances after an order has been received in CSOS where they are not placed into TPS to be processed?
- 10 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- Q. Okay. How about orders that come in in the other methods that you referenced an answer or two ago? Say, for example, a telephonic order that comes in to one of the sales representatives. Are all of

those orders placed into TPS?

- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I would assume.
- 18 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 19 Q. Okay. Are there instances where orders are
- 20 not placed into TPS because they exceed a control
- 21 limit?

15

- 22 A. There's a -- I believe there's a hard stop on
- 23 the limit where it won't let them place the order.
- Q. Okay. So in those instances, an order would

- 1 be received by a customer but they would be unable to
- place it into the TPS system?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 4 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I believe it
- 5 would go into the TPS system, but it would zero
- 6 the line out or give them whatever allocation
- 7 they had left against their monthly limit.
- 8 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 9 Q. In those instances where it is zeroed out,
- 10 what does that mean?
- 11 A. It means it just didn't go through the
- allocation process to relieve inventory, but there's
- a record of the order coming in is what I believe to
- 14 have -- is what I believe to happen.
- Okay. At that point, is an order that is
- zeroed out evaluated by the company's suspicious
- 17 order monitoring system?
- 18 A. I believe they were, because the hold process
- 19 was prior to inventory allocation. So whether or not
- the line item was going to ship, if it came in and
- was keyed, it should have gone on hold. And all that
- 22 happened before the inventory allocation process is
- what I believe to -- is what I believe -- is what I
- think how the system worked.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Since they put -- we were put on hold before
- allocation, it didn't relieve inventory. But you
- 4 would have to ask an IT person.
- Q. Okay. Have you heard the term "the bucket"
- 6 as it relates to the performance of the
- 7 responsibilities in the compliance department at
- 8 Anda?
- 9 A. Yeah, I do believe I have heard of that.
- 10 Q. Okay. And what does that mean to you?
- 11 A. There were several types of different hold
- 12 statuses in our system. Our bucket was just a
- different type of a hold in the system, meaning
- orders that were up for review were placed in a
- 15 bucket, so to speak.
- Q. And how does an order get placed in the
- 17 bucket?
- 18 MR. MATTHEWS: I'm sorry, were you finished
- 19 with your answer? It was not clear to me you
- were finished with your answer.
- THE WITNESS: The system -- the specific
- things that we've programmed into the system
- 23 warrant whether or not it would go on our hold --
- in our hold bucket. Our hold bucket was the last

one before allocation. 1 2 I believe there was a user hold bucket where 3 a sales rep could have an order that's pending and he's waiting for a response from a customer. 5 There was a credit hold bucket, so to speak, where if customers had specific credit issues, 6 7 they go into the credit hold bucket. And so on. I don't remember specifically how many there 8 9 were, what all their titles were, but we had one, 10 and it was our bucket, so to speak, from a hold 11 standpoint. The last things that goes through 12 from a checks and blanks thing were -- was our bucket in the hierarchy of the orders being held. 13 14 BY MR. NOVAK: 15 Okay. If I understand that correctly, what Ο. you're suggesting is there is almost a sequence --16 17 Α. Yes, they have a sequence. 18 -- of buckets that an order will go through Q. prior to being filled by the company? 19 20 Α. Yes, I believe that's how it worked. 21 And the last bucket in the sequence is the allocation bucket where inventory is drawn down to 22 23 fill the order?

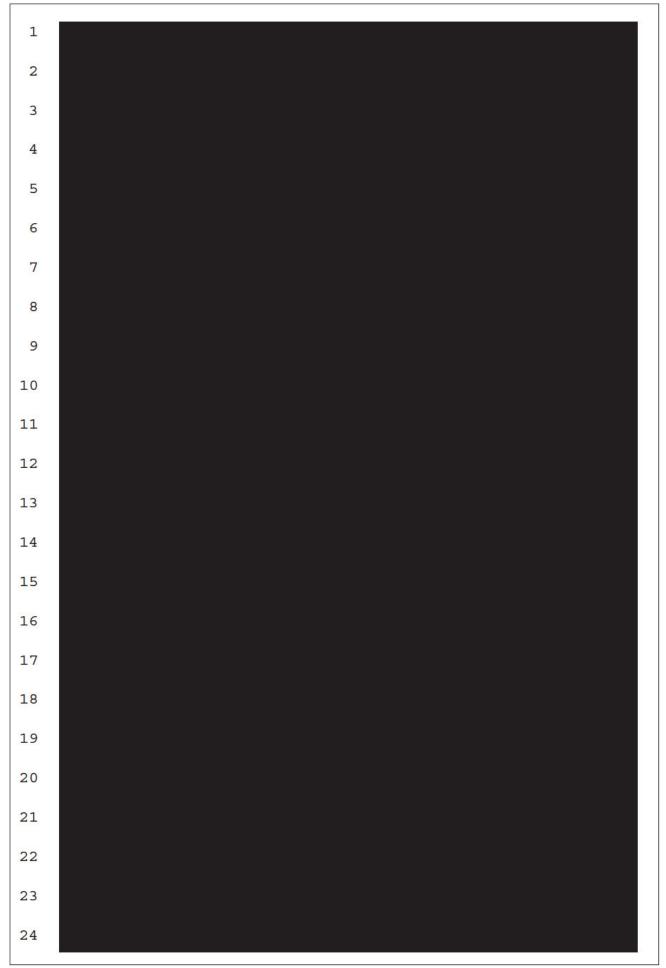
Yes.

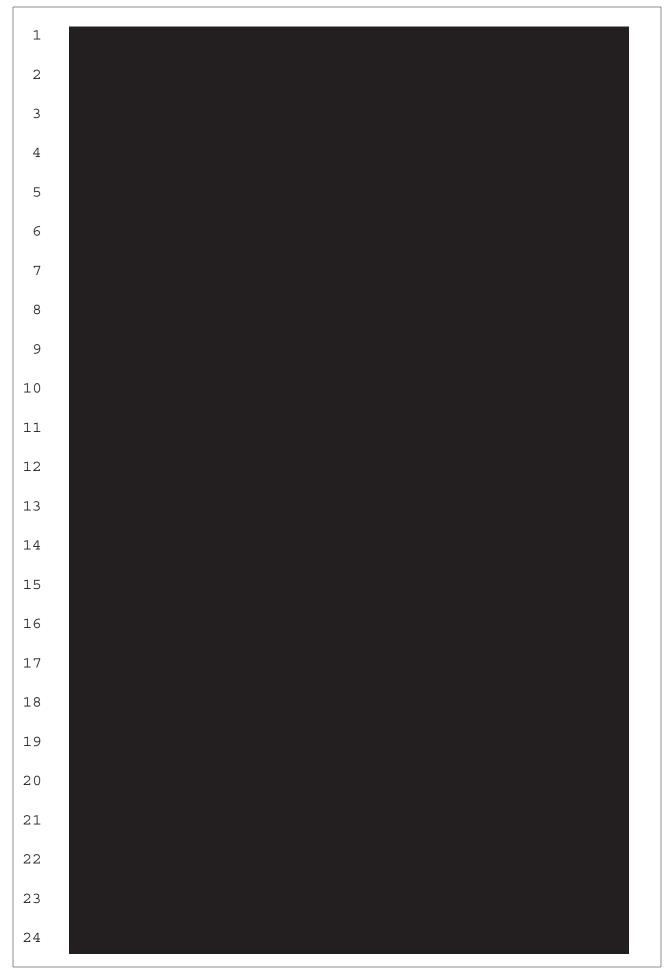
Α.

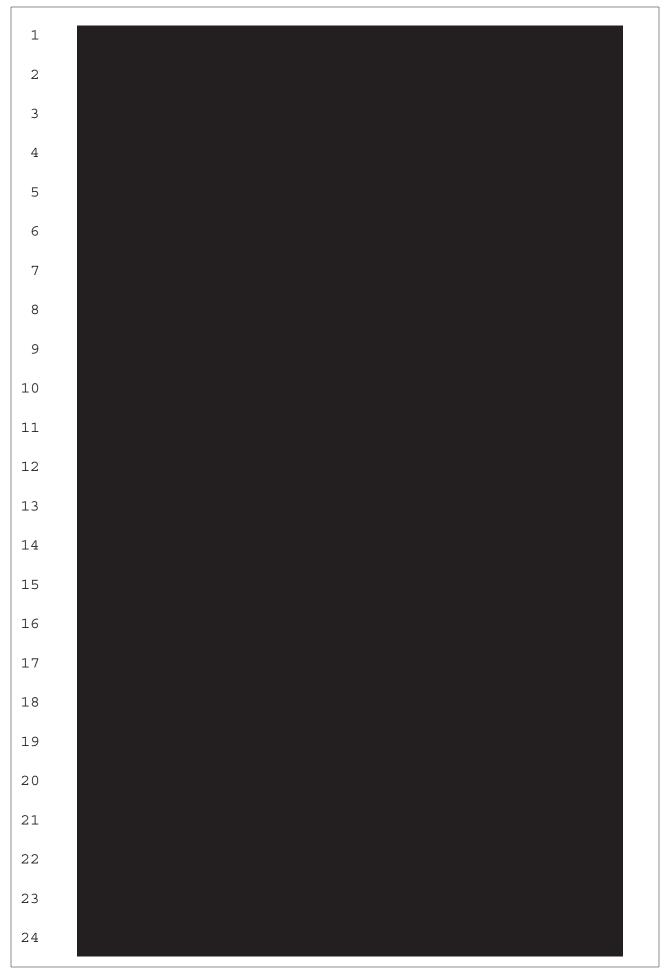
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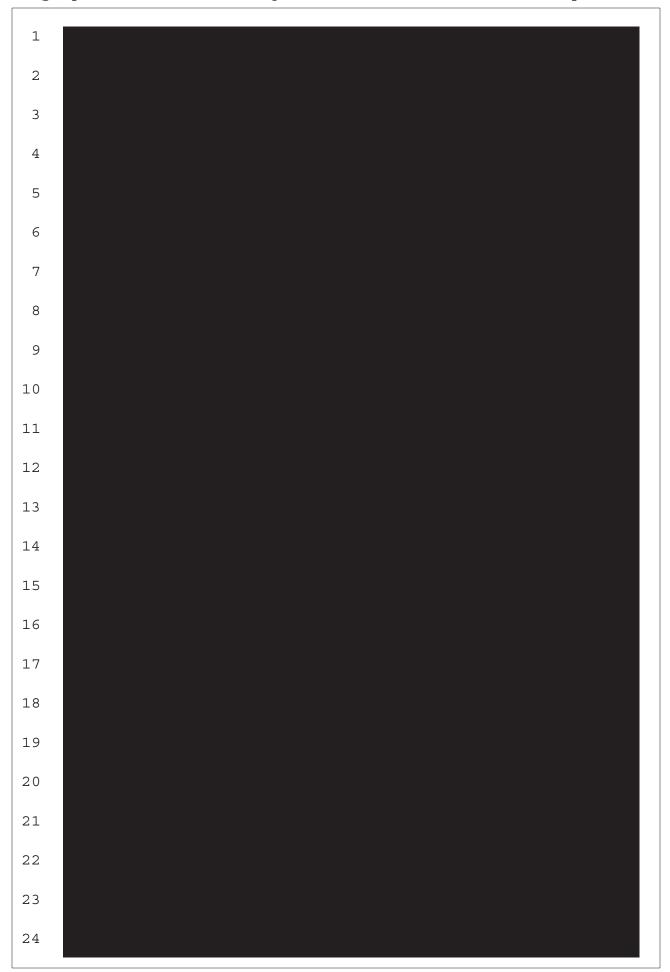
- Q. Okay. The bucket before that is your bucket
- 2 that relates to whether the order passes under the
- 3 company's suspicious order monitoring system?
- 4 A. I believe so.
- 5 Q. Okay. Before that, there are also buckets
- for related to credit and buckets related to sales?
- 7 A. Yeah. I believe those -- I believe a rep
- 8 could put an order on hold if he was waiting for a
- 9 response from a customer.
- 10 Q. Okay. And is it possible that some orders
- 11 never get to the compliance evaluation process that
- is in the suspicious order monitoring system because
- they have been stopped in the sales bucket or in the
- 14 credit bucket?
- 15 A. I quess there's a potential for that.
- 16 Q. Okay. Do you know if those orders are ever
- 17 evaluated for a determination as to whether they are
- 18 suspicious?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: No, I don't.
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 5:19 p.m. We
- are going off the record.
- 23 (Recess from 5:18 until 5:32 p.m.)
- 24 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 46 was marked for

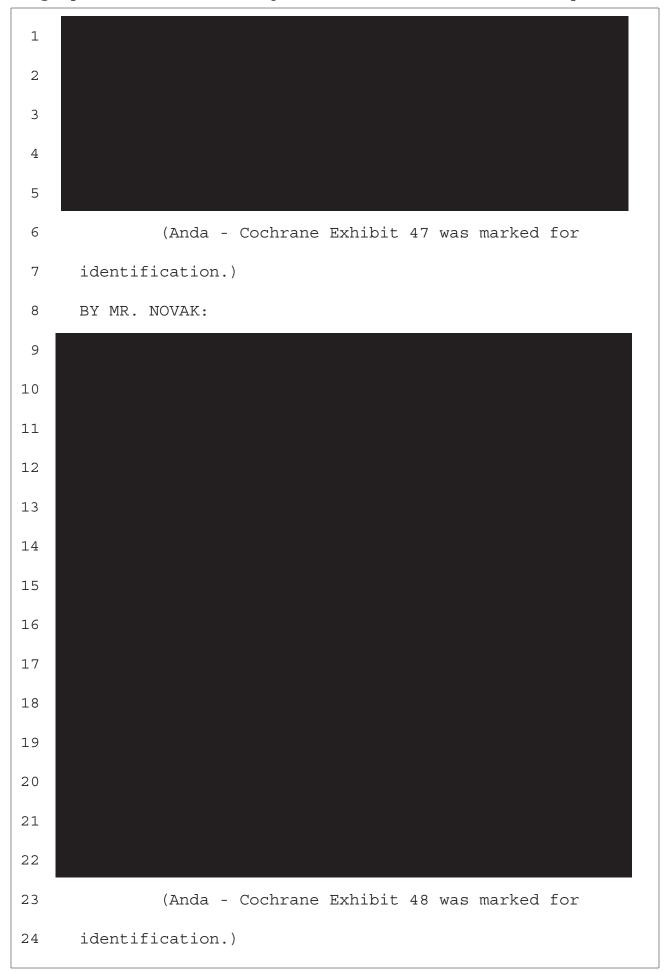
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identification.)
 1
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Time is 5:32 p.m. We are
 2
          now back on the record.
 3
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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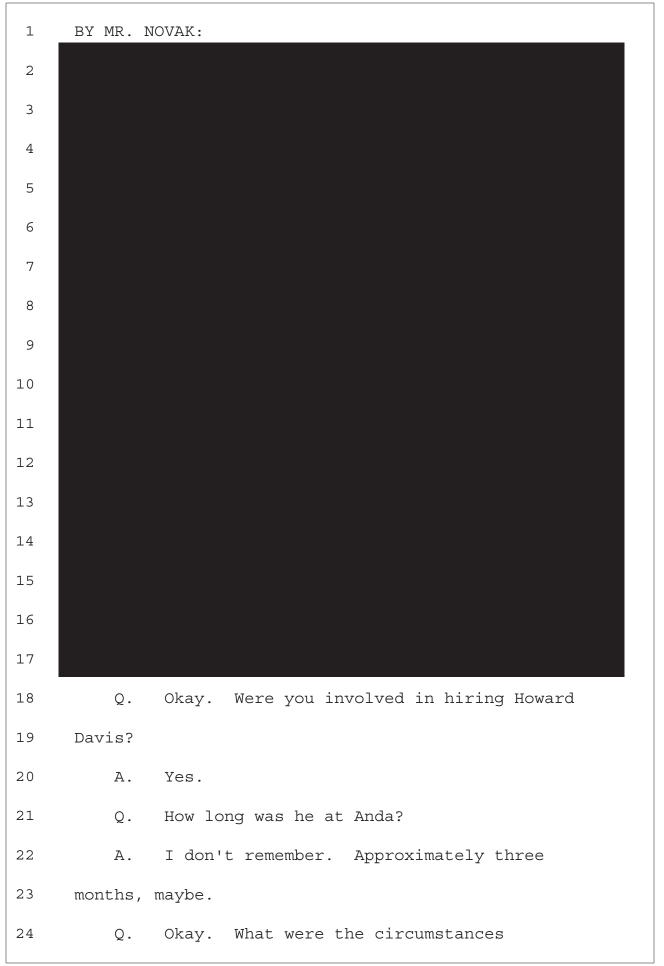




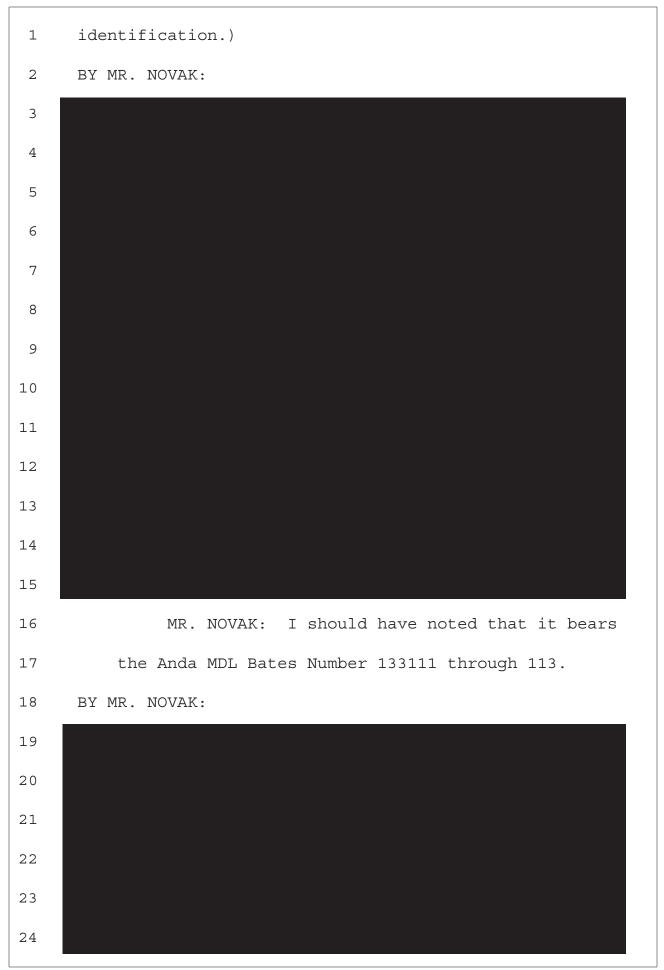


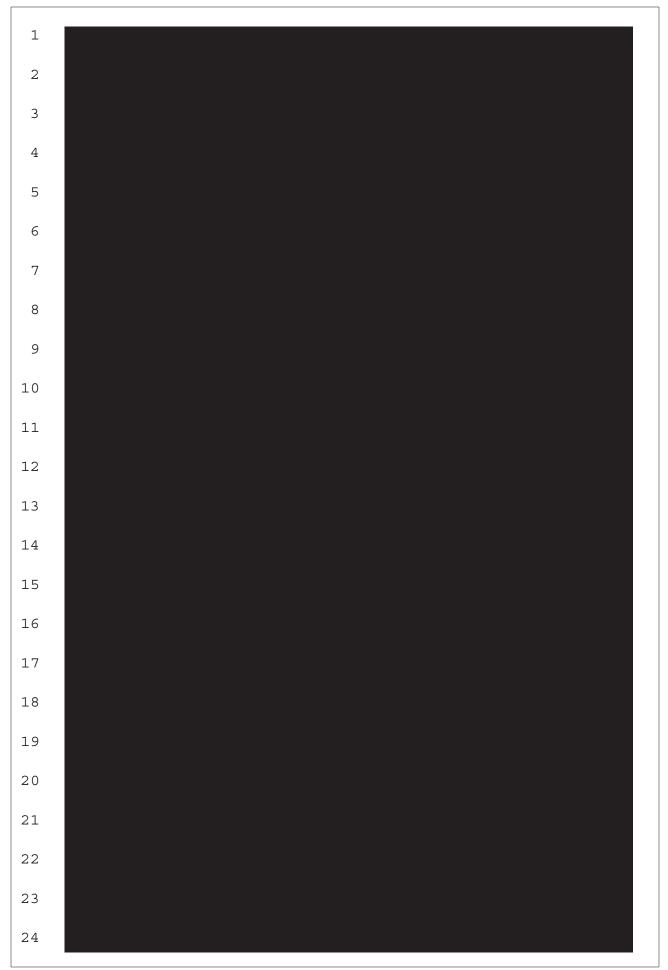






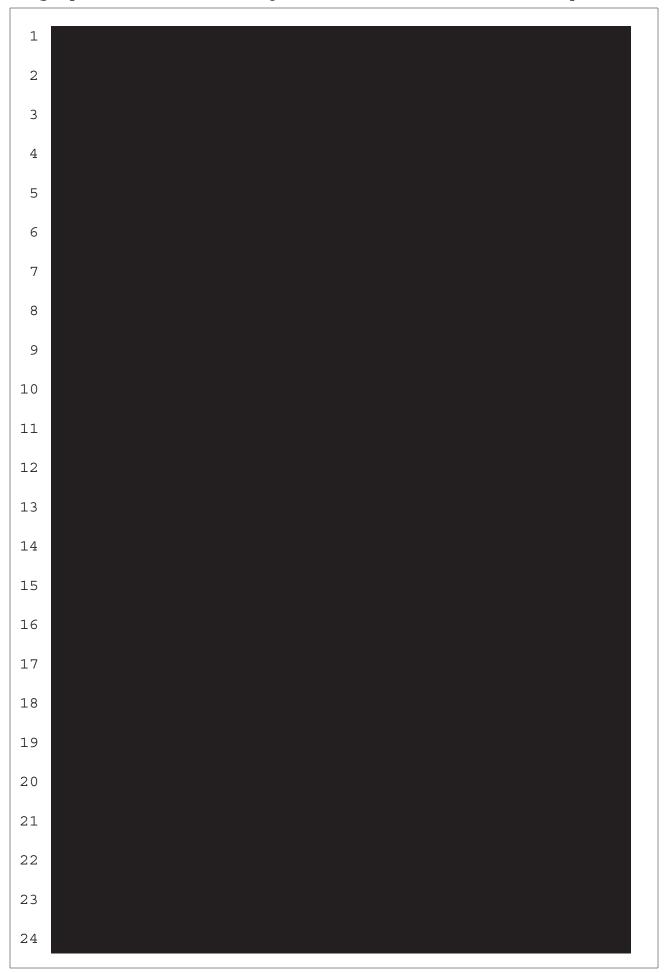
- 1 surrounding his departure?
- 2 A. Howard, even though he had multiple years of
- 3 experience and was a diversion program manager at one
- 4 point for four different states, he had zero to add
- 5 to the program that we had put together from a
- 6 suspicious orders system as far as due diligence was
- 7 concerned. One of his responses to Al and I were --
- 8 was that he is baffled that DEA is even breathing
- 9 down our neck I think is the words -- are the words
- that we used with all that we have in place right now
- and what we're doing.
- 12 From a contribution standpoint, there was
- 13 really no value there.
- Q. Was he ultimately terminated by the company?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 MR. MATTHEWS: Can I ask a question? Is this
- one exhibit or two exhibits?
- 18 MR. NOVAK: One.
- MS. RIGBERG: Could we please get that Bates
- 20 Number?
- MR. NOVAK: Yes. The last one was Anda 82872
- 22 through 82874.
- MS. RIGBERG: Thank you.
- 24 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 49 was marked for

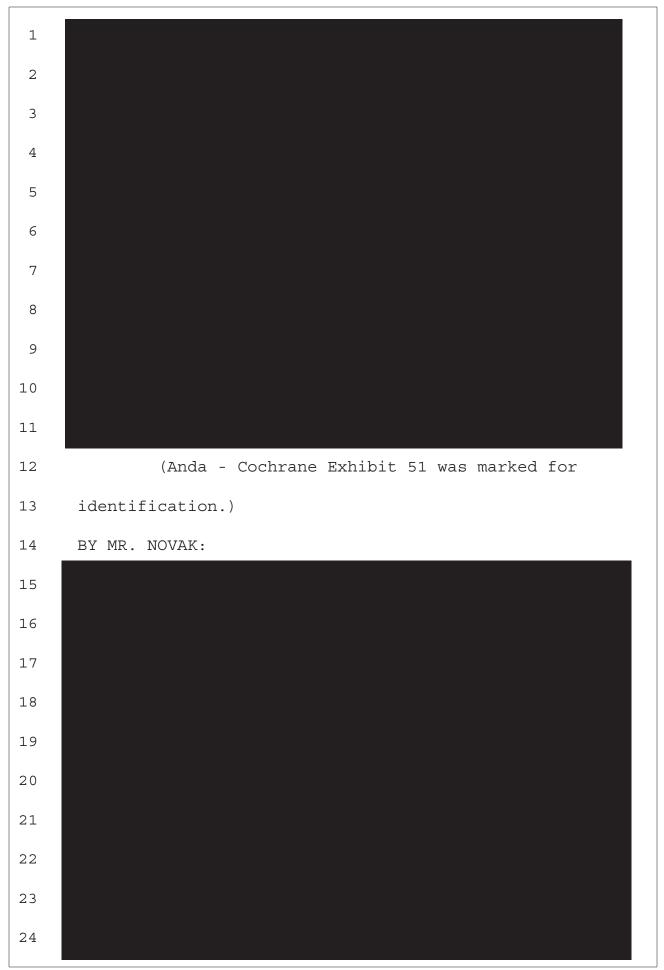




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 2
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 4
 5
          Q.
               Okay.
                      And was it in response to the DEA's
      letter of violation to Anda that the -- the 5,000
 7
      threshold was lowered to 1,000?
 8
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I don't know if it was -- it
 9
10
          may be in this response, but it was done prior to
11
          us receiving this letter that came, I think,
12
          approximately 17 months after the inspection.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
13
               That's all I have on that exhibit.
14
          0.
               Now, it was a while ago, but do you recall
15
      from this morning's testimony you had identified that
16
      pain management clinics were one of the next
17
18
      frontiers that the DEA was warning about in 2007 at
      the HDMA and industry conferences?
19
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
20
21
               THE WITNESS: I don't specifically remember
22
          that from this morning but -- is there an exhibit
23
          or -- yeah, the HDMA memo?
24
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
```

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1
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 2
     BY MR. NOVAK:
               When did Anda make a determination to reduce
 3
          Q.
      its sales to pain management clinics?
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 5
 6
               THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. I think it was
          in 2008, 2009. I can't remember the exact year.
 7
 8
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 50 was marked for
     identification.)
 9
     BY MR. NOVAK:
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11
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 7
 8
 9
          Q.
               And distributors.
               Was there discussion in the meetings that
10
11
      Anda held with the DEA in or about this June of 2010
      time frame regarding the discontinuation of those
12
13
      sales?
14
          Α.
               Yes. We made DEA aware of what we were doing
15
      before we did it.
16
               When you say you made DEA aware of it, had
      DEA representatives expressed their concern about the
17
      volume of Anda sales to pain management clinics,
18
      physicians, and distributors?
19
               At that point in time, I do not believe they
20
          Α.
21
      did.
22
               Okay. But they did just shut off your
      customer, Harvard Drug Group?
23
24
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
```

```
THE WITNESS: Yes.
 1
 2
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 3
          Q.
               Two days before?
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 5
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 6
 7
               In your discussions with Al Paonessa and
          Ο.
      Patrick Cochrane, is one of the factors that was
 8
      discussed -- was one of factors that was discussed
 9
10
      that motivated your suggestion that all of these
11
      different customers be terminated that you didn't
12
      want the DEA to present a similar enforcement action
      against Anda to the one that they had just brought
13
14
      against Harvard Drug Group?
15
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
16
               THE WITNESS: More than likely, yes.
     BY MR. NOVAK:
17
               And so you quickly moved, within two days, to
18
          Q.
      cut off all of those customers?
19
20
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
21
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
22
               MR. NOVAK: I'm going to take a quick break.
23
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at
24
          6:00 p.m.
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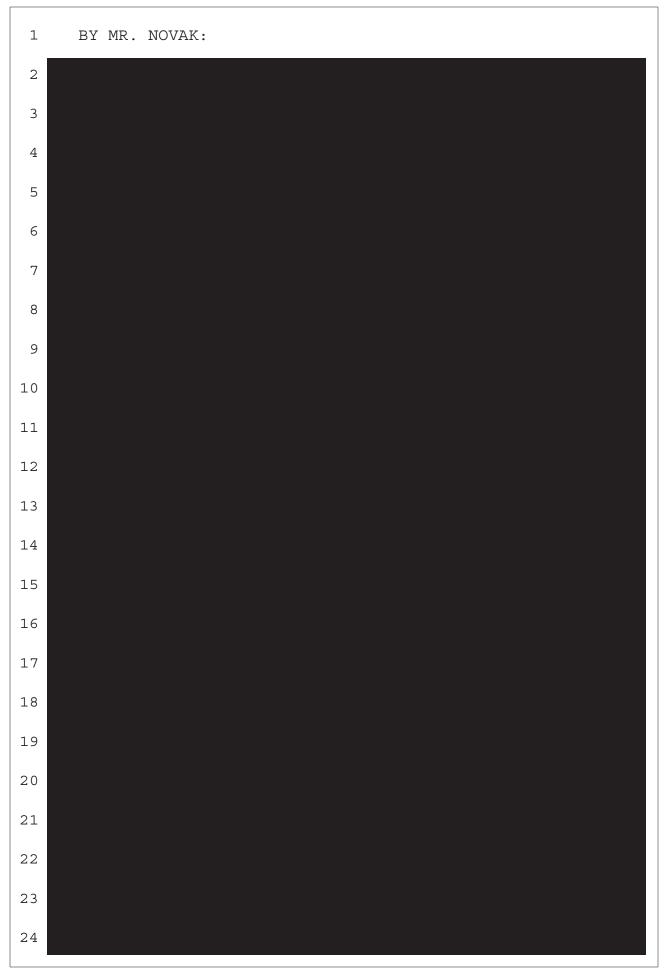
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(Recess from 6:00 until 6:14 p.m.)
 1
 2
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 52 was marked for
      identification.)
                THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 6:14. We're
          now back on the record.
 5
 6
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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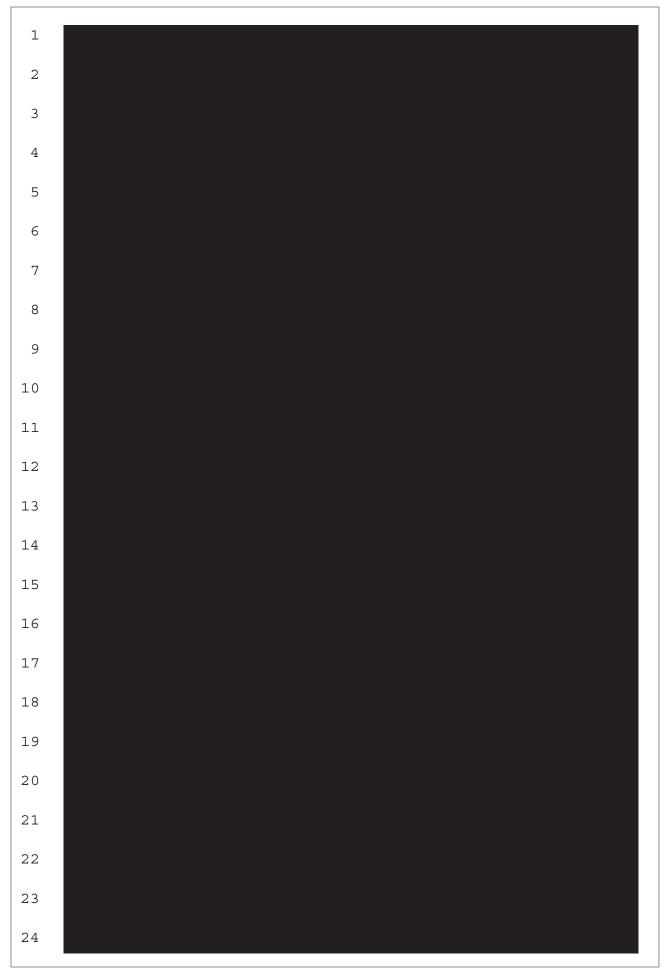
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10
11
12
13
14
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 53 was marked for
15
      identification.)
16
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               We've next had marked Anda - Cochrane
17
      Exhibit 53.
18
19
             Just one second.
          Α.
20
          Q. Uh-huh.
21
              Back to the -- the previous exhibit.
22
               I think I misspoke earlier on orders coming
      in through all of the different mechanisms as far as
23
24
      order entry is concerned, whether they be electronic
```

- or sales reps phoning, you know, taking phone orders.
- 2 There was a hard stop where the system wouldn't allow
- you to key something that was going to go over the
- 4 5,000, and it wouldn't allow you to key the order.
- Q. Okay.
- A. And just another point of clarity is CII
- 7 orders were never keyed by sales reps. Those were
- 8 either done through CSOS or through a triplicate 222
- 9 form that the customer would mail in that would then
- 10 be processed by distribution personnel that had
- 11 access to the CIIs that were in the vault. And those
- orders were specifically keyed by administrative
- assistants that had access to enter a CII order. The
- sales reps don't and never had access to that.
- Q. Okay. What you are providing clarification
- on is some of your earlier testimony --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- as it relates to the submission of orders
- and the manner in which those orders are placed into
- 20 TPS?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- A. There would be a hard stop on -- before an
- order could get into the system if it exceeded the

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1 number of dosage units that were allowed for that
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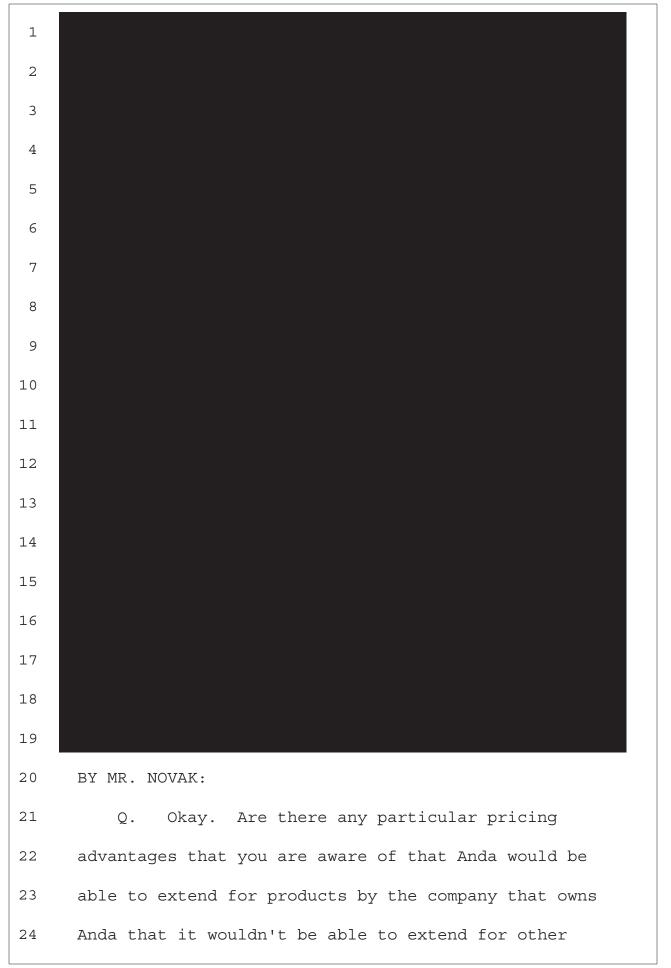
- 2 customer.
- Q. Okay. So in those instances where there is a
- 4 hard stop --
- 5 A. Yes.
- Q. -- is the order allowed to be placed into the
- 7 TPS system?
- 8 A. No, I don't believe it was.
- 9 Q. Okay. And if it is not placed into the TPS
- 10 system, would it be flagged as a -- under the
- 11 company's operation of its suspicious order
- 12 monitoring system?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Okay. So to the extent an Anda customer
- submitted an order that was stopped by virtue of the
- 16 hard stop --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- that you have identified, it would never
- 19 be flagged for reporting as a suspicious order to the
- 20 DEA?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I don't think so, no.
- 23 Sorry.
- 24 ///



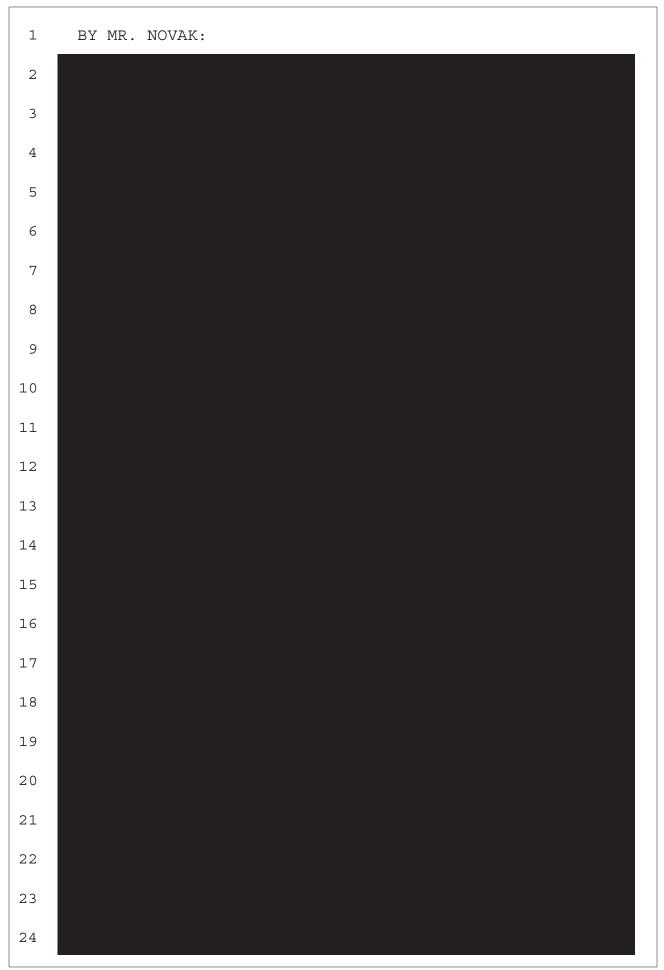


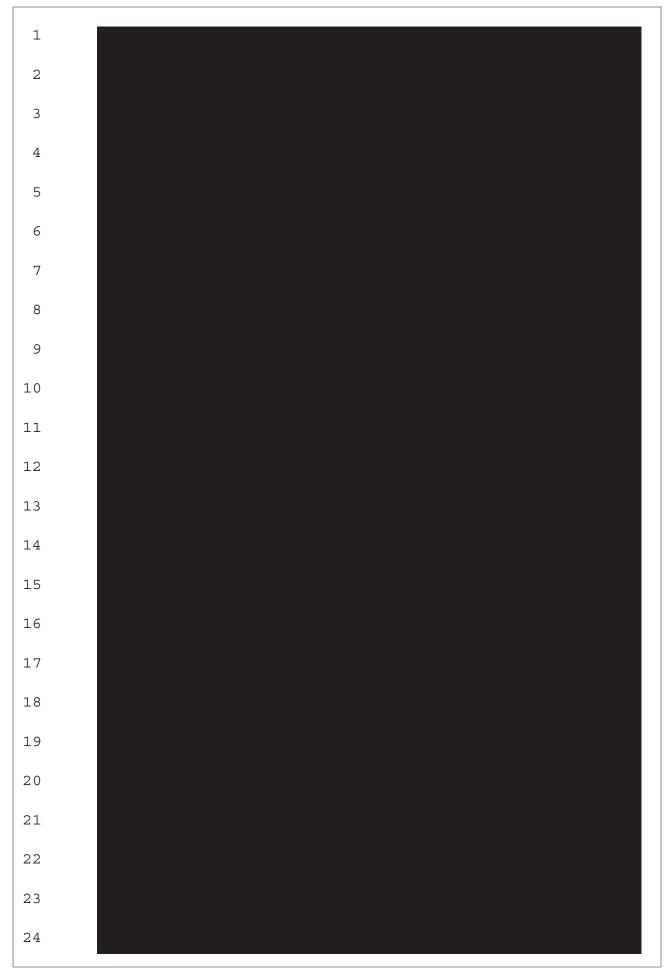
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 7
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 8
 9
               Is it your position that there was not a
10
      single suspicious order submitted to Anda by one of
11
      its customers during that time period that Anda
      detected?
12
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
13
14
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
15
16
               Now, you had been working on some alternative
      methods of identifying suspicious orders still into
17
      2012, correct?
18
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
19
               THE WITNESS: We had a system in place prior
20
21
          to 2012 as far as customer due diligence and
22
          order monitoring was concerned that was in place.
23
          I can't remember the date. We talked about the
          testing of a system in 2011, I believe, where
24
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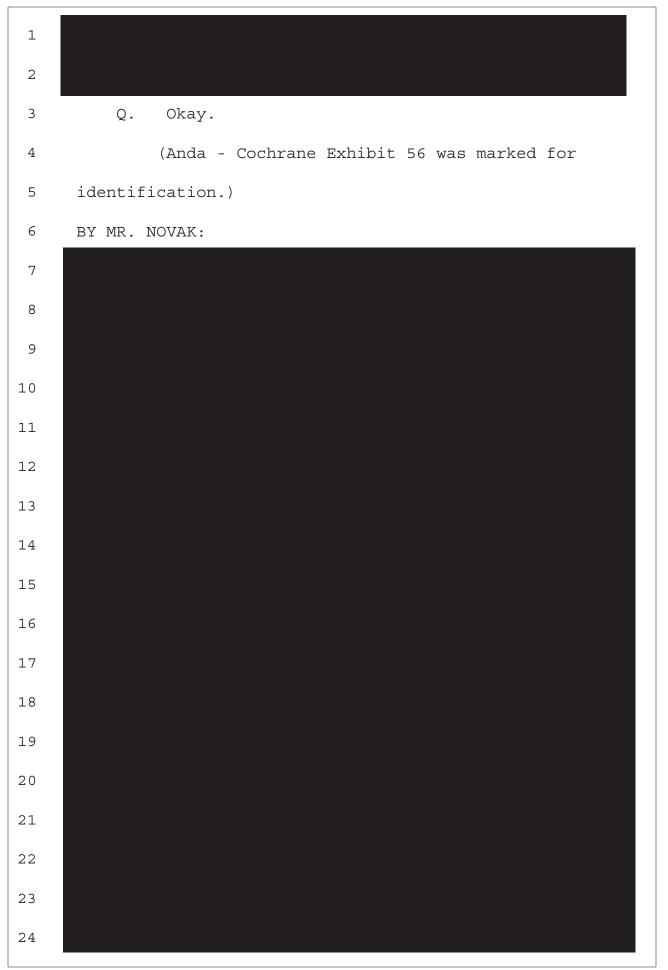
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orders were flagged; they would go on hold. We
 1
 2
          talked about our bucket. That was prior to 2012.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
               During the time that Anda was owned by Watson
      or Actavis, was it involved in the launch of branded
 5
      products by those companies?
 6
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 7
 8
               THE WITNESS: I can't remember the specific
          branded product launches that we did for Watson
 9
10
         or Actavis.
11
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 54 was marked for
      identification.)
12
13
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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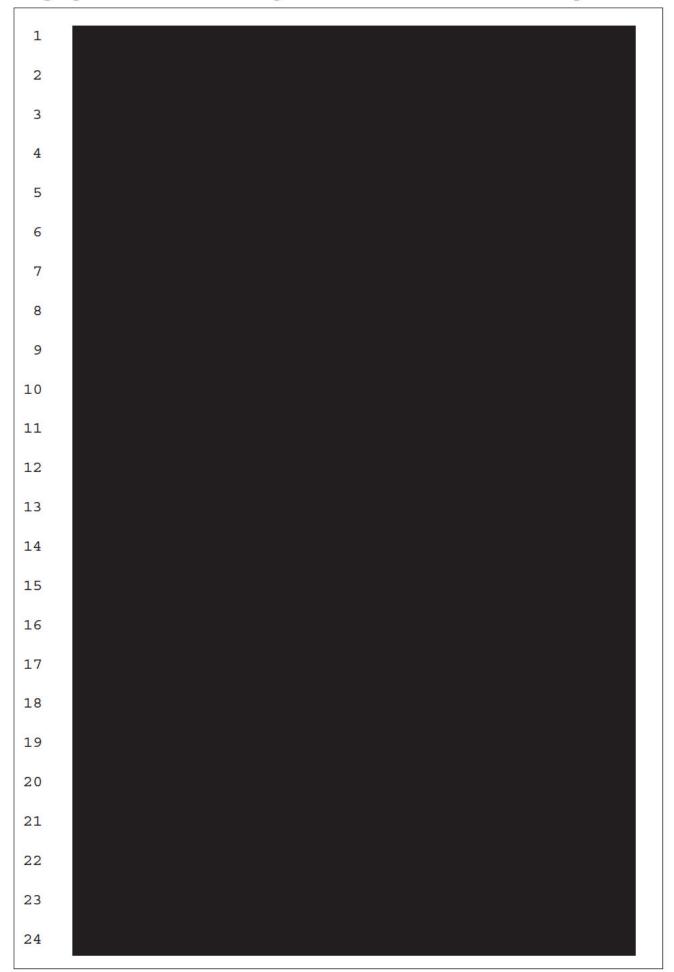


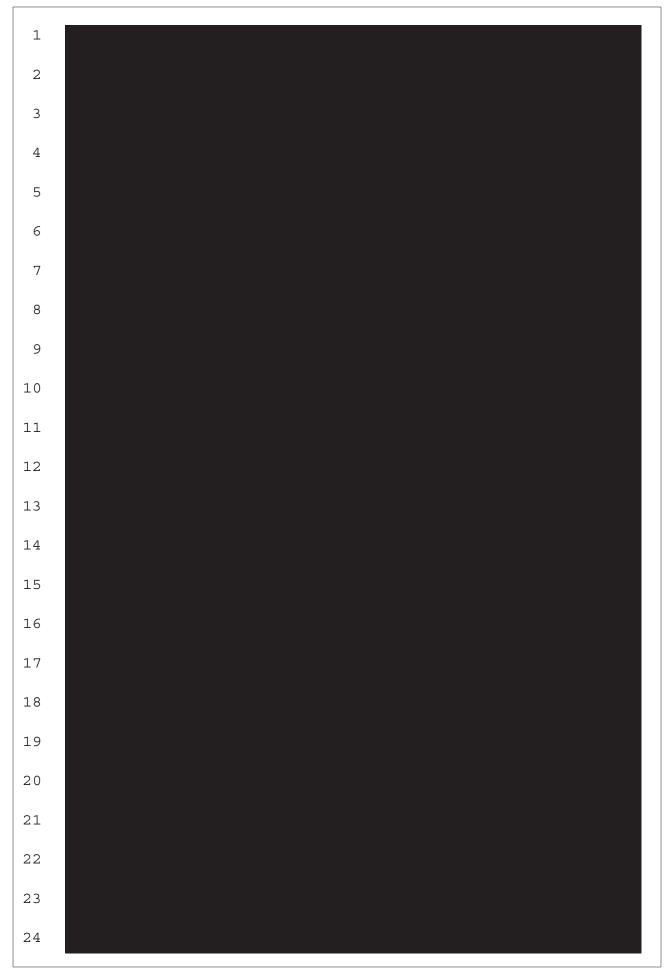
- 1 companies' opioid products?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. Foundation.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I was never involved in the
- 4 pricing of products or anything of that nature.
- 5 I have no idea.
- 6 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 7 Q. Okay. How about the rebates? Are they any
- 8 different from a branded product that is marketed by
- 9 Actavis as opposed to some other manufacturer that
- 10 doesn't own Anda?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection; foundation.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I have no idea.
- MR. NOVAK: Okay. Bear with me for a second.
- MR. MATTHEWS: Take your time.
- 15 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 16 Q. Mr. Cochrane, when you perform a review of
- 17 particular retailers and their orders of controlled
- 18 substances, does the size of the retailer ever factor
- into your analysis as to whether the order should be
- 20 filled?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: No, not that I can remember.
- 23 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 55 was marked for
- 24 identification.)

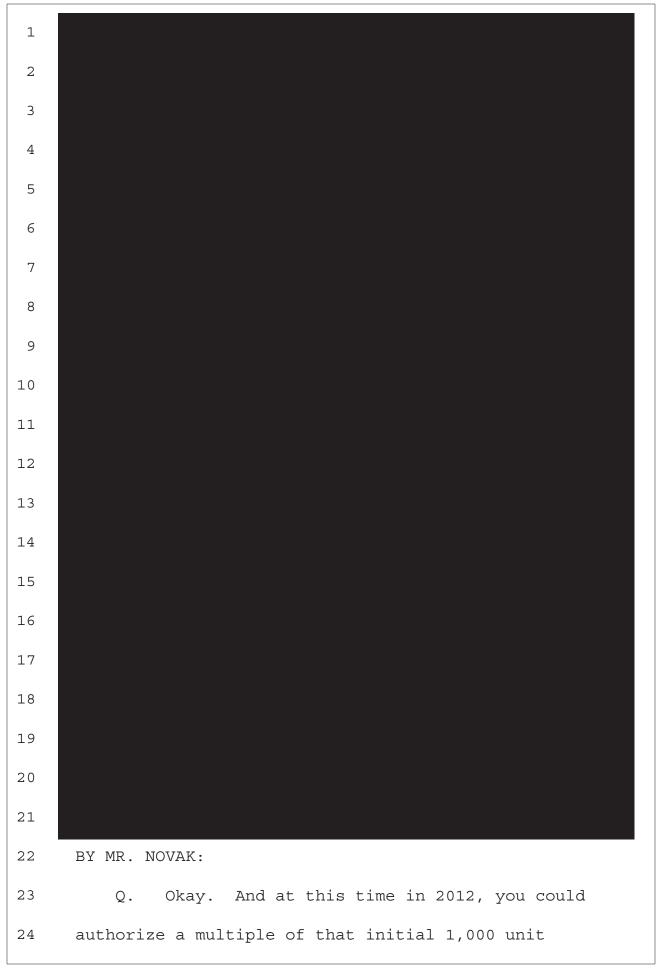










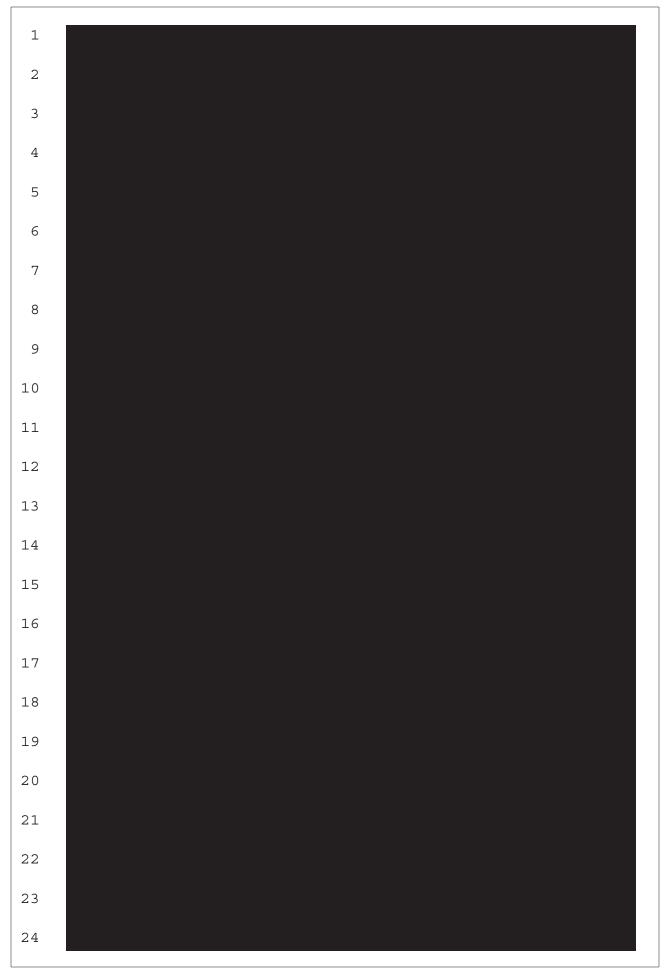


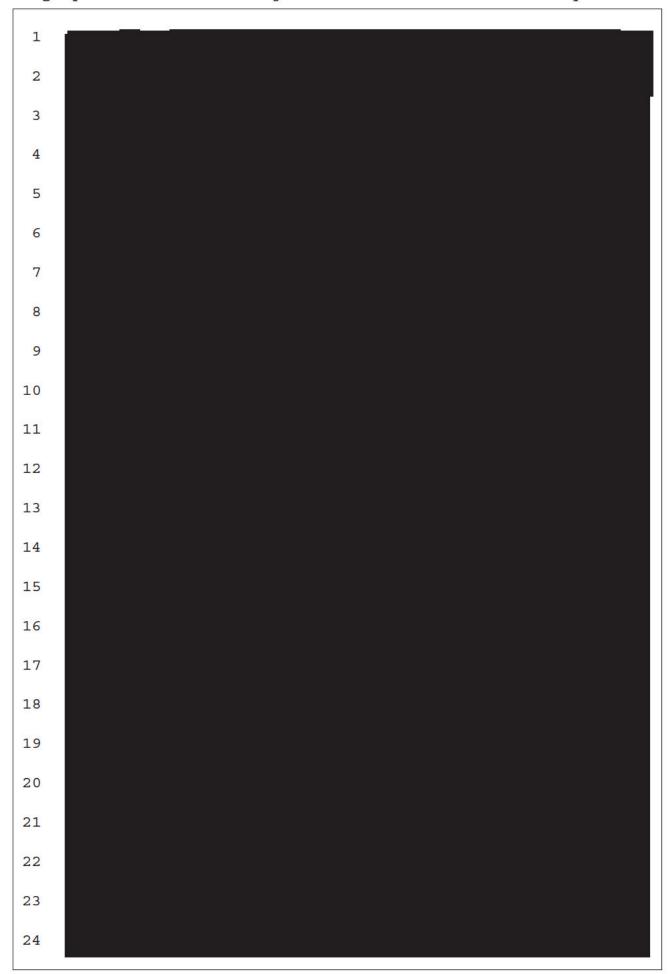
- dosage after they had an established track record?
- 2 A. We could, yeah, after we had done a review of
- 3 them and received dispense data on them on an ongoing
- 4 basis, yeah.
- 5 Q. Okay. Was there any multiple that the
- 6 company used of the average monthly purchases by a
- 7 company in 2012 before it would trigger a hold on the
- 8 order as a suspicious order?
- 9 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- 10 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 11 Q. Or a potentially suspicious order?
- MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: I believe there was, yeah. I
- don't remember off the top of my head what it
- was, though.
- 16 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 17 Q. You don't know what the multiple number was?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Was it a fixed number?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you know if it was a multiple of
- 22 eight?
- 23 A. Not sure.
- Q. Okay. Was there a point in time when Anda

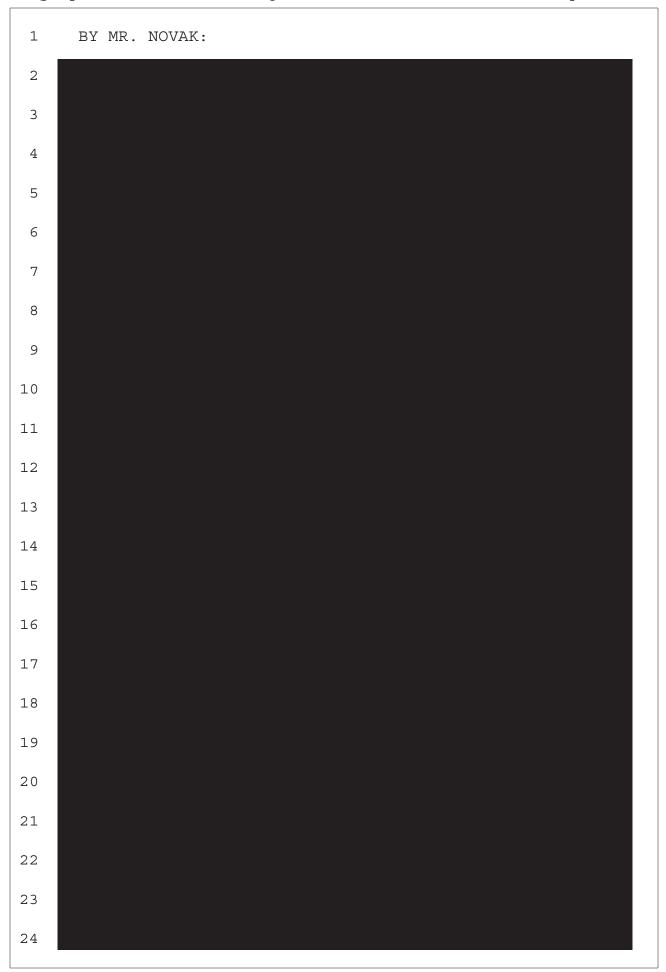
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applied a multiple of eight to the average monthly
 1
 2
      order before it would hold an order for a customer?
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 3
               THE WITNESS: Possibly.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 5
               Okay. Do you know how the eight times
 6
          Q.
     multiplier was selected by Anda?
 7
 8
          Α.
               No.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
 9
               THE WITNESS: Don't remember.
10
11
      BY MR. NOVAK:
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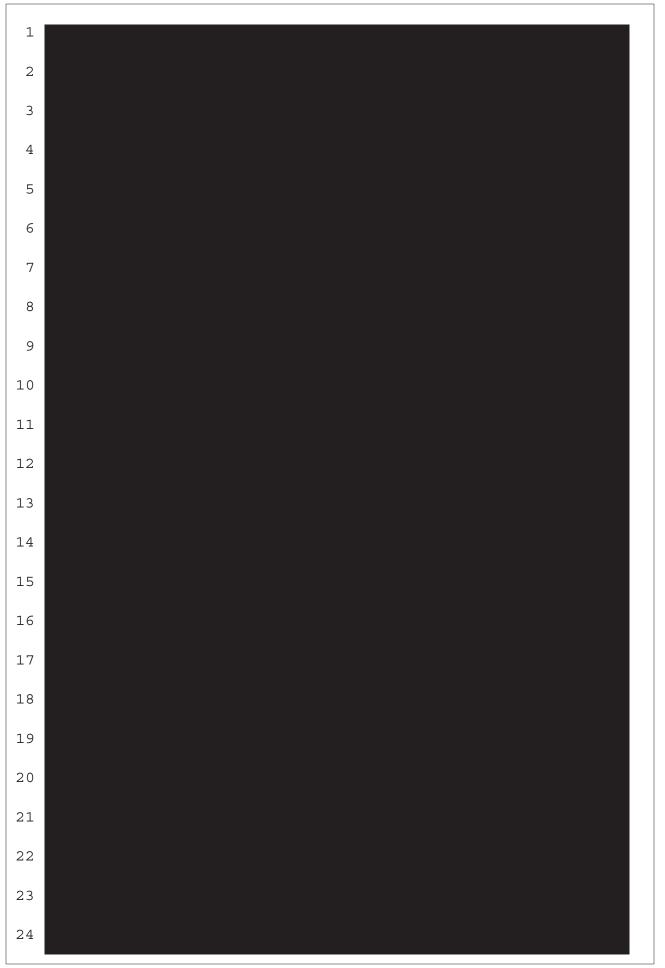
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 2
               Has Anda ever communicated to the DEA that it
 3
          Q.
      used an eight times multiplier in its Standard
 4
      Operating Procedure 40 for purposes of implementing a
 5
      suspicious order monitoring system?
 6
 7
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I'm not sure, but I would
 8
          assume that it was communicated.
 9
      BY MR. NOVAK:
10
11
               Who typically would have communicated those
12
      items to the company?
               Oh, it could have been a number of people.
13
          A.
      It could have been me; it could have been Robert
14
      Brown; it could have been -- depending on when it
15
      was, it could have been Howard Davis; Emily Schultz.
16
17
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 57 was marked for
      identification.)
18
      BY MR. NOVAK:
19
               We have had marked as Anda - Cochrane 57 a
20
          0.
21
      document that was previously marked as Anda - Brown
22
      Exhibit 10 during the deposition of Robert Brown.
23
               First let me ask: Was there a point in time
24
      of which you are aware where Anda contracted with
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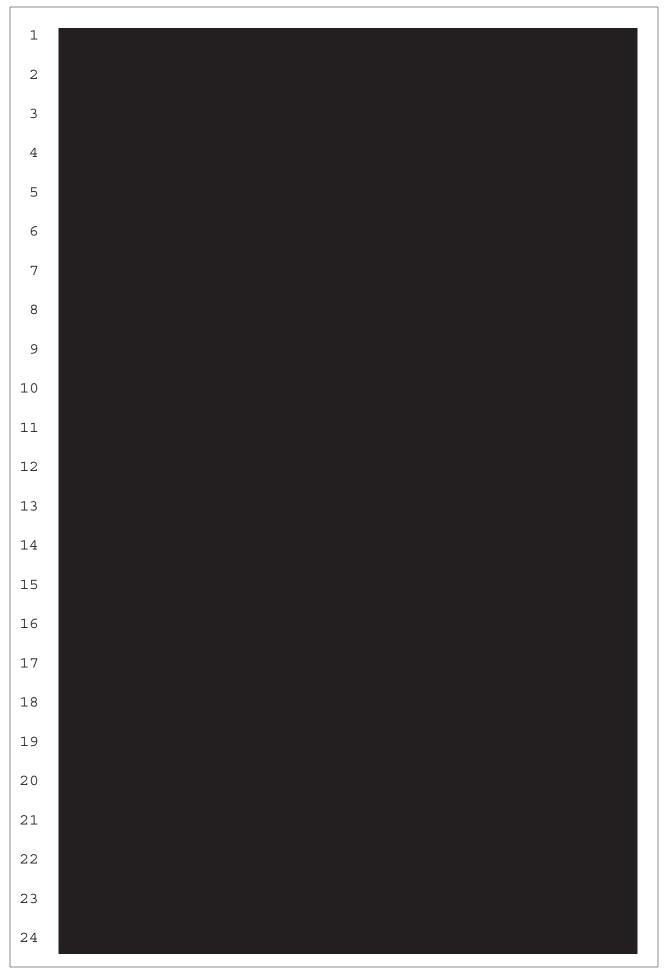
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Buzzeo to perform a suspicious order monitoring
 1
      system assessment on behalf of the company?
 2
 3
          Α.
               Yes.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 5
 6
               And were you one of the individuals at Anda
      who was interviewed by Buzzeo for purposes of their
 7
      performance of that suspicious order monitoring
 8
 9
      assessment?
               Yeah, but I don't know if I was present for
10
          Α.
11
      the whole -- the whole meeting when they were here.
12
13
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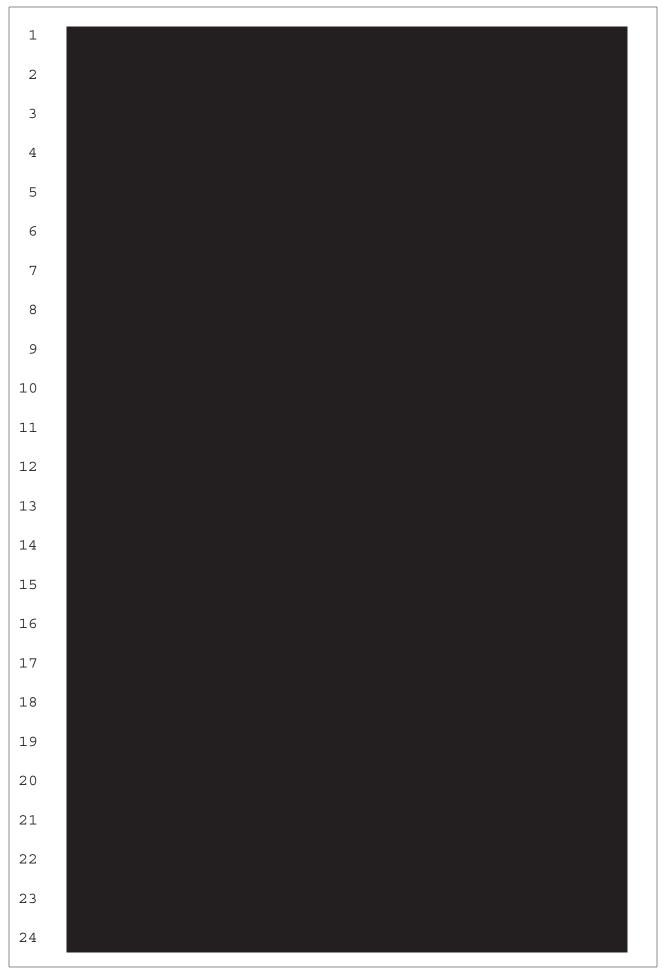


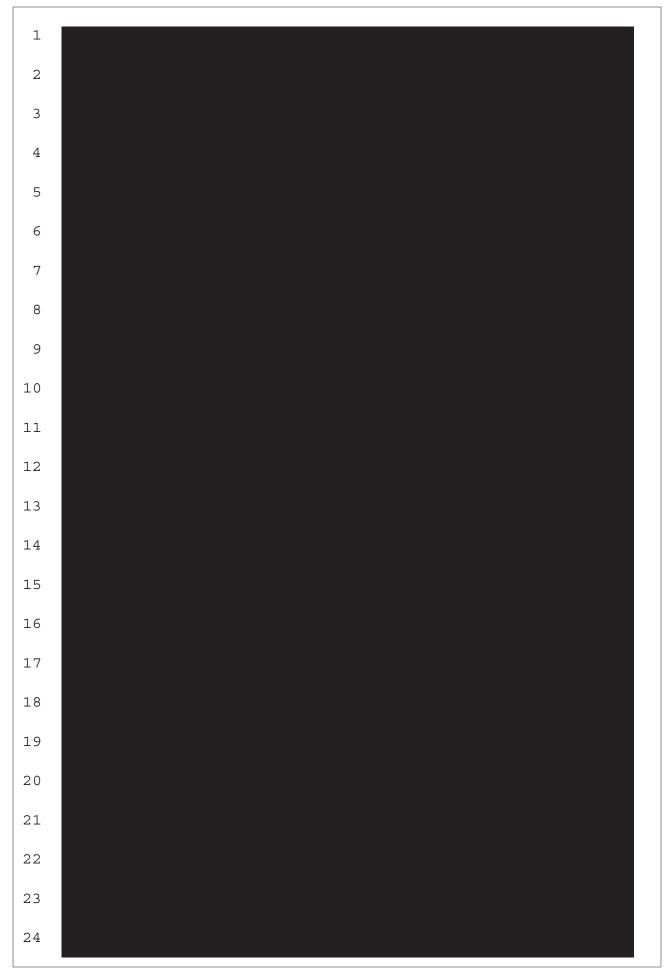


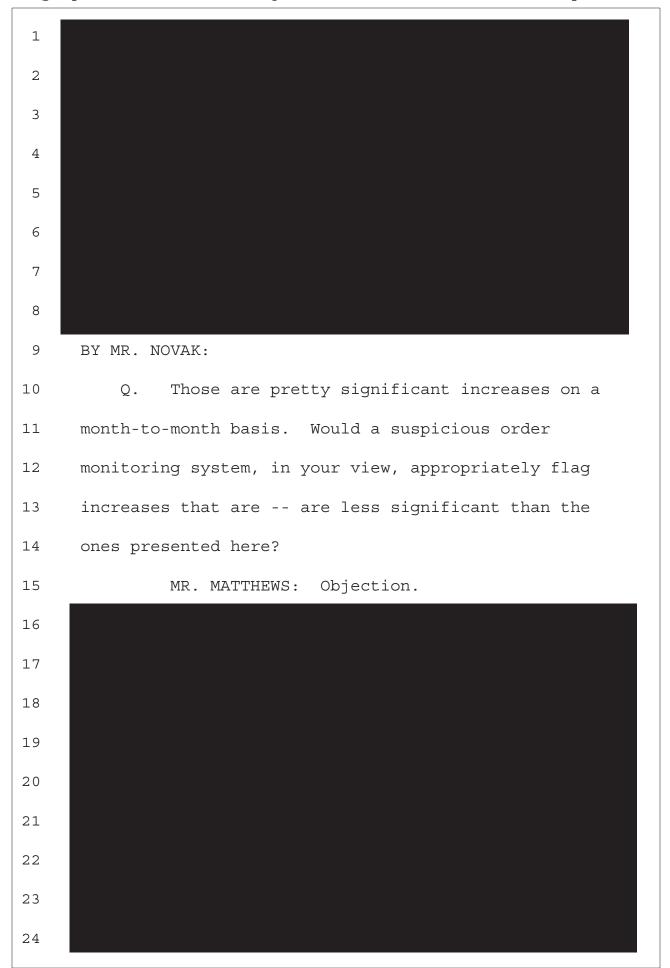


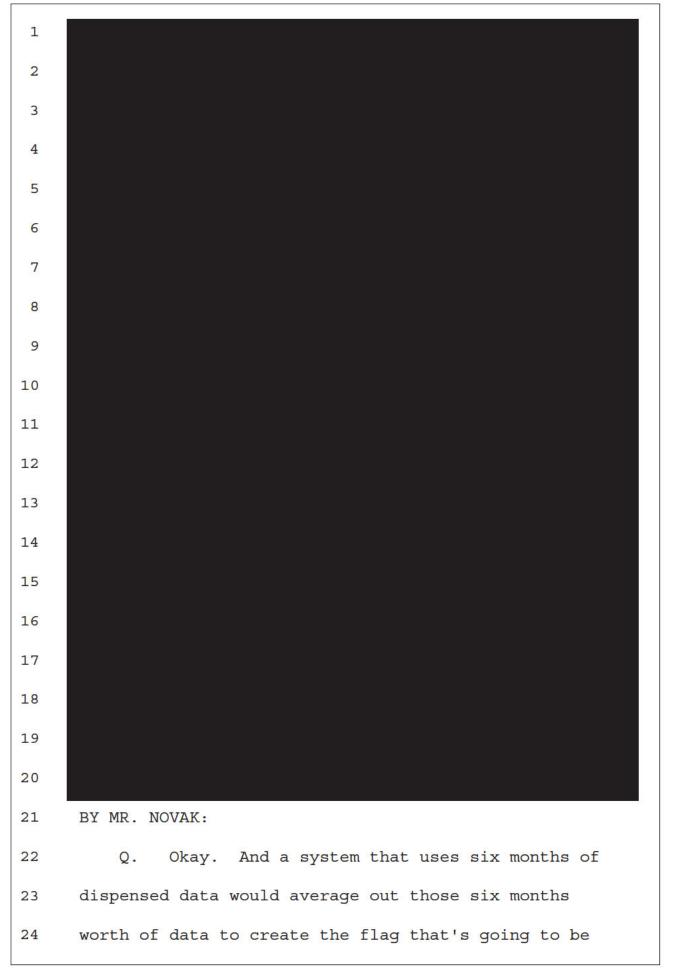




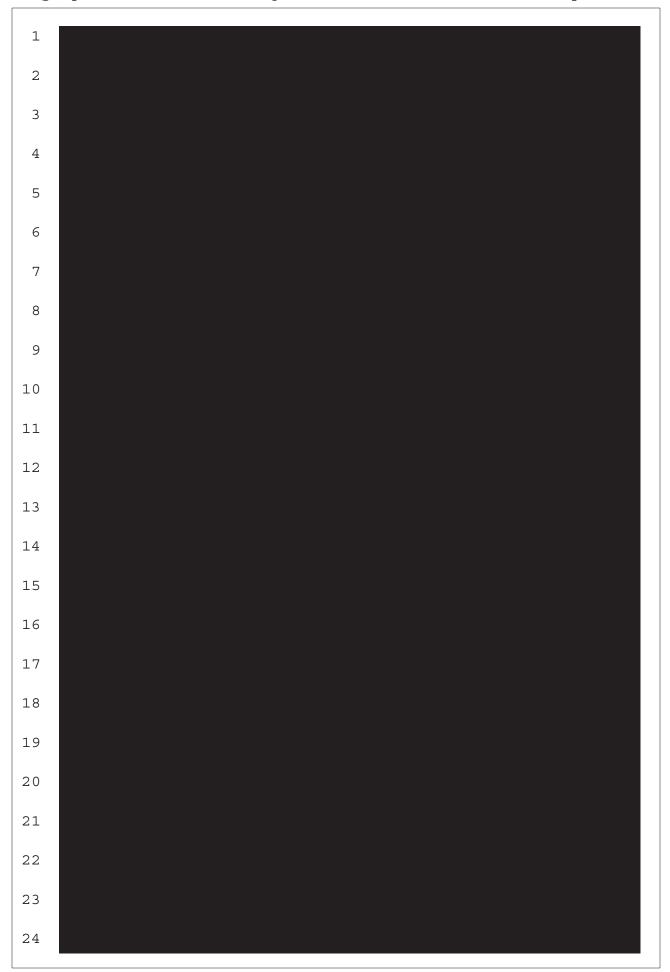






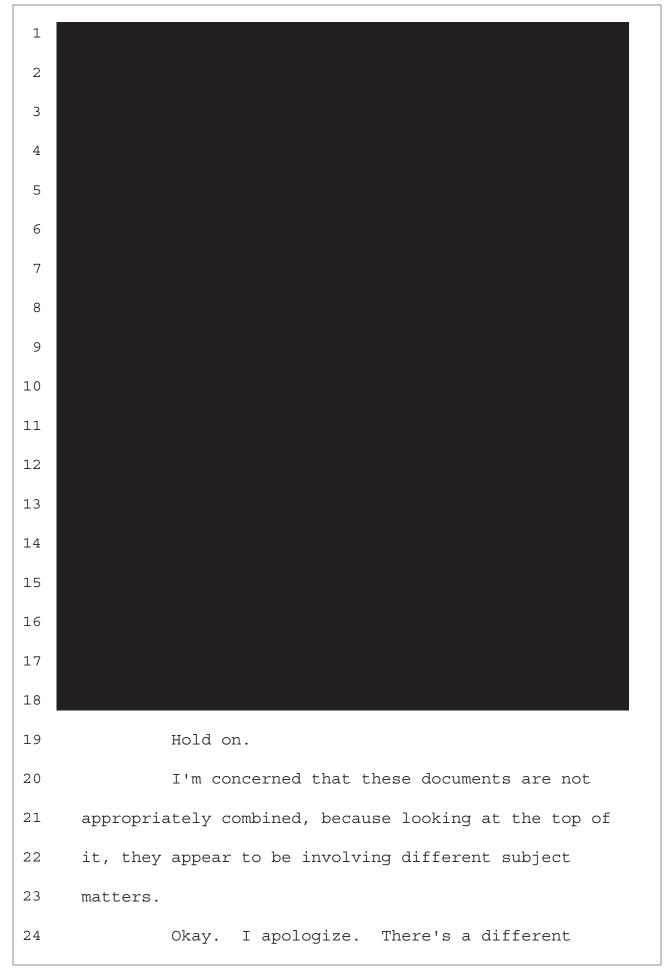


```
used to determine whether an order is suspicious or
 1
 2
      not, correct?
 3
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: I believe so.
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 5
               Does using six months or a year of data have
 6
      the effect of potentially masking increases in the
 7
 8
      amount of dosage units that a company would -- would
 9
      potentially buy from Anda -- or, for that matter,
      from any distributor -- as a result of averaging the
10
11
      data?
12
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
13
               THE WITNESS: I don't believe there's any
14
          masking going on.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
16
               Let me have you look for a moment at a
      different example.
17
              (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 59 was marked for
18
      identification.)
19
20
               MR. MATTHEWS: This is two pages, but it's
21
          one exhibit?
22
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
23
      BY MR. NOVAK:
24
```



```
1
 2
 3
 5
 6
 7
          Q.
               So if the controlled substance monitoring
 8
      program is constructed with the right variables, you
      could have a massive increase in the amount of
 9
      product that a customer could order simply based on
10
11
      stretching out the averages over the year's time.
12
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: Yeah. I was just --
13
14
               MS. URQUHART: Objection.
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
               MR. NOVAK: Okay. Let me take a quick break.
23
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 7:09.
24
                (Recess from 7:09 until 7:16 p.m.)
```

```
1
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 60 was marked for
     identification.)
 2
 3
               (Anda - Cochrane Exhibit 61 was marked for
      identification.)
 5
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 7:16. We're
 6
          now back on the record.
 7
      BY MR. NOVAK:
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```



```
cover page for the last part of Anda Exhibit 61.
 1
               MR. MATTHEWS: What are we doing here?
 2
               MR. NOVAK: Could we correct the marking of
 3
          Anda Exhibit 61?
               MR. MATTHEWS: How are you trying to correct
 5
 6
          it?
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

```
1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
               MR. MATTHEWS: Okay. For the record, you are
          now over your time limit. I'll give you one
12
13
          question to the witness on this document, and I'm
14
          going to cut off any questions after that.
15
      BY MR. NOVAK:
16
17
18
19
               I don't have the cover page with the exhibit
          Α.
20
      on it.
21
               MR. MATTHEWS: Just so the record is clear,
22
          by "this," you mean what you have marked as
23
          Exhibit 61?
24
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
```

```
1
               THE WITNESS: There's two that are marked 61,
          though. I think maybe this one goes with that
 2
          letter.
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
               MR. MATTHEWS: One question for the witness.
16
               MR. NOVAK: And I think I already have one
17
18
         pending.
19
               MR. MATTHEWS: Why don't you ask it again.
20
      BY MR. NOVAK:
21
22
23
24
```

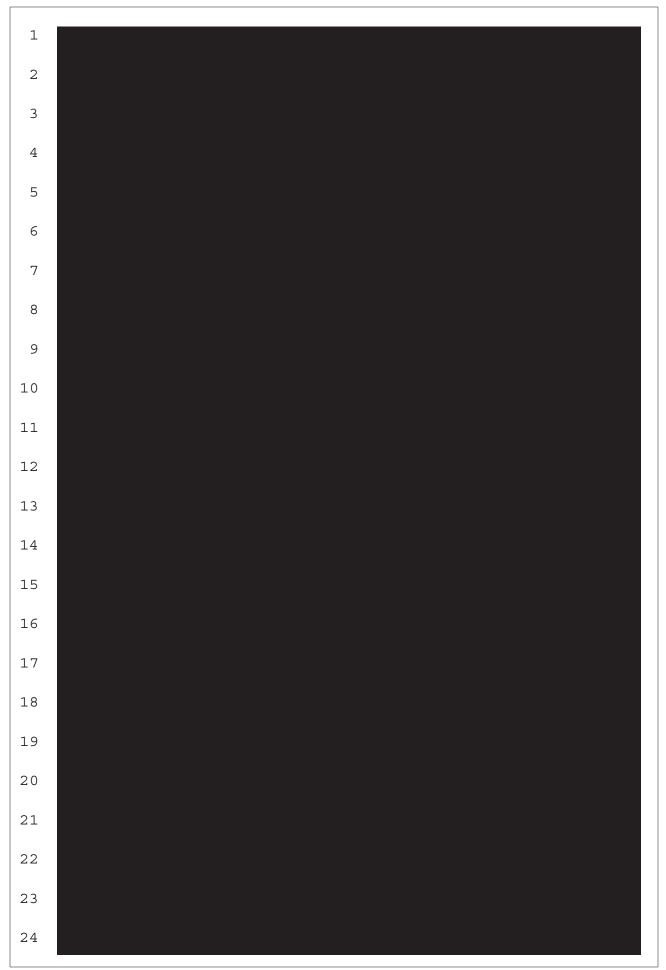
```
1
 2
               MR. MATTHEWS: Are you finished?
               MR. NOVAK: I'm out of time.
 3
               MR. MATTHEWS: So you are passing the
 4
          witness?
 5
               MR. NOVAK: Yes.
 6
 7
               MR. MATTHEWS: Before we continue, I would
          just like to ask on the record if you can tell me
 8
          where the last page of Exhibit 61 originated from
 9
10
          since it doesn't bear Bates numbers, so I don't
11
          know what it is or where it came from.
12
               MR. NOVAK: I -- I don't know what explains
                 I assume it was produced with the
13
          remainder of the document but for some reason
14
15
          does not include a Bates Number.
               MR. MATTHEWS: Since it doesn't bear any
16
          objective indications of its -- where it came
17
18
          from and since the witness didn't identify that
          page in particular, I object to its use in the
19
          deposition because we don't know anything about
20
21
          its authenticity or what it is.
22
               MR. NOVAK: I believe we have a substitute
23
          page that -- yeah. I understand your objection.
24
          I'll have to go back to the production at some
```

```
point and see if there's a Bates number that can
 1
          be attached to it. I understand.
 2
 3
               MR. MATTHEWS: That's always -- it's
          always -- I'm ready, willing, and able to talk
 5
          with you about ways we can solve issues that
          arise during the deposition. So bring it to me
 6
          and we will consider it.
 7
               MR. NOVAK: Thanks.
 8
 9
               MR. MATTHEWS: I'm going to have some
10
          questions. I need a few minutes to splash some
11
          water on my face and see if the witness is okay,
12
          all right? And then we will be right back.
13
               MR. NOVAK:
                           Thank you.
14
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 7:27 p.m.
15
          are going off the record.
16
                (Recess from 7:27 until 7:34 p.m.)
17
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 7:34 p.m.
          are now back on the record.
18
19
                         CROSS-EXAMINATION
20
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
21
               Good evening, Mr. Cochrane. As you know, my
          Ο.
22
      name is James Matthews. I represent Anda in this
23
      litigation, and today I have been representing you.
24
               I have a few questions for you. I know it's
```

- 1 late in the day. I appreciate very much the time
- that you have been willing to testify today.
- I want to take you way back to the beginning
- 4 of the day and just make sure some certain things are
- 5 clear on the record.
- To begin with, you aren't currently employed
- 7 by Anda; is that right?
- 8 A. No, I'm not.
- 9 Q. And you haven't been employed by Anda since
- 10 sometime in 2016, correct?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. And your appearance here today is voluntary;
- is that correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. I want to focus on a time when you were
- 16 employed by Anda and responsible for DEA compliance,
- 17 okay?
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. And just so we're sure between us what I mean
- 20 by DEA compliance, I mean the process of maintaining
- and being responsible for the system that Anda
- devised to detect, identify suspicious orders, all
- 23 right?
- 24 A. Okay.

```
1
          Q.
                But DEA compliance involves a lot more than
      that, right?
 2
 3
          Α.
                Correct.
                But today we are going to be limited to that,
          Q.
      all right?
 5
 6
          Α.
                Okay.
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
                And in what areas of the country did Anda
19
          Q.
20
      distribute products?
21
          Α.
                All across the United States.
22
23
24
```

1 2 Q. Okay. Did that change at some time? Α. As to how many customers there were? 3 Independent retail pharmacies approved for 4 0. purchasing controlled substances. Did that number 5 change at some time? 6 A. 7 Yes. How did it change after 2010? 8 9 A. Drastically. Fewer customers through our due 10 diligence process and customer review process. 11 When did that customer review and due 12 diligence process occur? 13 A. It started back in 2007. And when did it sort of end, in your view? 14 Q. 15 It's ongoing. A. 16 17 18 19 20 21 I want to ask you to refer back to --0. 22 A. Actually, it would go back to 2005. 23 24



- Q. Was that accurate as of 2015 to the best of
- 2 Q. was that accurate as of 2015 to the best of
- 3 your recollection?
- 4 A. I believe it was.
- Q. At the beginning of -- let me ask you another
- 6 question -- sort of background question: At or
- 7 around 2010, how many SKUs did Anda distribute?
- 8 A. More than 10,000, potentially 15,000.
- 9 Q. Just so the record is clear, what is an SKU?
- 10 A. It's an individual selling unit of product.
- 11 Q. Okay. And there was some testimony about
- 12 controlled substances and SKUs earlier in the day.
- Do you remember that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. Let me ask you this: At or around the period
- 16 2005 to 2010, about how many individual SKUs for the
- 17 product oxycodone did Anda distribute?
- 18 A. Twenty-five to 40, maybe more.
- 19 Q. Okay. And so it's clear, why would there be
- 20 that many SKUs that Anda distributed for oxycodone?
- 21 A. Different bottle counts, different
- 22 milligrams, different manufacturers,
- 23 different national drug code numbers. Every national
- 24 drug code had its own SKU and item number.

- 1 Q. Let me ask you the same question for
- 2 hydrocodone: During the period 2005 to 2010, about
- 3 how many SKUs for hydrocodone did Anda distribute if
- 4 you have a memory?
- 5 A. It could have been as many as a hundred.
- Q. And how about hydromorphone?
- 7 A. Hydromorphone wasn't as popular. Probably
- 8 ten, if I had to put a number on it.
- 9 Q. Mr. Novak asked you some questions about what
- 10 you did when you first had -- got the position as
- 11 head of regulatory compliance to familiarize yourself
- with the company's obligations.
- I'm going to ask you: What was the -- from
- 14 your perspective as head of the compliance -- DEA
- compliance during the time that you had the job, what
- was the source of the legal obligations that you
- turned to to understand what those legal obligations
- 18 were?
- 19 A. The code of --
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 21 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. You can answer the question.
- 23 A. The Code of Federal Regulations, United
- 24 States Code.

- 1 Q. Let me show you what's been marked for
- 2 identification as Exhibit 62.
- 3 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 62 was marked for
- 4 identification.)
- 5 BY MR. NOVAK:
- 6 Q. Can you take a look at Exhibit 62 and tell me
- 7 if you know what that is?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. What is it?
- 10 A. 21 United States Code, the Controlled
- 11 Substances Act.
- Q. When you testified that you looked at the
- 13 United States Code to -- as the source of your legal
- obligations with respect to DEA compliance, is that
- the section of code you were referring to?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Let me hand you what the court reporter has
- 18 marked as Exhibit 63.
- 19 (Anda Cochrane Exhibit 63 was marked for
- 20 identification.)
- 21 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Look at 63 and tell me if you know what that
- 23 is.
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What is it?
- 2 A. Title 21, the Code of Federal Regulations.
- Q. When you testified earlier that you looked at
- 4 the regulations as the source of the legal
- obligations for DEA compliance at Anda, is that what
- 6 you were referring to?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. You've had a lot of questions today about a
- 9 lot of different topics, and I'd like to sort of
- 10 orient them to the United States Code and the Code of
- 11 Federal Regulations, if I could.
- So starting first with the code, which is
- 13 Exhibit 62, could you take a look at it and tell me
- 14 what, if anything, it says about knowing your
- 15 customers?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 17 THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
- 18 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 19 Q. Could you take a look at Exhibit 62 and tell
- 20 me, what, if anything, it says about dispensing data?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
- BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Could you take a look at Exhibit 62 and tell

```
me what, if anything, it says about Internet
 1
     pharmacies?
 2
 3
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 5
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
               Could you look at Exhibit 62 and tell me
 6
 7
      what, if anything, it says about physicians?
 8
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 9
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
10
11
          Ο.
               Could you look at Exhibit 62 and tell me,
12
      what, if anything, it says about pain clinics?
13
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
14
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
15
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
16
               Can you look at Exhibit 62 and tell me what,
      if anything, it says about shipping suspicious
17
      orders?
18
19
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
20
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
21
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
22
          Q. Can you look at Exhibit 62 and tell me what,
      if anything, it says about cutting off customers?
23
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
24
```

- 1 THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
- 2 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 3 Q. From your perspective as you read the
- 4 applicable code -- let me ask you this: Can you look
- 5 at Exhibit 62 and tell me, what, if anything, it says
- 6 about site inspections?
- 7 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
- 9 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 10 Q. And can you look at Exhibit 62 and tell me
- what, if anything, it says about Google searches?
- 12 A. There is nothing.
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 14 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 15 Q. If you could look at Exhibit 63, please,
- which is a copy of the Code of Federal Regulations,
- 17 could you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me what it
- 18 says, if anything, about knowing your customer?
- 19 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
- 21 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 22 Q. Looking at Exhibit 63, can you tell me what,
- if anything, it says about dispensing data?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.

```
THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 1
 2
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
 3
               Can you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me, what,
      if anything, it says about Internet pharmacies?
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
 5
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 6
 7
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
 8
               Can you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me what,
          Q.
 9
      if anything, it says about physicians?
10
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
11
12
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
               Can you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me what,
13
          Q.
14
      if anything, it says about pain clinics?
15
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
16
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
17
               Can you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me what,
18
      if anything, it says about not shipping suspicious
19
20
      orders?
21
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
22
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
23
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
24
               Can you look at Exhibit 36 and tell me what,
```

Q.

```
if anything, it says about cutting off customers?
 1
 2
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 3
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
 5
          Q.
               Can you look at Exhibit 63 and tell me what,
      if anything, it says about site inspections?
 6
 7
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
 8
 9
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
10
               Can you look at Exhibit 36 and tell me, what,
11
      if anything, it says about Google search?
12
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
               THE WITNESS: There is nothing.
13
14
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
15
               In fact, would you agree with me that
16
      Exhibit 63 doesn't contain any of the words that I
      just asked you about in any of the previous
17
      questions?
18
19
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
20
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
21
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
22
               Would you also agree with me that Exhibit 62
      doesn't contain any of the words that I asked you
23
```

about in the previous questions about that exhibit?

24

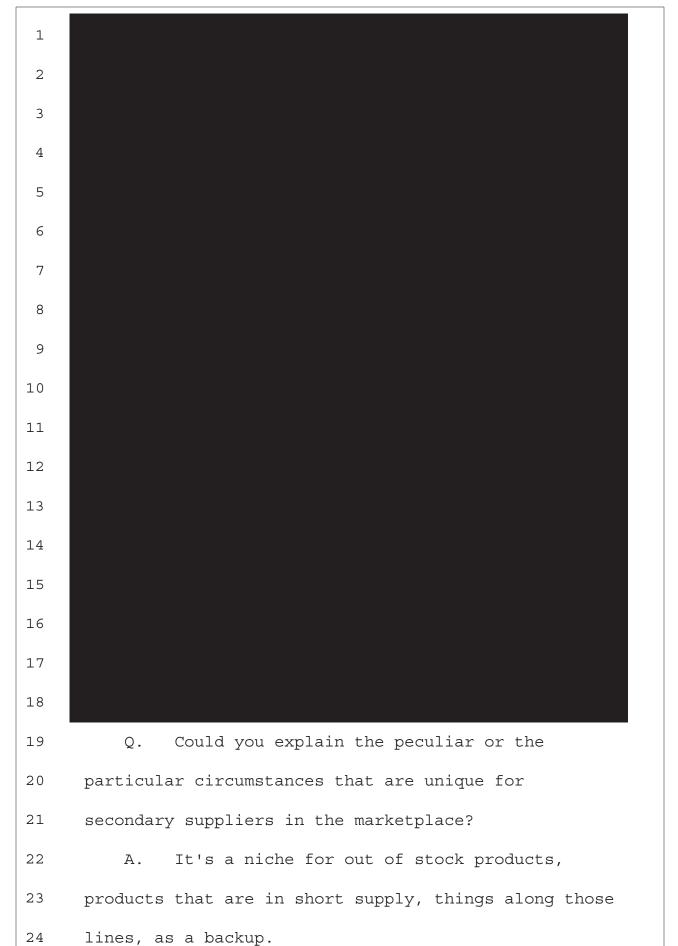
- 1 A. Yes.
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 3 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 4 Q. Besides the statute and the regulation, were
- 5 there other sources of information that you relied
- 6 upon in thinking about how to meet your obligations
- 7 under the statute?
- 8 A. Sure.
- 9 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 10 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 11 Q. And what were those sources?
- 12 A. Local field investigators, industry groups,
- Department of Health, DEA, numerous different
- 14 advisors or regulators.
- Q. All right. So have you heard the term
- 16 "guidance" in relation to your DEA compliance duties?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. How do you understand that term, "quidance,"
- in that context?
- 20 A. A lot of the things you described are
- 21 guidance mechanisms. Not necessarily
- statute-related, but a lot of the things that you
- have asked me, we have discussed with our local field
- offices, DEA in Washington, and things along those

- 1 lines.
- Q. All right. When is the first time anyone
- gave you guidance about Internet pharmacies?
- 4 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 5 THE WITNESS: 2005.
- 6 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 7 Q. Can you describe what that guidance was and
- 8 who you got it from?
- 9 A. Yes. We were called to Washington D.C. to
- 10 meet with Michael Mapes. Internet pharmacies were
- 11 apparently a growing problem that they had seen and
- 12 were -- were watching. We had some customers that
- fit that criteria and they wanted to discuss us
- 14 distributing controlled substances to them.
- Q. Okay. And what was the guidance you
- 16 received?
- 17 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Not to do it.
- 19 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Okay. What did you do after you received
- 21 that guidance?
- 22 A. Immediately stopped doing it.
- Q. And by "stopped doing it," what do you mean?
- A. We eliminated all of those customers from

- 1 being able to purchase controlled substances from us.
- Q. When is the first time that you received
- 3 guidance from any government agency about
- 4 distributing opioids to physicians or pain clinic?
- 5 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: At some point 2008, maybe,
- 7 Department of Health.
- 8 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 9 Q. Okay. What is the Department of Health you
- 10 are referring to?
- 11 A. Florida Department of Health.
- 12 O. And what were the circumstances under which
- 13 you received that guidance?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 15 THE WITNESS: We were called to Tallahassee
- to specifically discuss a number of growing
- dispensing practitioners and physicians within
- the state of Florida itself.
- 19 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Okay. And what did you understand was their
- view about Internet -- I'm sorry, physicians and pain
- 22 clinics at that time?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: That it wasn't something that

- 1 we wanted to be involved in.
- 2 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. And how did Anda respond to receiving that
- 4 quidance?
- 5 A. We discontinued sales to dispensing
- 6 physicians. It may have been after 2008 that we were
- 7 called up there. I don't -- I don't remember that
- 8 specifically but . . .
- 9 Q. When you say you ceased sales to dispensing
- 10 physicians, does that category also include pain
- 11 clinics?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. I didn't ask you this so I want to go back to
- 14 it.
- With respect to 62, the United States Code,
- is there anything in that document about electronic
- order monitoring systems?
- 18 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. That you have to develop
- a system.
- 21 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Okay. Can you look at 62, Exhibit 62, and
- find for us where it says that you are required to
- 24 develop an electronic order monitoring system?

```
MR. NOVAK: Objection.
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: Oh, I misunderstood the
          question. It's not -- it doesn't have to be
 3
          electronic.
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
 5
               And if you look at Exhibit 63, which is the
 6
 7
      code of regulations -- let me just draw your
 8
      attention to -- I have to find it; sorry -- Section
      1301.74(b).
 9
10
               I'll read this to you: The registrant shall
11
      design and operate a system to disclose to the
      registrant suspicious orders of controlled
12
13
      substances.
14
               Did I read that correctly?
15
          Α.
               Yes.
16
               What, if anything, does the regulation say
17
      about an electronic order monitoring system?
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
18
               THE WITNESS: It doesn't.
19
20
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
21
22
23
24
```



- 1 Q. So in terms of ordering patterns from your
- customers, what does that mean?
- 3 A. The majority of their orders are sporadic.
- 4 There's -- there's not the same consistency as there
- 5 would be with their primary supplier.
- Q. And when you say sporadic, do you mean that
- 7 they vary in quantity?
- 8 A. It could vary in quantity, specific products.
- 9 It doesn't have to be necessarily controlled,
- 10 noncontrolled. It could be over the counter.
- 11 Q. Do they vary in terms of timing?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. How -- what do you mean by that?
- 14 A. It all depends on the situation with their
- primary supplier. That kind of dictates when they're
- going to order something from us and what they're
- 17 going to order. It could be a product availability
- 18 issue. There's some different circumstances.
- 19 Q. So in terms of timing, was it your experience
- when you were the head of the DEA compliance that
- 21 customers ordered at random -- often ordered at
- 22 random intervals?
- A. Yeah.
- Q. Now I would like you to turn back to what we

- 1 marked as Exhibit 63. And -- which is the Code of
- 2 Federal Regulations, and I would like for you to read
- into record the last sentence of Section 1301.74,
- 4 subparagraph B, which beginning with "Suspicious
- 5 orders."
- 6 A. Suspicious orders include orders of unusual
- 7 size, orders deviating substantially from a normal
- 8 pattern, and orders of unusual frequency.
- 9 Q. How does that definition of suspicious orders
- 10 relate to your experience as a compliance -- head of
- 11 compliance at a secondary supplier of pharmaceutical
- 12 products?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Based on that, you could
- consider every controlled substance order
- suspicious to a certain extent.
- 17 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 18 Q. Right.
- Now, a lot of the testimony today -- or a lot
- of the questions you were asked today focused upon
- the implementation of Anda's electronic order
- 22 monitoring system.
- Do you remember those questions?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. I want to clarify something right up front.
- From time to time, do you refer to your --
- 3 first of all, let me ask you this: What is an
- 4 electronic order monitoring system?
- 5 A. It's a system that encompasses multiple
- 6 facets of data and information.
- 7 Q. Is the purpose of an electronic order
- 8 monitoring system to analyze orders received in real
- 9 time as they're received electronically?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And from time to time did you refer to the
- 12 electronic order monitoring system that Anda put in
- place as a SOM system?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. In your view, was the electronic order
- 16 monitoring system the total sum and substance of
- 17 Anda's suspicious order monitoring system?
- 18 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 19 THE WITNESS: No.
- 20 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Could you describe for the record your view
- of what Anda's system for detecting suspicious orders
- was in place during the time that you were there?
- A. It included collecting customers' information

- as far as our customer questionnaire is concerned;
- their licensing; the fact that we were reviewing
- dispense data; the fact that we were reviewing
- 4 products; potential doctors that they were even using
- from a script-filling perspective.
- 6 Q. Was there any period of time during your
- 7 employment at Anda as head of DEA compliance that
- 8 Anda didn't have in place a system for detecting
- 9 suspicious orders?
- 10 A. No.
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 12 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. What, if any, time while you were employed as
- 14 DEA compliance head at Anda did Anda not have a
- system in place for detecting suspicious orders?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 17 THE WITNESS: No.
- 18 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 19 Q. By that, you mean none?
- 20 A. Yeah, none.
- Q. Okay. So one purpose -- when you -- I'll
- 22 withdraw that.
- 23 At some point in time, Anda implemented an
- 24 electronic order monitoring system; is that correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. When was that, to the best of your
- 3 recollection?
- 4 A. 2007?
- Q. If I -- well, if I say 2011, does that
- 6 refresh your recollection?
- 7 MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: 20 -- yeah, 2010 to 2011.
- 9 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- 10 Q. Having refreshed your recollection, what was
- 11 the period of time that Anda implemented electronic
- order monitoring system to the best of your
- 13 recollection?
- 14 A. 2011.
- Q. Okay. Was the electronic order monitoring
- 16 system that was implemented designed to detect
- 17 changes in patterns of ordering by your customers?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Would you explain, in light of the problems
- that secondary suppliers have, what problems you had
- with respect to electronic order monitoring systems?
- 22 A. The problems? Well, we reviewed hundreds of
- thousands of orders based on customers' purchasing
- history from us and the fact that we were a secondary

- 1 supplier. It was -- the system could create a lot of
- 2 false positives.
- 3 Q. There was some testimony earlier today about
- 4 the particular algorithm that the system used to flag
- 5 orders.
- Do you recall that testimony?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Without regard to whatever the algorithm was,
- 9 after you implemented the electronic order monitoring
- 10 system, how many orders approximately were being
- flagged by the system on a month-to-month basis?
- 12 A. I'm not sure. I don't remember, but it was
- 13 thousands.
- Q. And were all of those orders reviewed by the
- 15 compliance department?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. And how many of those orders did you
- 18 determine could be shipped?
- 19 A. The majority of them.
- Q. And what was the basis on which you made the
- decision that, although the orders had been flagged
- by the electronic order monitoring system, they could
- 23 be shipped?
- 24 A. The data that we have collected from the

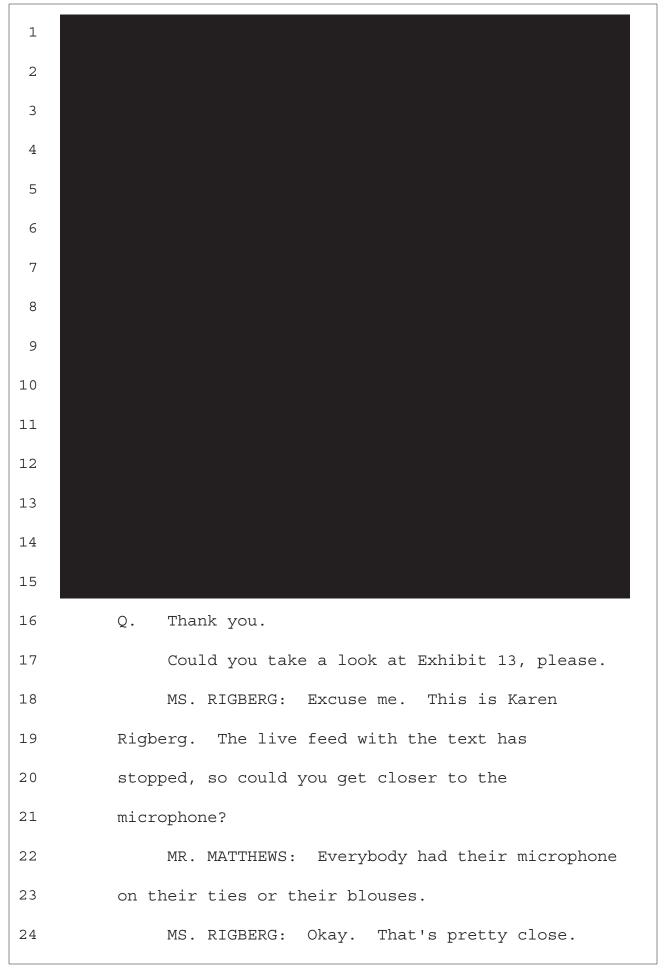
- 1 customer as far as our customer questionnaire and
- 2 dispensing information.
- Q. What was your view of the accuracy of the
- 4 electronic order monitoring system in identifying
- orders that ultimately were suspicious?
- A. Not very accurate.
- 7 Q. And why?
- 8 A. Because of the volume and the amount of
- 9 orders and the sporadic nature of our secondary
- 10 business model.
- 11 Q. And so was that a problem, in your view, that
- 12 could be fixed by changing the algorithm?
- 13 A. I'm not sure.
- Q. Given the problems of applying an electronic
- order monitoring system to the business that Anda was
- 16 engaged in, what was it you, as head of compliance at
- DEA, relied upon to be the best evidence or the best
- method for detecting, identifying, and preventing
- shipment of orders that you believed were suspicious?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Say that one again.
- BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Given the problems --
- A. I'm getting really tired.

- 1 Q. Yeah, I apologize.
- 2 Given the problems that you've described in
- 3 using the electronic order monitoring system in
- 4 connection with a business such as Anda which has
- 5 irregular patterns of ordering from its customers
- 6 because it's a secondary supplier, what was it you
- 7 believed, as head of DEA compliance at Anda, was the
- 8 best method for identifying potentially suspicious
- 9 orders?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Reviewing customers' data that
- 12 was submitted.
- 13 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Okay. I have you testified earlier that --
- well, let me ask it this way: What is your best
- 16 recollection of when you first received quidance from
- 17 anyone about knowing your customer?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- THE WITNESS: Maybe 2007.
- 20 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Okay. And from your perspective, what does
- it mean to know your customer?
- 23 A. Having background information on them from a
- business perspective. Basically what was outlined in

- 1 our customer questionnaire.
- 2 Q. Does that include information about the mix
- of products they dispensed?
- 4 A. Sure. Percentage of cash business, you know,
- 5 versus credit card or insurance, things along those
- 6 lines; having a list of primary physicians that they
- 7 would dispense for from a script standpoint.
- 8 There's a lot of different things in the
- 9 customer questionnaire. I haven't looked at one for
- 10 several years but . . .
- 11 Q. Okay. After you received that guidance in
- 12 2007 about knowing your customer, what did you do?
- 13 What did Anda do?
- 14 A. We -- we sent out the first version of our
- 15 customer questionnaire to all of the customers that
- we had in our database that were purchasing
- 17 controlled substances. I believe in that first
- 18 version we also asked for dispense data.
- 19 It wasn't -- it was an evolving process. The
- 20 questionnaire is different now than it was -- well,
- it was different in '16, you know, based on what it
- 22 was in 2007, but I'm pretty sure that was in there as
- 23 well.
- Q. All right. There was some testimony earlier

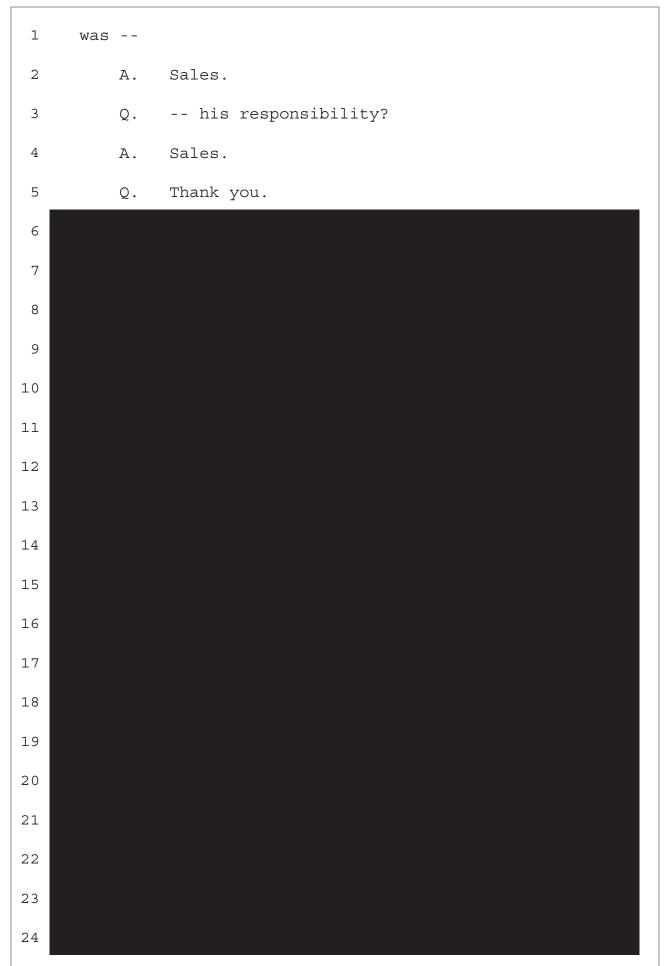
- 1 today about the reports that were called monthly --
- or were called excessive order reports and suspicious
- order reports that Anda filed with the DEA in some
- 4 period of time.
- 5 Do you recall that testimony?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Prior to 2005, what feedback did you receive
- 8 from DEA about the suspicious order and excessive
- 9 order reports you were submitting on a monthly and
- 10 weekly basis?
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 12 THE WITNESS: None that I can recall.
- 13 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Was there ever a time that they asked you to
- 15 submit them in a particular format?
- 16 A. Yes. Originally, we were faxing them
- 17 documents, and they requested at some point -- I'm
- not sure of the date -- for us to export them in
- 19 Excel and e-mail it so there was an electronic
- 20 version of it rather than a faxed paper copy to their
- 21 fax number.
- 22 Q. There were -- sorry.
- There were a series of questions about
- 24 e-mails you received from DEA about customers who

```
other distributors had ceased doing business with.
 1
                Do you remember those questions?
 2
 3
          Α.
                Yup.
                Could you find in your pile of exhibits
          Q.
      Exhibit Number 10, please.
 5
                Do you have it in front of you, Mr. Cochrane?
 6
 7
          Α.
                Yes.
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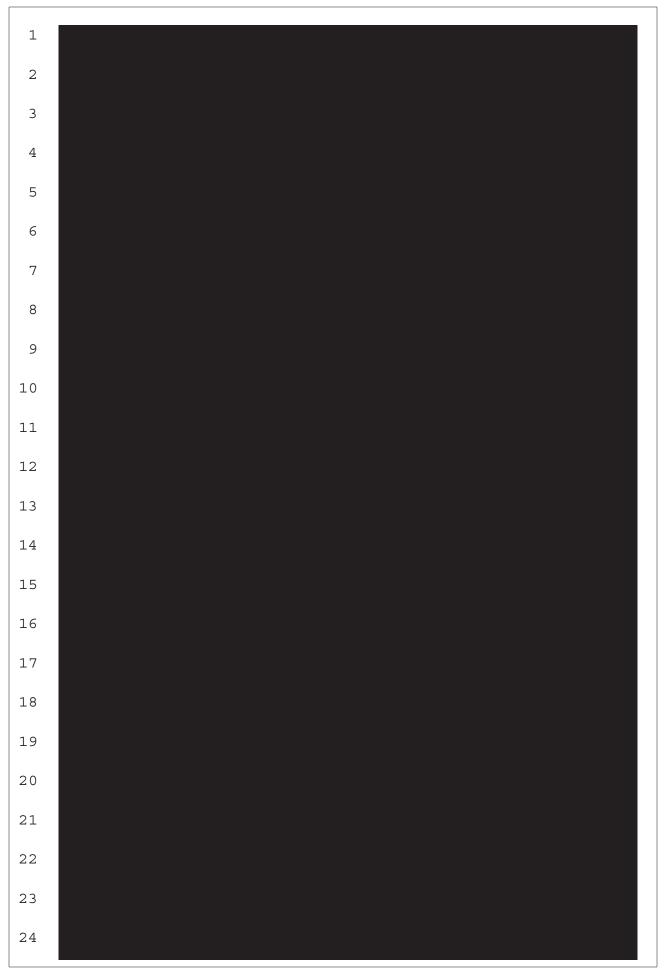


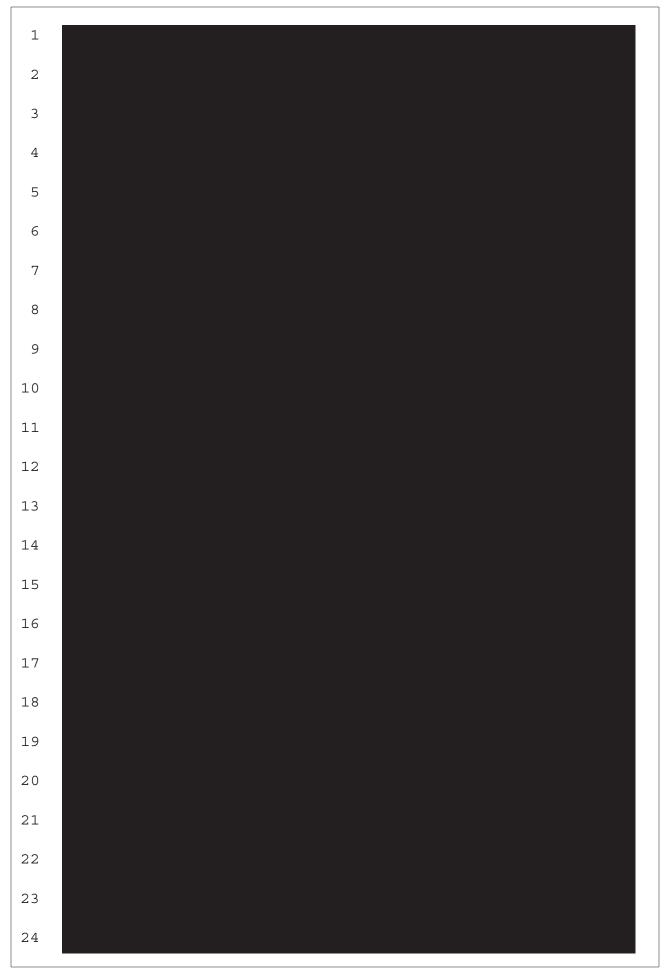
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1
               MR. MATTHEWS: I'm not sure about the live
 2
         feed.
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Do you want to go off the
         record real quick?
               MR. MATTHEWS: Okay.
 5
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 8:11.
 6
 7
                (Recess from 8:11 until 8:14 p.m.)
 8
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the video record
         at 8:14.
 9
      BY MR. MATTHEWS:
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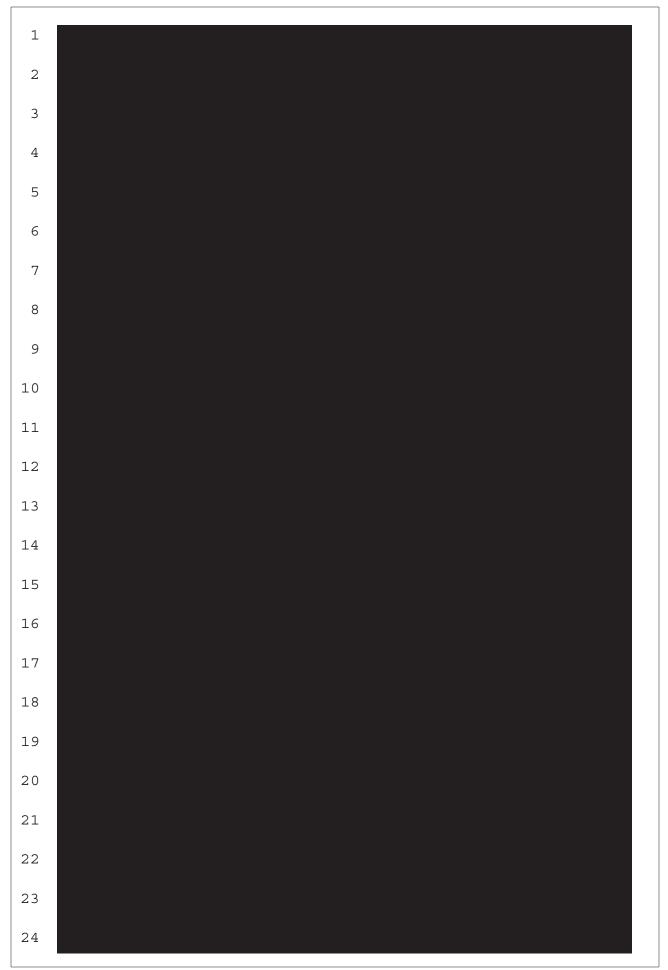
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 8
               MR. NOVAK: Objection.
 9
10
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
11
            Do you know what Mr. Towle did after he left
     Anda?
12
              MR. NOVAK: Objection.
13
14
               THE WITNESS: I'm not sure.
15
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
            Did he continue to be in the industry?
16
17
              Yes. I just don't know where he ended up.
         Α.
             What was your understanding of what he was
18
         Q.
19
     doing?
         A. Yes, he was still within the pharmaceutical
20
21
     industry.
22
              MR. NOVAK: Objection.
23
     BY MR. MATTHEWS:
         Q. And what was -- in what capacity? What
24
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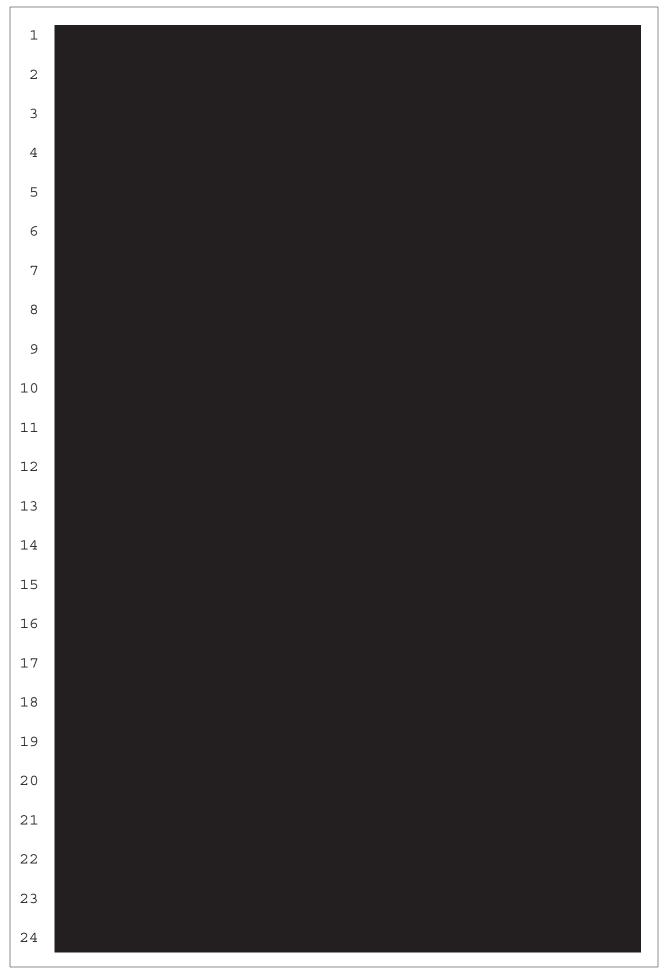


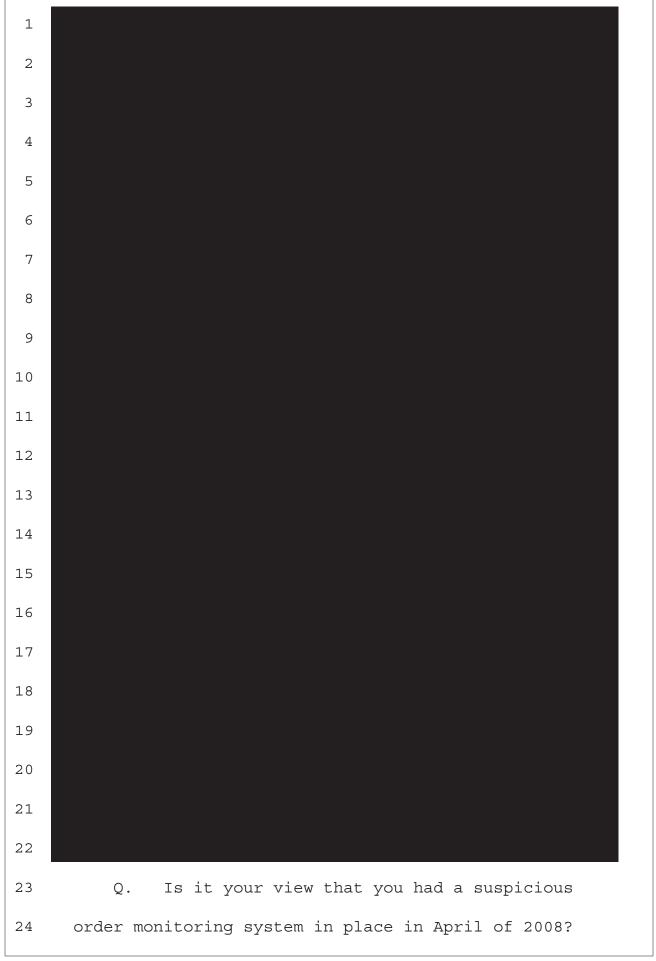
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Okay. What, if anything -- I'll withdraw
 1
          Q.
      that. Never mind.
 2
 3
               Could you turn to what was marked as
      Exhibit 25, please.
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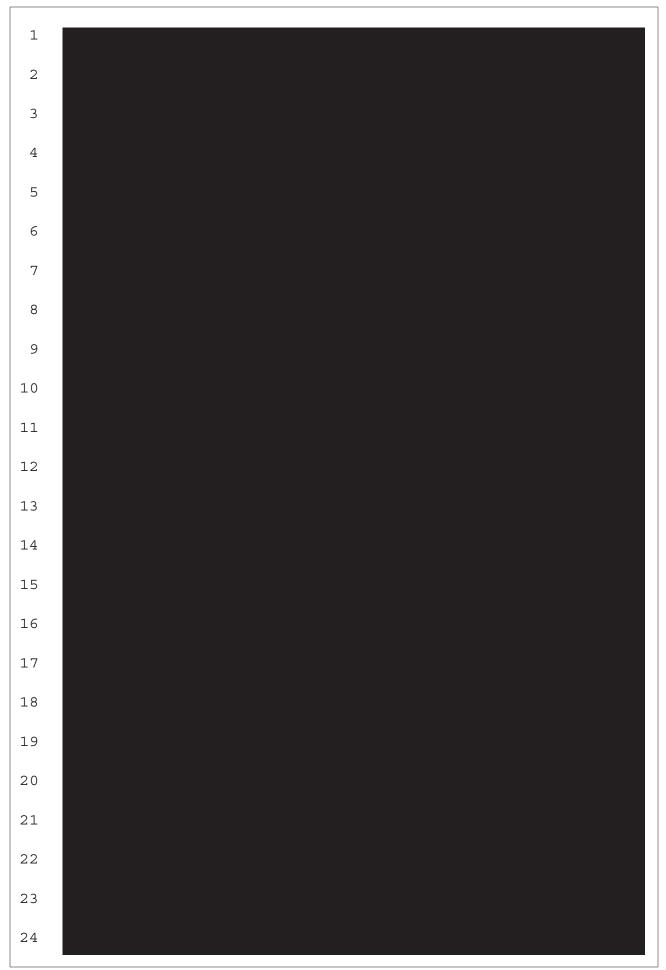




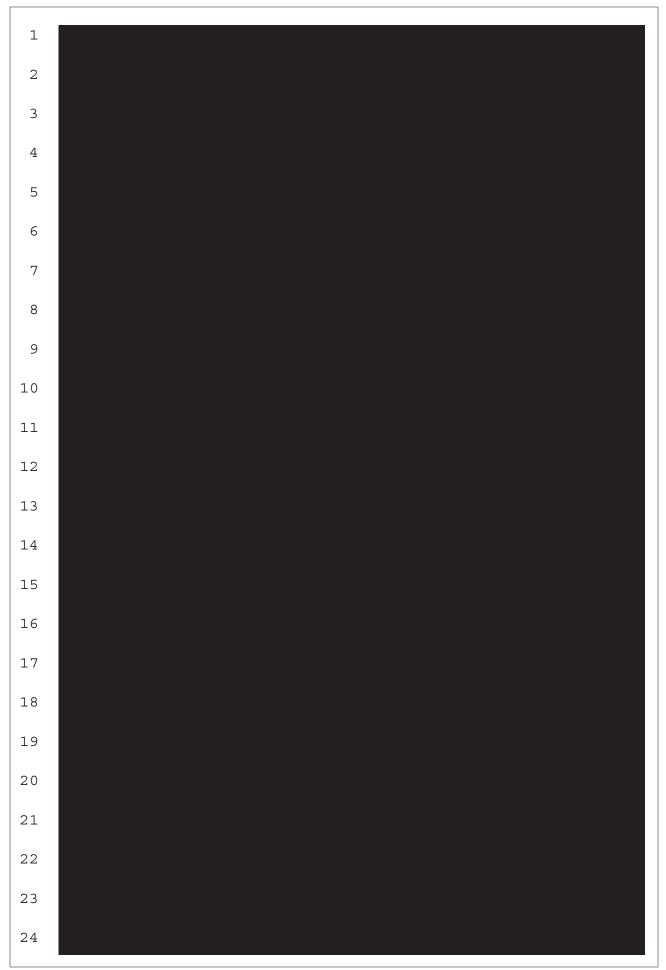


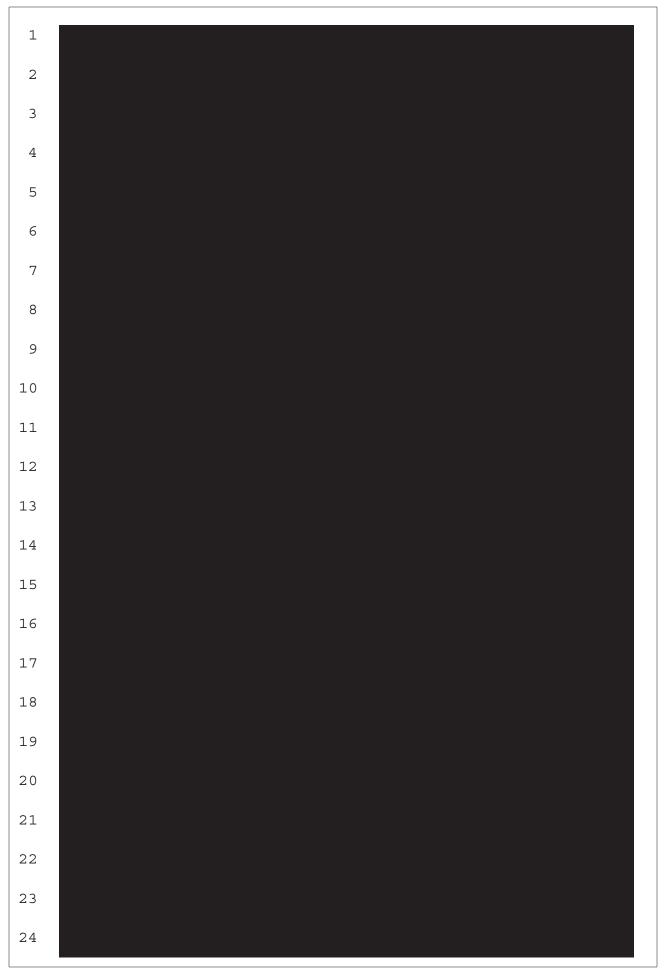


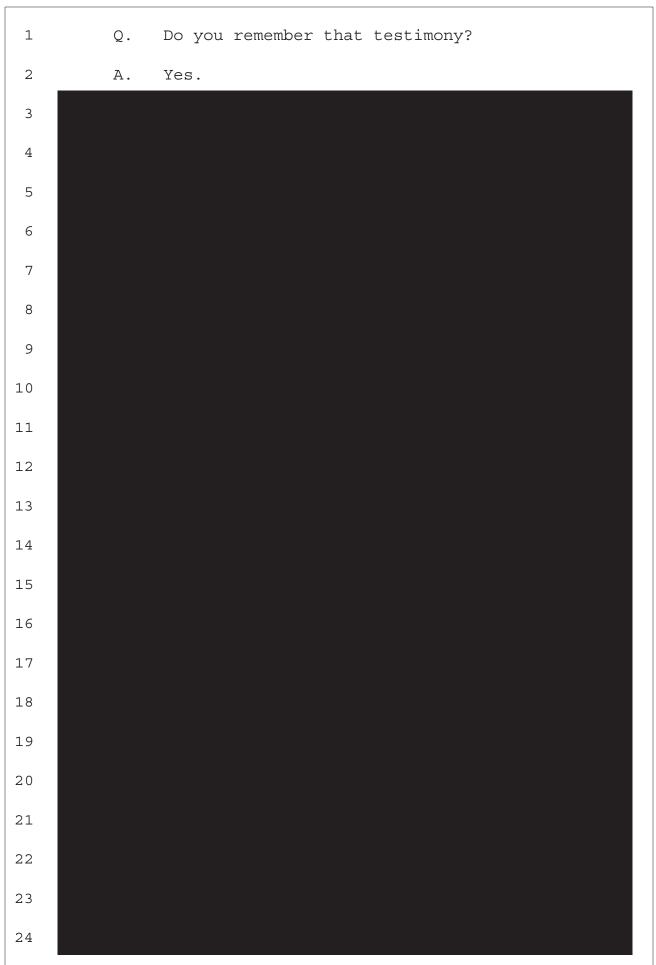
With our 5,000 dosage unit limits and our --Α. beginning the collection of due diligence data, we had something in place, yes. What about an electronic order monitoring Q. system? Did you have that in place at that time? Α. No.

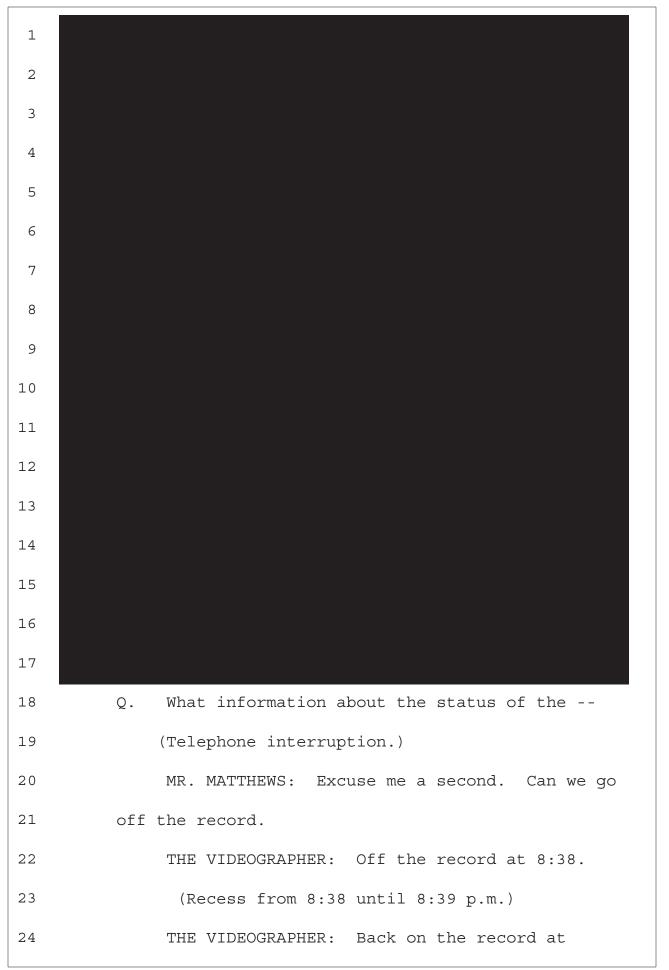


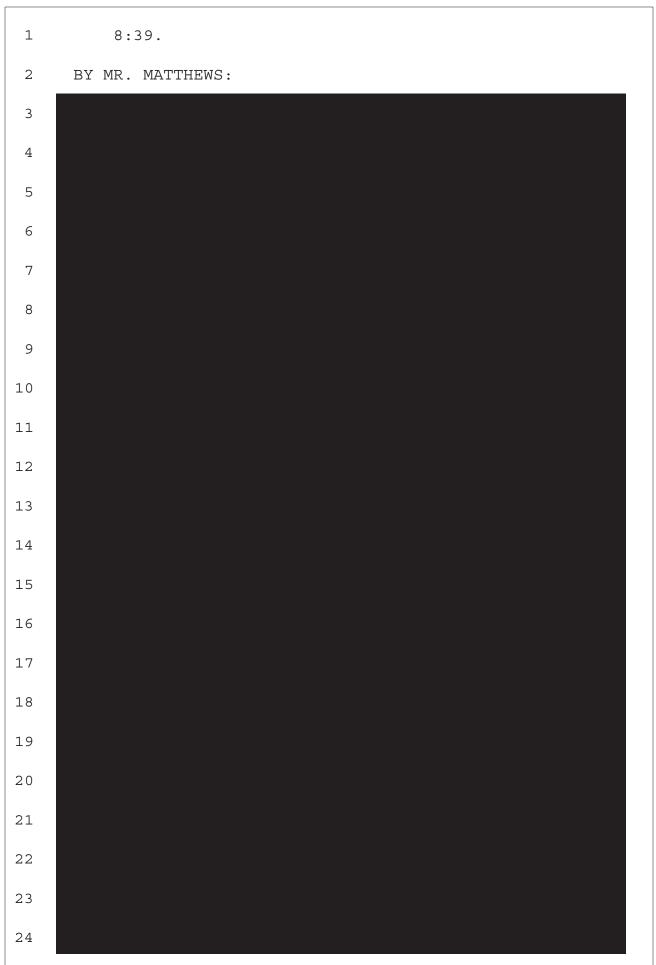
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1
 2
          Q.
               Would you turn to Exhibit 35, please.
 3
               Before we talk about Exhibit 35 in
 4
      particular, Mr. Cochrane, I want to ask a question
 5
      generally about compliance -- or the compliance
 6
      function at Anda while you were head of DEA
 7
      compliance.
 8
               What kind of -- while you were head of DEA
 9
      compliance -- I'll withdraw that.
10
               Let's take a look at Exhibit 35.
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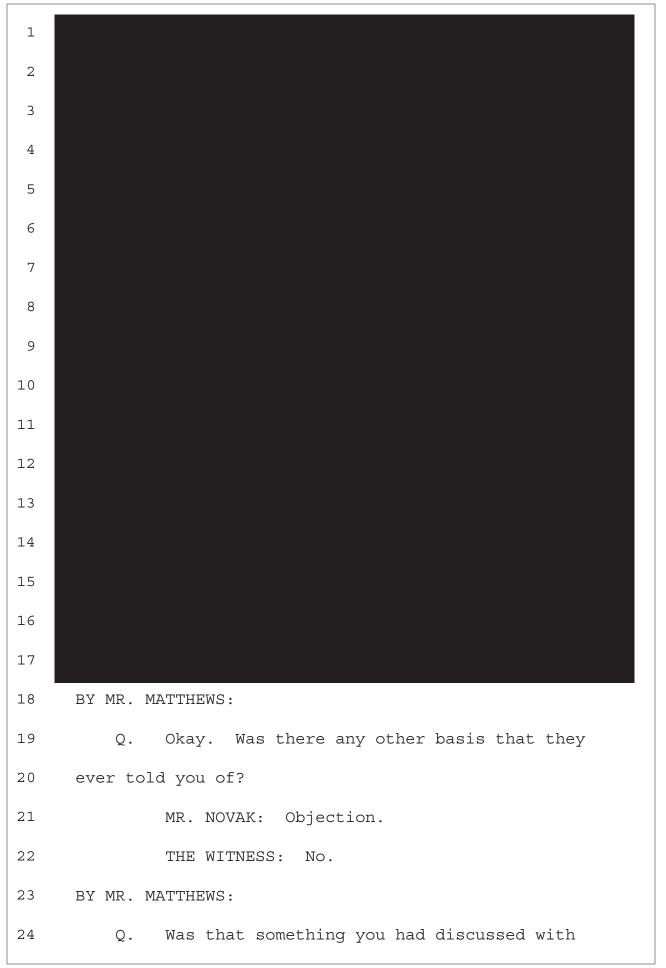








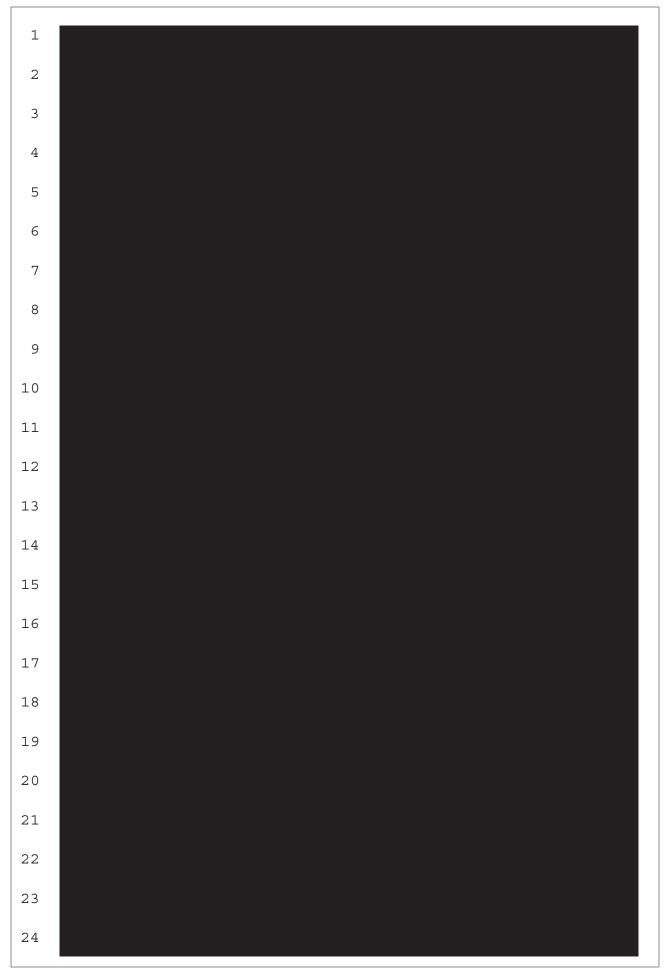


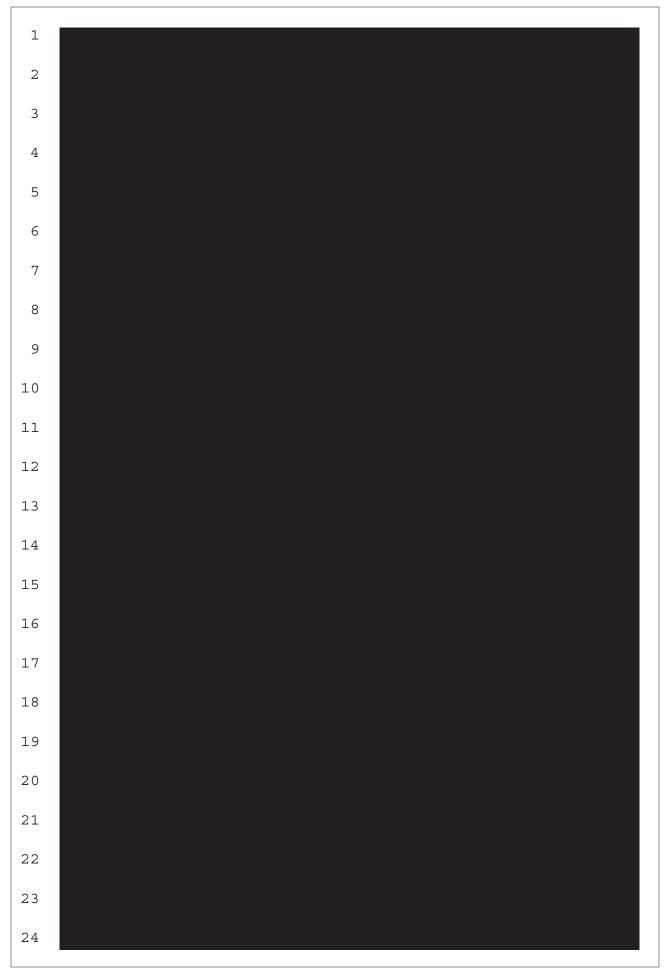


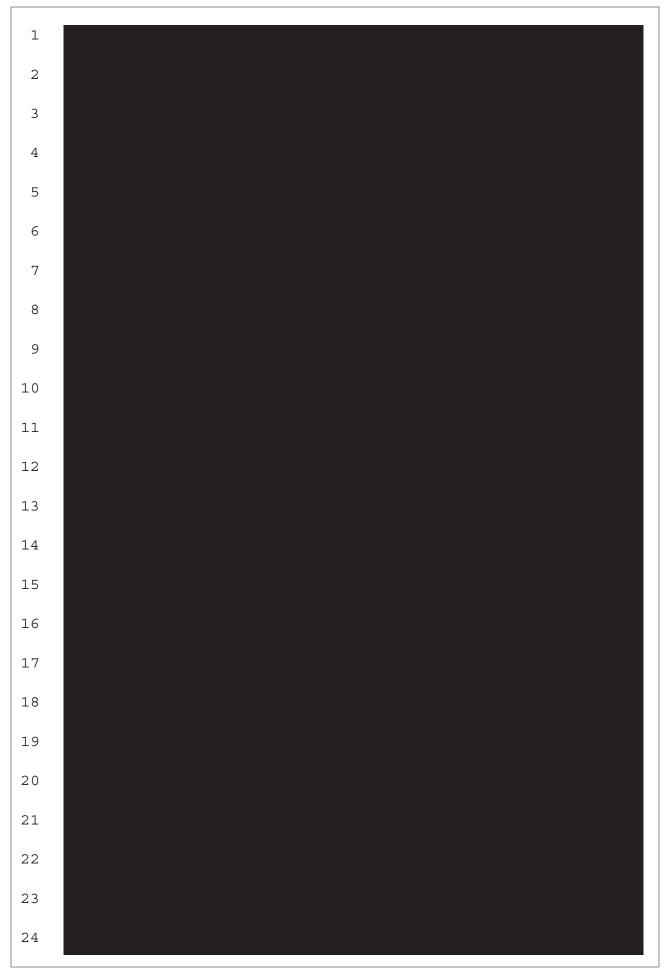
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agents at DEA on multiple occasions between 2007 and 2 2011?
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- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 5 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. Was DEA, from your perspective -- what -- was
- 7 DEA, from your perspective, aware of the fact that
- 8 you were selling volumes of oxycodone in excess of
- 9 5,000 dosage units per month to certain customers
- 10 during this time period?
- 11 A. Yes.
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 13 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. When you met with DEA about this letter,
- 15 did -- or at any time before you received this
- letter, did any agent of DEA ever actually identify
- 17 any specific order that DEA believed was a suspicious
- 18 order?
- 19 A. No.
- MR. NOVAK: Objection.
- 21 BY MR. MATTHEWS:
- Q. During a period of time between the 2010
- 23 inspection and this 2011 order, what orders, if any,
- 24 did DEA identify to you as specific orders which it

believed were suspicious that Anda had failed to 1 2 report? 3 MR. NOVAK: Objection. THE WITNESS: None. 4 5 BY MR. MATTHEWS: Could you look at Exhibit 52, please. 6 Ο. 7 Before I move on, while you were head of DEA, what, if any, enforcement actions did DEA bring 8 9 against Anda in connection with your DEA compliance? 10 Α. None. 11 While you were head of compliance at Anda, 12 what, if any, suspension orders did DEA issue to Anda in connection with your DEA compliance? 13 14 Α. None. 15 While you were head of DEA compliance at Ο. 16 Anda, was there any period of time when your license 17 and your registration to distribute controlled substances was withdrawn by DEA or by any enforcement 18 19 action? 20 Α. No. 21 Looking at Exhibit 52, Mr. Novak asked you Q. 22 about this. 23 24







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14
          Q.
               All right. The time is 8:50 p.m.
15
               What time did you wake up this morning,
      Mr. Cochrane?
16
               5:15.
17
          Α.
               I appreciate your willingness to testify at
18
          Q.
19
      length. At this time I don't have any further
20
      questions for you. Thank you.
21
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 8:49 p.m.
22
          are going off the record. This marks the end of
          the deposition -- sorry.
23
24
               MR. NOVAK: The protocol in this case gives
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me an opportunity to requestion. I don't think I 1 have much, if anything. I just want to confer 2 with my colleagues for a minute. 3 (Recess from 8:49 until 8:53 p.m.) 5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 8:53. We are now back on the record. 6 7 MR. NOVAK: I'm going to try to keep this short. 8 9 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. NOVAK: 10 11 But, Mr. Cochrane, you were asked some 12 questions by Mr. Matthews regarding Anda's implementation of its monitoring programs during the 13 14 time period you were a compliance manager. 15 You are aware of instances where Anda did not 16 follow its own procedures as it related to screening of customers for the sale of controlled substances, 17 18 are you not? 19 MR. MATTHEWS: Objection. Outside the scope. THE WITNESS: Specifically? 20 21 BY MR. NOVAK: 22 For example, instances where you approved sales to controlled -- of controlled substances to 23 customers without having dispense data that would be 24

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called for in your own protocols?
 1
               We didn't start collecting dispense data
 2
      until 2007, and we had existing customers that were
      buying controlled substances from us prior to that
 5
      and after 2007, yes.
               And in addition to not having dispensing data
 6
 7
      for some of those customers, you did not have
 8
      customer questionnaires for all the customers that
 9
      you provided controlled substances to after 2007, did
10
      you?
11
               MR. MATTHEWS: Objection.
12
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
13
               MR. NOVAK: Okay. That's all I have.
14
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The time is 8:54 p.m.
15
          This marks the end of the deposition. We are now
16
          off the record.
17
               (Whereupon, the deposition concluded at
      8:54 p.m.)
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1
                       CERTIFICATE
 2
 3
               I, KELLY J. LAWTON, Registered Professional
      Reporter, Licensed Court Reporter, and Certified
 5
      Court Reporter, do hereby certify that, pursuant to
      notice, the deposition of MICHAEL COCHRANE was duly
 6
      taken on January 15, 2019, at 9:11 a.m. before me.
 7
 8
               The said MICHAEL COCHRANE was duly sworn by
 9
      me according to law to tell the truth, the whole
10
      truth and nothing but the truth and thereupon did
      testify as set forth in the above transcript of
11
12
      testimony. The testimony was taken down
      stenographically by me. I do further certify that
13
14
      the above deposition is full, complete, and a true
15
      record of all the testimony given by the said
16
      witness.
17
18
19
               KELLY J. LAWTON, RPR, LCR, CCR
20
21
               (The foregoing certification of this
22
      transcript does not apply to any reproduction of the
      same by any means, unless under the direct control
23
      and/or supervision of the certifying reporter.)
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                      INSTRUCTIONS TO WITNESS
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 3
               Please read your deposition over carefully
      and make any necessary corrections. You should state
 5
      the reason in the appropriate space on the errata
 6
 7
      sheet for any corrections that are made.
 8
 9
               After doing so, please sign the errata sheet
      and date it. It will be attached to your deposition.
10
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12
               It is imperative that you return the original
      errata sheet to the deposing attorney within thirty
13
14
      (30) days of receipt of the deposition transcript by
15
      you. If you fail to do so, the deposition transcript
16
      may be deemed to be accurate and may be used in
17
      court.
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2			ERRATA
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4	PAGE LINE	CHANGE	
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1	ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEPONENT
2	
3	I, MICHAEL COCHRANE, do hereby acknowledge
4	that I have read the foregoing pages, 1 to 327, and
5	that the same is a correct transcription of the
6	answers given by me to the questions therein
7	propounded, except for the corrections or changes in
8	form or substance, if any, noted in the attached
9	Errata Sheet.
10	
11	
12	
13	MICHAEL COCHRANE DATE
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	Subscribed and sworn to before me this
19	day of, 20
20	My Commission expires:
21	
22	
	Notary Public
23	
24	

Case: 1:17-md-02804-DAP_Doc#: 1976-1 Filed: 07/24/19 327 of 327 PageID #:218224. Highly Confidential ty Review

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